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ABSTRACT

This Chinese-English glossary provides a ready-reference to all lexical items introduced in the 180 lessons of the Chinese-Mandarin Basic Course. The contents are arranged alphabetically from Chinese to English. Each entry has a reference number that corresponds to the lesson number of the basic course in which the item was introduced. (NCR)

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C H I N E S E - M A N D A R I N

BASIC COURSE

GLOSSARY

Chinese-English

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PREFACE

The purpose of this glossary is to provide a ready reference to all lexical items introduced in the 180 lessons of the Chinese-Mandarin Basic Course.

The contents are arranged alphabetically from Chinese to English.

Abbreviations

A	Adverb	NU	Number
AV	Auxiliary Verb	P	Particle
BF	Bound Form	PH	Phrase
CV	Co-Verb	PW	Place Word
EV	Equational Verb	RE	Resultative Ending
IE	Idiomatic Expression	RV	Resultative Verb
LW	Literary Word	SP	Specifier
M	Measure	SV	Stative Verb
MA	Movable Adverb	TW	Time Word
N	Noun	VO	Verb-Object Compound

The number on the right indicates the lesson in which the item is introduced.

CHINESE - ENGLISH

A

a	啊	P:	(sentence suffix)	135
ǎi	矮	SV:	be short (opp. of gāu)	[illegible]
ài	愛	AV/V:	love to, like to/love	7
àigwó	愛國	SV:	be patriotic	155
àigwó rénshr̀	愛國人士	N:	a patriot	155
àihàu	愛好	N/V:	love, love for	177
ān	按	V:	install	95
ānchywán	安全	SV/N:	be safe, be secure/safety, security	62
ānchywándài	安全帶	N:	safety belt; safety zone	62
Anchywán-lǐshr̀hwèi	安全理事會	N:	Security Council	173
ānwèi	安慰	V/N:	comfort, console	94
àn	按	CV:	according to	84
àn	岸	N:	shore, bank	108
àn	暗	SV:	be dark, shady	180
ànmǎswǒ	暗碼鎖	CV:	combination lock	80
àn nyǒu	按鈕	VO:	to push a button	145

B

ba 吧	P: (sentence suffix, implying probability)	21
ba 吧	P: sentence suffix indicating request	27
bā, bá 八	NU: eight	6
bāchyānli chángjēng 八千里長征	N: 8,000 Mile "Long March"	180
bāgwó lyánjyūn 八國聯軍	N: the Combined Expeditionary forces of the Allied nations during China's 1900 Boxer Rebellion	8/112
bá 拔	V: to pullout	68
bá yá 拔牙	VO: to extract a tooth	68
báywè jyé 八月節	N: Eighth Moon Festival (Mid-Autumnal)	130
bǎ 把	CV: (brings the object in front of the verb)	28
bǎchǎng 靶場	N: shooting range	87
bái 敝	N: (surname)	8
bái 白	SV: be white	32
báichí 白旗	N: white flag	164
báichī 白吃	A: to eat free, eat without charge	144
báigěi 白給	A: in vain	144
báihwà(r) 白話(兒)	N: colloquial language, vernacular style	141
báihwà syǎushwō(r) 白話小說(兒)	N: novel in vernacular style	141
báijǔng(ren) 白種(人)	N: (people of) the White race	112
báitsài 白菜	N: cabbage, Chinese (M: -ke)	54

báityān 白天	TW(MA)/N:	daytime/during the day	32
bǎi 百	NU:	hundred	16
bǎihwā chífàng bǎijyā chíming	Ph:	"Let one hundred flowers bloom, let one hundred schools of thought contend"	180
bǎihwògūngsz 百貨公司	N:	a department store	70
bàijyé 拜節	IE/VO:	seasonal greetings/to offer seasonal greetings	76
bàinyán 拜年	IE/VO:	New Year congratulations	76
bàishòu 拜壽	IE/VO:	offer birthday congratulations	76
bān 班	N:	squad (mil)	7
bānjǎng 班長	N:	squad leader	7
bān 班	N:	class (school)	89
bān 搬	V:	move (residence, or move heavy articles)	27
bānjyā 搬家	VO:	move one's residence	27
bānjī 扳機	N:	trigger	87
bānshòu 頒授	V:	to confer upon	172
bàn 半	Nu:	half	16
bànchyóu 半球	N:	hemisphere	112
bàndǎu 半島	N:	peninsula	104
bàngūng bàndú 半工半讀	Ph:	part-time work, part-time study	138
bàntyān 半天	TW(MA)/N:	half a day, a long while	24
bànyè 半夜	(MA)N:	midnight	32
bàn 辦	V:	manage, carryout	33
bàngūng(shì)辦公(事)	VO:	to conduct official business	61

bàngūngshì 辦公室	N: an office	72
bànshì 辦事	VO: handle the matter	80
bànwǎng 絆網	N: trip-wire	117
bāng(ju) 幫(助)	V: help (someone)	29
bāngmáng 幫忙	V/VO: help out/render assistance	29
bàng 磅	M: measure for a pound (lb.)	67
bāu 包	V/M: to wrap/ measure for a package or parcel	109
bāuchāu 包抄	V: outflank (mil)	140
bāugwǒ 包裹	N: package (M: -jyan, -ge)	81
bāukuò 包括	V: include	75
bāuwéi 包圍	V: surround, hem in,blockade, encircle	55
bāuyì 包翼	V: to outflank	105
bǎu 飽	SV: be satisfied (after eating)	36
bǎuhù 保護	V/N: protect/protection	95
bǎujàng 保障	N: guarantee	167
bǎujèng 保證	N/V: guarantee/to insure	180
bǎulyóu 保留	V: to preserve, keep	139
bǎumì 保密	N: security	160
bǎumì shìsyàng 保密事項	N: classified matter	160
bǎusyǎn 保險	VO/SV: buy insurance, guarantee be safe	58
bǎusyǎndāu 保險刀	N: safety razor	58
bǎusyǎngǎn 保險桿	N: safety lever	91

bǎusyǎngwèi 保險櫃	N:	safe (for valuables)	80
bǎusyǎnjēn 保險針	N:	safety pin	91
bǎusyǎnkù 保險庫	N:	vault	80
bǎusyǎnsyāng 保險箱	N:	safe (for valuables)	80
bǎuyǎng 保養	N:	keep maintainance	59
bàu 抱	V:	embrace, carry in the arms	74
bàu 報	N:	newspaper	1
bàudàu 報到	V:	to report for duty	59
bàufù 報復	V/N:	revenge	136
bàugào 報告	V/N:	report	59,75
bàugwǎn 報館	N:	newspaper office	93
bàutāndz 報攤子	N:	newspaper stand	48
bàudùng 暴動	V/N:	to riot/uprising, rioting	122
bàufā 爆發	V:	to break out (explode)	151
bàujèng 暴政	N:	tyranny	180
bàulù 暴露	SV:	be exposed	105
bàubù 瀑布	N:	waterfall	110
bàujà 爆炸	V/N:	to explode/explosion	91
bàujàli 爆炸力	N:	explosive force	151
bàuyào 爆藥	N:	explosive dynamite	151
běi 北	N:	North	40
Běibànchyóu 北半球	N:	Northern hemisphere	112
Běifá 北伐	N:	the Northern Expedition (led by Chiang Kaishek to unify China)	118

Běifāng rén 北方人	N:	Northerner	40
běifāngtsài 北方菜	N:	Northern cooking	40
Běijí 北極	PW:	North Pole	38
Běijīng dàsywé 北京大學	N:	Peking University	122
Běi Měijōu 北美洲	N:	North American (continent)	161
Běipíng 北平(北京)	PW:	Peiping (Peking)	27
bèi (bù) 背(部)	N:	the back (of the body)	65
bèibāu 背包	N:	knapsack; sack	75
bèijǐng 背景	N:	background	101
bèimyàn 背面	N:	reverse side	168
bèi 被	CV:	by (sign of the passive voice)	55
bèidùng 被動	SV/A:	be passive/involuntarily	95
bèigàu 被告	V/N:	be accused of, be sued/the defendant	77
-bèi 倍	M:	measure for "times, -fold	61
bèijāng 臂章	N:	chevron	75
běn 本	BF/M:	original/measure for a volume (one book)	4
běnbù 本部	N:	proper, i.e. China proper	100
běnbùlyán 本部連	N:	Headquarters' Company	156
běndì 本地	BF:	local, ...of this place	143
běndwèi 本隊	N:	main body (mil)	128
běnlai 本來	MA:	originally	34
běnrén 本人	N:	ones self, I, personally	177
běnshēn 本身	N:	self, person, itself	101

běnsying 本性	N:	original nature	142
bèn 笨	SV:	be stupid; clumsy	37
bènjùng 笨重	SV:	be heavy (and clumsy)	156
bēngdài 繃帶	N:	bandage	68
bēngkwèi 崩潰	V/N:	collapse	140
bídz 鼻子	N:	nose	49
bǐ 筆	M:	measure for items (accounts, funds)	175
bǐ 筆	N:	pen, pencil, any writing instrument	1
bǐ 比	SV/V:	compare with, than/compare	38
bǐfang 比方	N:	example	83
bǐfangshwō 比方說	V:	for instance	83
bǐjyǎu 比較	V/A:	compare/relatively, comparatively	
	N:	comparation	99
bǐlì 比例	N:	proportion, ratio	143,179
bǐlìchř 比例尺	N:	scale (map)	179
bǐlìshang 比例上	Ph:	in proportion	143
bǐsài 比賽	V/N:	compete, race, match/game, competition	110
bǐtsž 彼此	Ph:	mutually, mutual	112
bǐtsžjyān 彼此間	N:	between the two	112
bì 必	BF:	must	54
bìděi 必得	A:	must	54
bìsyū 必須	A:	necessary, must	167
bìyàu 必要	SV/N:	be necessary/necessity	180

bìmyǎn 避免	V:	avoid	85
bìshì 鄙視	V/N:	to hate/ hatred	180
bìsyìng 敝姓	IE:	my (humble) name is	7
bìyè 畢業	VO:	graduate	102
bìyèshēng 畢業生	N:	graduate	102
bīng 兵	N:	soldier	3
bīngchì 兵器	N:	weapon	105
bīnggūng 兵工	N:	ordnance	144
bīnggūng bùdwèi 兵工部隊	N:	ordnance corps	144
bīnggūngchǎng 兵工廠	N:	arsenal	99
bīngjǔng 兵種	N:	arm (of mil.)	113
bīngkē 兵科	N:	branch (within one of the 4 services like Engineers, MP's)	75
bīnglì 兵力	N:	strength(of forces)(mil)	113
bīngjilíng 冰激凌	N:	ice cream	73
bīngsyāng 冰箱	N:	refrigerator, ice box	50
bìng 病	SV/N:	be sick/sickness	31
bìngbīng 病兵	N:	sick soldier	172
bìngle 病了	SV:	become sick	31
bìngbù 並不	PhL:	"contrary to popular belief, it isn't.."	130
bìngchyě 並且	MA:	moreover	42
bìngpái 併排	Adv:	abreast	162

bù 不	A:	(negative prefix to verbs, stative verbs and adverbs except yǒu)	1
búbì 不必	AV:	need not	25
búdà 不大	A:	not very	31
búdàn 不但	MA:	not only	42
búdàn..bìngchyě 不但…並且	IE:	not only...but also...	42
búdàu 不到	V:	less than, not quite (usually followed by a numerial)	41
búdàudé 不道德	SVL:	immoral	124
búdùng 不動	SV:	be motionless	158
búdzàihu 不在乎	Ph:	it doesn't matter, I don't care, it makes no difference to	73
búfàngsyīn 不放心	SV:	be uneasy (about)	42
búgwò 不過	MA/A:	but/only	96
búhwài 不壞	SV:	be not bad, pretty good	31
bújyàndé 不見得	IE:	not necessarily (so)	106
búkèchi 不客氣	IE:	you're welcome	7
búlì 不利	SV:	be unfavorable	119
búsyìng 不幸	MA/SV/N:	unfortunately/be unfortunate misfortune	118
bútswò 不錯	SV:	be not bad, be quite good	23
búwài 不外	V:	just, not beyond, merely	139
búyaujǐn 不要緊	IE:	never mind, that's nothing	21
búyùng 不用	AV:	not use to, need not	25

bǔ 補	V:	repair, add to, mend	68
bǔchūng 補充	V:	replace	125
bǔchūngrényuán 補充人員	NL:	replacement	125
bǔjǐ 補給	V/N:	supply	113
bǔjǐdyǎn 補給點	N:	supply point	117
bǔjǐ jóusyàn 補給軸線	NL:	axis of supply	128
bǔjǐpǐn 補給品	N:	supplies	132
bǔjù 補助	V:	to assist, aid by supplement	177
bǔ yá 補牙	VO:	to fill a tooth	68
bù 不	P:	not negative prefix to verbs & SV	1
bùfādàn 不發彈	N:	dud (mis-fired)	176
bùgǎndāng 不敢當	IE:	you flatter me!	34
bùgānshè 不干涉	V/N:	non-interference	142
bùhǎuyìsz 不好意思	SV/A:	be shy/be embarrassed	86
bùhé 不合	SV:	in disagreement; unable to get along.	126
bùjíde 不值得	SV:	be not worth(y)	86
bùjyǒu 不久	Ph:	before long, shortly now...	92
bùkě-syǎngsyàng 不可想像	H:	"unimaginable"	173
bùmǎnyì 不滿意	SV:	be dissatisfied, unsatisfactory	84
bùnéng bù 不能不	AV:	can not but...	27
bùpíngděng 不平等	SV/N:	be unequal/inequality	118
bùrú 不如	AV:	be not as good as...	111
bùshūfu 不舒服	SV:	be uncomfortable; indisposed not feel well	31

bùtúng 不同	SV:	be different (more lit.)	108
bùyídìng 不一定	A:	uncertain, not necessarily	18
bù 布	N:	cotton cloth	72,156
bù 佈	V:	to set up	168
bùdú 佈毒	V/N:	to contaminate/contamination	164
bùjr 佈置	V:	to arrange	168
bùléi 佈雷	VO:	to lay mines	99
bùléitǐng 佈雷艇	N:	mine-layer	148
bùmǎn 佈滿	V:	to spread all over the place	168
bù			
bùbīng 步兵	N:	infantry	36
bùbīng dēnglùjyàn 步兵登陸艦	N:	infantry landing ship (LCI)	150
bùchyāng 步槍	N:	rifle	2
bù 部	N:	Department, Board, Ministry	157
bù 部	M:	part, section	40
bù 部	N/M:	set of books	141
bùdwèi 部隊	N:	unit (mil)	51
bùfen 部分	N:	fraction, section, part	67
Bùjǎng 部長	N:	Secretary of a Department or Minister of a Ministry	122,127 148
bùjǎng hwèiyì 部長會議	N:	Secretary Conference	127
bùshǔ 佈署	V/N:	deploy/deployment	136
bwō (hàumǎ) 撥(號碼)	V(O):	to dial (a number)	82
bwōlibēi 玻璃杯	N:	glass or a tumbler	56

bwōlwó 波蘿	N:	a pineapple	102
bwōtsài 波菜	N:	spinach	53
bwóchwán 駁船	N:	barge	147
bwódz 脖子	N:	neck	56
bwóshì sywéwèi 博士學位	N:	Doctors Degree (Doctorate)	138
bwówùywàn 博物館	N:	museum	110
byānchéngdānwèi 編成單位	N:	organization	152
byāndwèi hūngjà 編隊轟炸	N:	formation bombing	144
byāndzǔ 編組	V/N:	to organize/organization	162
byānjì 編制	V/N:	to organize/ organization	178
byār 邊兒	M:	side, border, part	40
byànchéng 變成	RV:	change into, become	103
byànsyàng 變像	Ph:	in another form	135
byànjèng (wènkǒuling) 辨證(問口令)	V:	to challenge	164
byànmàu 便帽	N:	cap	71
byāubǎ 標靶	N:	shooting target	87
byāujìfúhàu 標記符號	N:	symbol	179
byǎu 表	N:	watch	1
byǎudá 表達	V:	to state, express	141
byǎuchíng 表情	N:	expression	133
byǎujywé 表決	V/N:	to put to a vote/decision resolution	173
byǎumyàn 表面	N:	appearance, surface	123
byǎumyàn (shang) 表面(上)	A:	outwardly; superficially	123

byǎushì 表示	V/N:	to indicate/indication	152
byǎuyàn 表現	N/V:	to express/a display, presentation	139
byé 別	AV/:	don't (imperative form from búyàn)	25
byéde 別的	N:	(an)other (person or thing)	20
byédùngdwèi (dwèiywán) 別衛隊 隊員	N:	ranger	125
byérén 別人	N:	other people	20
byǒ 癟	SV:	be flat (tire, ball)	90

chādz 叉子	N:	fork	22
chá 茶	N:	tea	14
cházbēi 茶杯	N:	teacup	56
cháhú 茶壺	N:	teapot	56
cháyè 茶葉	N:	tea (leaf)	131
chá 查	V:	investigate, search into, check	60
chápyàude 查票的	N:	conductor	60
chǎ 差	V:	differ by; lack, be short (so much)	32
chàbudwō 差不多	IE:	almost, about	33
chàbyé 差別	N:	diffence	112
chāi 拆	V:	dismantle	135
chāijyajèng 差假証	N:	a (Class "A") pass (mil)	67

chǎnchú 剷除	N:	to eliminate	180
chǎndz 鏟子	N:	spade, shovel	72
chǎnlyàng 產量	N:	production	108
chǎnpǐn 產品	N:	product; works of artists, writers, etc.	141
cháng 長	SV:	be long	10
chángdwǎn 長短	N:	length	56
Chángjyāng 長江	PW:	Yangtze River	98
chángjyùlí 長距離	N:	long distance	151
chángshēngbùlǎu 長生不老	Ph:	everlasting life	130
chángsywē 長靴	N:	boots	71
chángtú dyànhwà 長途電話	N:	long distance telephone call	75
chángtú-syíngjyūn 長途行軍	N:	long distance march	75
cháng(cháng) 常(常)	A:	often, frequently, always	12
chángrèn lǐshǐgwó 常任理事國	N:	permanent member nation (of the UN Security Council)	175
chángshì 常識	N:	common sense	96
cháng 嘗(嚐)	V:	taste, try	54
chǎng 場	BF:	field	60
chàng 唱	V:	sing	8
chànggē(r) 唱歌	VO:	sing (songs)	8
chāugwo 超過	V:	to exceed	48
chāuyīnsù 超音速	N:	supersonic	145
cháudài 朝代	N:	dynasty	101

chē 車	N:	(any wheeled) vehicle	10
chēdwèi 車隊	N:	convoy (land)	121
chēfáng 車房	N:	garage	52
chējàn 車站	N:	bus or railway station	21
chē jǎng 車長	N:	tank commander	132
chēlwúndz 車輪子	N:	wheel	90
chēlyàng 車輛	N:	vehicles	75
chēlyàng dēnglùjyàn 車輛登陸艦	N:	vehicle landing ship (LSV)	150
chēlyàng rényuán dēnglùtǐng 車輛人員登陸艇	N:	landing craft vehicle personnel (LCVP)	150
chēsyāng 車箱	N:	car trunk	92
chētāi 車胎	N:	tire	92
chètwèi 撤退	V:	to withdraw (of troops)	82
chén 沉	V:	to sink	149
chènshān 襯衫	N:	shirt (m: -jyan)	4
chéng 成	RVE/SV/V:	change into, finish/be satisfactory, O.K./ establish become	86
chéngfen 成份	N:	constituents, elements, components	143
chénggūng 成功	SV/N:	be successful/success	118
chéngji 成績	N:	achievement, record, result	112
chénglì 成立	V:	to establish	116
chéngrèn 承認	N/V:	recognition/recognize, admit	126
chéngshú 成熟	VO:	be ripe, mature	86
chéngwei 成為	V:	to become	180

chéng 城	N:	city	12
chéngli 城裏	N(PW):	downtown (inside the city)	12
chéng lǐtou 城裏頭	N(PW):	downtown (inside the city)	12
chéngshì 城市	N:	cities, towns	96
chéng 盛	V:	to fill (a dish with rice, soup)	56
chéngdu 程度	N:	standard; grade, degree	94
chéngshí 誠實	SV:	honest, sincere	124
chéngyì 誠意	N:	sincerity	173
chéng-syàng 丞相	N:	Ministers of the Emperor	157
chěngfá 懲罰	V/N:	to punish/punishment	142
chī 七	Nu:	seven	6
chībù 漆布	N:	linoleum	72
chīchì 漆器	N:	lacquer-ware	35
chí 騎	V:	to ride horseback, a bicycle to ride astride	36,47
chíbīng 騎兵	N:	cavalry	36
chíbīng jūngdwèi 騎兵軍隊	N:	squadron (armored)	154
chíbùdzǒu 齊步走	V/N:	quick time march	59
chídz 旗子	N:	flag, banner	63,92
chíjyàn	N:	flagship	148
chísyí 奇襲	V/N:	surprise attack	156
chígwài 奇怪	SV:	be strange, peculiar; surprised	37
chíshí 其實	A:	actually, as a matter of fact, in fact	90
chítsì 其次	Ph:	"next in order; the second"	97
chíyú 其餘	N:	the rest, the surplus	111

chǐ 起	RVE:	afford (to)	37
chǐchwáng 起牀	V:	to get up	63
chǐdyǎn 起點	N:	starting point, origin	98
chǐfēi 起飛	V:	take off (plane)	62
chǐjùngjī 起重機	N:	a crane, derrick	64
chǐlái 起來	P:	verb suffix indicating upward direction	29
chǐ míngdz 起名字	VO:	give a name, to name	101
chǐyì 起義	V:	to rise in righteous revolt	107
chì 器	BF:	article, -ware	135
chìhòu 氣候	N:	climate	96
chìlěngshì 氣冷式	N:	air cooled	174
chìchē 汽車	N:	automobile, motor vehicle	10
chìchējàn 汽車站	N:	bus station or stop	12
chìchē-jíyùngchǎng 汽車集用場	N:	motor pool	59
chìshwěi 汽水	N:	soda pop	73
chìyóu 汽油	N:	gasoline	52
chìyóujàn 汽油站	N:	gasoline station	90
chìyóukù 汽油庫	N:	gasoline depot	82
chìywē 契約	N:	contract	134
chīnfàn 侵犯	V:	to encroach	169
chīnlywè 侵略	N/V:	invade, encroach, aggress/ invasion, aggression	116
chīnlywè 侵畧	V:	to commit agression	146
chīnlywègwó 侵畧國	N:	aggressor country	146

chīnlywèjě 侵畧者	N:	aggressor	146
chīnchi 親戚	N:	relative	94
chīnměi, chúngměi 親美 崇美	N:	pro-American	180
chīnsū 親蘇	N:	pro-Russian	180
chínwu 勤務	N:	service	178
chīnwùbùdwèi 勤務部隊	N:	Service Corps	178
chīng 輕	SV:	be light (in weight)	29
chīngbèifúsyàn 輕被覆線	N:	assault wire	168
chīngbīngchì 輕兵器	N:	small arms	174
chīngbyàn 輕便	SV:	be light and easy to maneuver	156
chīng gūngyèpǐn 輕工業品	N:	light industry products	134
chīngjànchē 輕戰車	N:	light tank	113
chīngjīchyāng 輕機槍	N:	light machine gun	29
chīngchì 氫氣	N:	hydrogen	151
chīngchìdàn 氫氣彈	N:	hydrogen bomb	90,151
chīngchu 清楚	SV:	be clear (in meaning)	30
chīngjìng wúwéi 清淨無為	Ph:	the doctrine of quietism (be quiet and do nothing)	142
chīngswàn 清算	V:	liquidate	123
chīngtsài 青菜	N:	green vegetables	53
chíngbàu 情報	N:	intelligence, report	82
chíngbàujyūngwān 情報軍官	N:	intelligence officer (G2 officer)	121
chínggǎn 情感	N:	emotion	141
chíngsying 情形	N:	condition, situation, things as they are	51
chíng tyān 晴天	N:	a clear day or sky, fine day	100

chíngsyàng 傾向	N:	tendency	151
chǐng 請	V:	invite, request; "please"	7,12
chǐngchyóu 請求	V/N:	request	61
chǐng dwǎnchī-chāijyà	VO:	to request a pass	79
chǐngdzwò 請坐	IE:	"please sit down! please be seated"	18
chǐngwèn 請問	IE:	(please) may I ask? may I inquire	60
chìngjù 慶祝	V:	to celebrate	155
chōushwěi 抽水	VO:	to pump water	84
chōushwèi 抽稅	VO:	to levy taxes	102
chōutì 抽屜	N:	drawer (in a desk)	72
chōuyān 抽烟	VO:	to smoke (cigarettes, etc.)	14
chóudwàn 綢緞	N:	silks and satins	134
chóushì, bìshì, myèshì	VN:	to hate, despise/hatred	180
chī 吃	V:	eat	5
chīfànhàu 吃飯號	N:	mess call	63
chīkǔ 吃苦	SV/VO:	suffer hardship(s)	123
chīkwēi 吃虧	VO:	to suffer loss, "get stung"	86
chíjì jàndòu 遲滯戰鬥	N:	delaying action	158
chíjì jèndì 遲滯陣地	N:	delaying position	129
chǐ 尺	M:	measure for a Chinese foot (14")	41
chìbǎng(r) 翅膀(兒)	N:	a wing (of a chicken, etc.)	56
chìdàu 赤道	N:	equator	112
chìhòu 斥候	N:	scout (mil)	109

chū 出	V:	to produce (natural & manufactured goods)	102
chū 出	V:	exit, go out, come out	27
chūbǎn 出版	VO:	publish; come off the press	108
chūbìn 出殯	N:	funeral	94
chūchǎn 出產	N/V:	production/natural produce	102,131
chūdòng 出動	V:	to send troops out for action, to set forth	150
chūdzū 出租	V:	for rent	46,69
chūdzū-chìchē 出租汽車 (計程車)	N:	taxi	46
chūfā 出發	V:	to set forth, to start	142
chūfādyǎn 出發點	N:	starting point	142
chūkǒu 出口	V/N:	to export/exportation	102
chūmài láulì 出賣勞力	VO:	to sell one's labor	180
chūmáubìng 出毛病	IE:	(something) is wrong, to be out of order	85
chūmén 出門	VO:	go out (of the house)	27
chūnàywán 出納員	N:	cashier	80
chūpǐn 出品	N:	production, product	102
chūshì 出事	VO:	have an accident, accident takes place	85
chūtíngdzwò jèng 出庭作証	Ph:	to testify in court	77
chūděngjyàuyù 初等教育	N:	elementary education	137
chūjí Jūngsywé 初級中學	N:	Junior High School	137

chú 除	V:	to rid	85
chúle (yǐwài)除了(以外)	Ph:	in addition to, excepting or not counting...	91
chúsyī 除夕	N:	New Year's Eve	129
chúfáng 廚房	N:	kitchen	30
chútou 鋤頭	N:	hoe	72
chù 處	N:	section, place, office	178
chù 處	M:	measure for a place or aspect	136
chūngfēng 衝鋒	V/N:	assault, charge	59
chūngfēngchyāng 衝鋒槍	N:	submachine gun	59
chūngfēngwèijì 衝鋒位置	N:	assault position	105
chūngjī dùngdzwò 衝擊動作	N:	shock action	152
chúngbài 崇拜	V:	to worship	143
chúngměi 崇美	N:	worship of America	180
chúngsyíng 重行	V:	to re-effect	162
chúngsyíngbyāndzǔ 重行編組	V/N:	to reorganize/reorganization	162
chwān 穿	V:	wear; put on (clothes, trousers)	14
chwānjyǎ-dàn 穿甲彈	N:	armor piercing bullet (shell)	113
chwán 傳	V:	transmit, spread, preach propagate, pass on, hand down	116
chwándān 傳單	N:	leaflets	164
chwánjyàu 傳教	VO:	preach religion, missionary evangelize	116
chwánjyàushì 傳教士	N:	missionary	116
chwánlyóu 傳留	V:	to pass down (traditions, art)	139

chwánrǎn 傳染	V:	to pass on (a disease)	153
chwánrǎn bìng 傳染病	N:	a contagious disease	153
chwánshwō 傳說	V/N:	it is said, hearsay, to transmit by tradition, a legend	114
chwántǔng(shang) 傳統	Adv/N:	traditionally/tradition(al)	159
chwán 船	N:	boat, ship	13
chwánchyáu 船橋	N:	bridge (of a ship)	149
chwánjǎng 船長	N:	captain of a ship	148
chwánjī 船隻	N:	boat, ship (in general)	103
chwántóu 船頭	N:	bow (of a ship)	149
chwántwán 船團	N:	convoy	147
chwánwěi 船尾	N:	stern (of a ship)	149
chwánwū 船塢	N:	dock	149
chwánwū dǒnglùjyàn 船塢登陸艦	N:	dock landing ship (LSD)	150
chwányuán 船員	N:	the crew (of a ship)	149,174
chwányuántsāng 船員艙	N:	compartment	149
chwānghu 窗户	N:	window	26
chwáng 牀	N:	bed (M: -jāng)	43
chwǎngjì 創制	V:	to initiate, create	159
chwēi 吹	V:	to blow	60
chwēi hàu 吹號	VO:	to blow the bugle	63
chwēishìbīng 炊事兵	N:	cook (mil)	99
chwéijíshèchéng 垂直射程	N:	vertical range	176

chwūntyan 春天	N:	spring, springtime	52
chyān 千	Nu:	thousand	16
chyānwàn 千萬	A:	by all means, without fail, be sure to	54
chyānwànbyé 千萬別	Ph:	by no means; by all means don't..	54
chyān 簽	V:	to sign	170
chyāndż 簽字	VO:	sign (a name) endorse	80
chyāndìng 簽訂	V/N:	to sign a contract or treaty, signing	161
chyānjèng 簽証	VO:	to issue a visa	61
chyānbǐ 鉛筆	N:	pencil	4
chyānjìgūngji 牽制攻擊	N:	holding attack	125
chyānyǐnchē 牽引車	N:	tractor	132
chyán 錢	N:	money	1
chyán 潛	V:	to submerge	147
chyán háng 潛航	V:	to navigate submerged	151
chyánwàngjìng 潛望鏡	N:	periscope	147
chyán 前	PW:	front; former, ago	35
chyánfang 前方	PW:	the front (mil)	95
chyánhòu 前後	PW/MA:	before and after/about; first and last	127
chyánjìn 前進	V/N:	advance	99
chyánjìn 前進	N/V:	advance/push forward	109
chyánjìngwāntsèswǒ 前進觀測所	N:	forward observation post	99
chyánjìn-gwāntsèywán 前進觀測員	N:	forward observer	99

chyánjìn jóusyàn 前進軸線	N:	axis of advance	128
chyánjìn jǐhwēiswǒ 前進指揮所	N:	forward command post	140
chyánmyáu jwǔnjyù 前瞄準具	N:	front sight	174
chyánshàu 前哨	N:	outpost (mil)	95
chyánshwěitǐng 潛水艇	N:	submarine	88
chyánsyàn 前線	N:	the (battle) front	95
chyánsyī 前夕	N:	eve, night before last	129
chyántyan 前天 (MA)	N:	day before yesterday	34
chyántú 前途	N:	future (one's future)	175
chyándz 鉗子	N:	wire cutters, pincers	105
chyàn 欠	V:	to owe	124
chyànjài 欠債	VO:	to owe money	124
chyāng 槍	N:	small arms (rifle, pistol, etc.)	2
chyāngbǎu 槍堡	N:	pillbox (mil)	125
chyāngbēidài 槍背帶	N:	sling (rifle)	174
chyānggwǎn 槍管	N:	barrel (rifle, artillery piece)	174
chyānggwǎntàu 槍管套	N:	barrel jacket (outer shell of barrel)	174
chyāngjī 槍機	N:	bolt (rifle)	174
chyāngjywé 槍決	V:	to execute by firing squad	162
chyānglyóudàn 槍榴彈	N:	rifle grenade	125
chyānglyóudàn-tǔng 槍榴彈筒	N:	grenade launcher	125
chyāngkǒu 槍口	N:	muzzle (rifle)	174
chyāngpàugwān 槍砲官	N:	gunnery officer	149

chyāngshǒu 槍手	N: gunner (crew)	121,174
chyāngtwō 槍托	N: rifle stock	87
chyāngwěi 槍尾	N: breech (weapon)	174
chyáng 牆	N: wall	90
chyáng 強	SV: be strong	114
chyángdà 強大	SV: be strong and big	114
chyángdàu 強盜	N: robber	90
chyáng gwó 強國	N: a major (or strong) power (nation)	155
chyǎngbèi 強被	Ph, forced into	180
chyǎngpwò 強迫	V: force, compel	123
chyǎng 搶	V: to rob	90
chyáu 橋	N: bridge	37
chyáupái 橋牌	N: bridge (card game)	133
chyáutóubǎu 橋頭堡	N: bridge head	125
chyē 切	V/BF: slice, cut (with knife)	52
chyēdwàn 切斷	V: to cut	154
chyōutyān 秋天	TW: autumn, fall	52
chyóu 求	V: to beg, implore, request	61
chyūjùjyàn 驅逐艦	N: destroyer	147
chyūshr 趨勢	N: tendency	169
chyǔ 曲	N: drama, songs	141
chyǔ 取	V: fetch, take out, obtain, call for (things, not people)	80
chyǔsyāu 取消	V: cancel, rescind	124

chyǔ 娶	V:	to marry, to take a wife	122
chyǔ tàitài 娶太太	V:	to take a wife, to marry	122
chyù 去	V:	go	
chyùnyan 去年	TW(MA)/N:	last year	21
chyúndǎu 群島	N:	archipelago	97
chyúnjùng dzǔjī 群衆組織	N:	mass organizations	180
chyúngrén fānshēn 窮人翻身	Ph:	"change of social order in the poor"	180
chywān 圈	N:	circle	158
chywāntàu 圈套	N:	trap	158
chywán 權	N:	rights, power	157
chywánlì 權力	N:	power	157
chywánlì 權利	N:	right	162
chywán 全	SV/A:	be whole, entire, complete/ all wholely, entirely	57
chywánfùwǔjwāng 全副武裝	SV:	be fully equipped (mil), in full uniform	170
chywángwó 全國	N:	the whole nation	108
Chywánfěi 拳匪	N:	Boxers (1900, China)	177
chywàn 勸	V:	to persuade, exhort	157
chywēshǎu 缺少	V/N:	lack of.../dificiency	167
chywē 缺	N:	vacancy (job)	172
chywēshǎu 缺少	V/N:	to lack, be deficient in/ deficiency	167

dā 搭	V:	build (temporary structures only)	37
dádàn 鞑靼	N:	Tartar	116
dákǒuling 答口令	VO:	to reply (with a password)	83
dǎ 打	V:	fight, beat, strike, hit, play	27,34
dǎbài 打敗	RV:	defeat, be defeated	51,101
dǎ chywán 打拳	N:	physical exercise; boxing to box	133
dǎdǎu 打倒	V:	to knock down	155
dǎ dyànhwà 打電話	VO:	to make a phone call	58
dǎgǔdz (dǎcháng)打穀子	VO:	to thresh grain	86
dǎ hāchyan 打哈欠	VO:	to yawn	43
dǎ hāsyi 打哈息	VO:	to yawn	43
dǎjàng 打仗	VO:	fight a battle, make war	34
dǎjēn 打針	VO:	innoculate, injection (medical)	64
dǎjìn 打進	V:	attack (into), to take (a city position)	122
dǎjùng 打中	RV:	to hit the target	82
dǎkai 打開	RV:	open, open up	72
dǎlyè 打獵	V/N:	to hunt/hunting	72
dǎ pái 打牌	VO:	to play cards	74
dǎrù 打入	V:	to be sent to	180
dǎsǎu 打掃	V:	to sweep (clean) to sweep up	129
dǎshèngjàng 打勝仗	VO:	to win a battle	83

dǎswan 打算	V:	plan to	35
dǎyìngjàng 打硬仗	VO:	to fight a bitter battle	126
dǎ yú 打魚	V:	to fish (professionally)	114
dǎ yùfángjēn 打預防針	VO:	get an inoculation	64
dà 大	SV:	be large, big; grown up	9
dàdòu 大豆	N:	soya bean	131
dà dzūng 大宗	Nu/M:	large amount	131
dàfǎgwān 大法官	N:	equivalent of the Supreme Court Justice(s)	159
dà gài 大概	A/N:	probably/ on the whole	43
dà gwēimwó 大規模	N:	large scale	180
dàhwèi 大會	N:	general assembly	173
dàjyā 大家	N:	every one, all	84
dàlù 大陸	N:	mainland, continental	100
dàlyàng 大量	Nu:	large quantity	102
dàpàu 大炮	N:	big gun, artillery piece	22
dàren 大人	N:	adult, grown-up	17
dàshǐ 大使	N:	ambassador	161
dàshǐgwǎn 大使館	N:	embassy	161
Dàsyīyáng 大西洋	N:	the Atlantic Ocean	78
dàsywé 大學	N:	a university	137
dàtúngshìjyè 大同世界	N:	"world of universal harmony"	155
Dà wèi 大衛	N:	(transliteration of David)	8
dàyī 大衣	N:	overcoat (M: -jyàn)	45
dàywèjìn 大躍進	N:	the Great(?) Leap Forward	180

dāi 待	V:	to stay, live	76
dài 帶	V/N:	take or bring along/ region, area, zone	29,112
dài 戴	V:	wear, put on (hat, watch, etc.)	14
dàibǔ 逮捕	V:	to arrest	167
dàibyǎu 代表	N/V:	representative, delegate to represent	122
dàibyǎu chywán 代表權	N:	right to represent, representation, credentials	161
dàibyǎutwán 代表團	N:	delegation	170
dàijyà 代價	N:	compensation; price	126
dàitì 代替	V:	take the place of, on behalf of	63
dàifu 大夫	N:	medical doctor, physician	64
dàiyu 待遇	V/N:	to treat/treatment, salary plus fringe benefits	138
dānchéngpyàu 單程票	N:	one way ticket	58
dāndz 單子	N:	a list	74
dānwèi 單位	N:	unit	79
dānjyà 担架	N:	a letter (mil)	109
dānjyàbīng 担架兵	N:	letter bearer (mil)	109
dānjyàchwáng 担架床	N:	letters, stretcher	92
dānrèn 担任	V:	undertake, serve (as)	120
dānwu 躭悞	V:	delay, waste (time)	48
dàndài 彈袋	N:	an (ammunition) belt	71
dàndàu fēidàn 彈道飛彈	N:	ballistic missile	136
dànjyá 彈夾	N:	clip (cartridge)	87

dànmù 彈幕	N: barrage		128
dànsyá 彈匣	N: magazine (weapon)		174
dàntóu 彈頭	N: warhead		151
dànwán 彈丸	N: bullet		174
dànyàu 彈藥	N: ammunition		26
dànyàu bǔjíjàn 彈藥補給站	N: ammunition supply point		113
dànyàu dwēijīàng 彈藥堆積場	N: ammunition dump		176
dànyàudž jùng 彈藥車輛重	N: ammunition train		113
dànyàujwāngtyánshǒu 彈藥裝填手	N: ammunition loader		176
dànyàushǒu 彈藥手	N: ammunition carrier		91
dànyàuyǎntǐ 彈藥掩體	N: pit (for ammunition)		176
dāng 當	V: to serve as, be become, act as soldier, officer, teacher		20
dāng 當	V: engage as (in) to serve as		142
dāngbīng 當兵	VO: join the Army		20
dāngchu 當初	A: originally, formerly		110
dāngjūng 當中	N: center, middle, in the midst		41
dāngrán 當然	MA: of course; naturally; certainly?		42
dāngshí 當時	TW: at that moment		141
dǎng 黨	N: political party		119
dǎngbù 黨部	N: Local Councils of a Party		127
dǎngde jùshǒu 黨的助手	N: the party's helpers		180
dǎngde jyànshè 黨的建設	N: Party reconstruction		180
dǎngsying 黨性	N: Party character		180
dǎngywán 黨員	N: party member		120

dǎng 擋	V:	to stop, resist	100
dǎngjù 擋住	RV:	to prevent, stop, dam	100
dǎng 擋	N:	a gear	100
dāudz 刀子	N:	knife	22
dǎu 島	N:	island	78
dǎuyǔ 島嶼	N:	island	106
dàu 到	V/CV/PV:	arrive at, reach/towards, to (indicates arrival at the goal of the action)	12 21
dàudǐ 到底	MA:	after all, actually	100
dàu 道	M:	measure for a wall, defense line	92
dàudé 道德	N/SV:	virtue, morals/virtuous	124
dàujyàu 道教	N:	Taoism	115
dàuli 道理	N:	principles, the reasonableness	74
dàulùdzǔjywé 道路阻絕	N:	road block	109
dàuyì 道義	N:	righteousness	175
dǎu 倒	RVE/V:	fall over	57
dàu(shr) 倒(是)	A:	and yet, on the contrary	54
dàutyán 稻田	N:	rice field	84
dé 得	V:	get, obtain, receive	102
-de 的	P:	(noun and verb suffix indicating modification)	4
děi 得	AV:	have to, must	25
děijáule 逮着了	V:	caught	92
déyì 得意	SV:	well satisfied, elated	127

Dégwo 德國	PW:	Germany	6
Déwen 德文	N:	German (language)	19
désyìng 德性	N:	upright conduct; virtuous character	142
dēng 燈	N:	lamp, light	46
dēnggwāng 燈光	N:	lamp signal, light (of lamp)	156
dēnghwǒ gwǎnjǐ 燈火管制	N:	blackout	144
dēngjyé 燈節	N:	Lantern Festival	130
dēngbàu 登報	VO:	to publish or insert in a newspaper	92
dēnglù 登陸	VO/N:	land/landing (from the sea)	57
dēnglù bwóchwán 登陸駁船	N:	landing barge	147
dēnglù bùdwèi 登陸部隊	N:	landing force	147
dēnglù dìchyū 登陸地區	N:	landing area	152
dēnglùjōu 登陸舟	N:	landing boat	147
dēnglùjōubwō 登陸舟波	N:	landing wave (boats)	152
dēnglù jyòuhùjyàn 登陸救護艦	N:	landing ship, casualty evacuation	150
dēnglùjyàn 登陸艦	N:	landing ship	152
dēnglùtǐng 登陸艇	N:	landing craft	51
dēnglù yùnshūchē 登陸運輸車	N:	landing vehicle truck	150
děng 等	V:	wait for	26
-děng 等	M:	class (first class, tou-deng second class, er-deng)	60
děngděng 等等	N:	and so on, etc.	111

dǒnggāusyàn 等高線	N:	contour lines	179
dǒngyu 等於	EV:	equals to amounts to	96
dī 低	SV/V:	be low/to lower, bow	29
dīdì 低地	N:	low land	158
dījí 低級	N:	lower echelon, lower class	165
dīkōngsǎushè 低空掃射	N:	strafing	117
dīnyánjí 低年級	N:	lower grade	137
díchíng pàndwàn 敵情判斷	N:	intelligence estimate	140
díren 敵人	N:	enemy	51
díjyūn 敵軍	N:	enemy troops	154
dǐ 底	BF:	underneath, below	77
dǐsya 底下	PW:	underneath, below	47
dǐlài 抵賴	V:	to deny	162
dǐkàng 抵抗	V/N:	resist/resistance	55
dì- 第	P:	(ordinalizing prefix to numbers)	21
dìjǐ 第幾	Sp:	which (of a series)?	21
dìyīlyóu 第一流	Ph:	"first class"	106
dì 地	N:	ground, floor	50
dì(syà) 地(下)	PW/N:	on the ground, on the floor/ ground, floor	29
dìbǎn 地板	N:	floor	72
dìchyóu 地球	N:	earth, globe	78
dìchyū 地區	N:	area, section	100
dìchyū fǎywàn 地區法院 (difāng fǎywàn)(地方法院)	N:	district court	165

dì dwèi dì 地對地	Ph:	surface to surface	146
dìdwèi kūng 地對空	Ph:	surface to air	146
dìdyǎn 地點	N:	location, position	92
dìdzū 地租	N:	land rental	171
dìfāng jèngfǔ 地方政府	N:	local government	157
dìfang 地方	N:	place	18
dìfangsying 地方性	N:	local nature	133
dìjǐ 地址	N:	address	77
dìjǔ 地主	N:	landlord, landowner	123
Dìjūnghǎi 地中海	N:	the Mediterranean Sea	112
dìlǐ 地理	N:	geography	96
dìmàu 地貌	N:	terrain features	179
dìmyàn 地面	N:	ground	78
dìmyàn gūngdzwò rén ywán 地面工作人員	N:	ground personnel	146
dìshì 地勢	N:	physical features of the earth	96
dìsyà hwódùng 地下活動	N:	underground activity	120
dìsyàhwǒchē 地下火車	N:	subway train	48
dìsyàshì 地下室	N:	basement	73
dìsying 地形	N:	terrain	97
dìsyíngchǐfú 地形起伏	N:	relief (map)	179
dìtǎn 地毯	N:	rug	72
dìtú 地圖	N:	map	78
dìtúdzwòbyāu 地圖座標	N:	map co-ordinate	158
dìtúpàndú 地圖判讀	N:	map reading	179
dìwei 地位	N:	place, position, location, social standing	86,106

dìdì 弟弟	N:	younger brother	8
dìsyung 弟兄	N:	comrade(s) our men	95
dìgwó 帝國	N:	empire	114
dìgwójǔyì 帝國主義	N:	imperialism	143
dìwáng 帝王	N:	emperor	111
dīngdǐfǔ 丁字斧	N:	pickaxe	95
dīngdìlùkǒu 丁字路口	N:	road junction	179
dìng 定	V:	to determine, define	159
dìng 訂	V:	fix, arrange, settle	103
dìngli 訂立	V:	to arrange	103
dōu 都	A:	all, both,in all cases	5
dòujēng 鬥爭	N:	struggle, conflict	120
dòunyóu 鬥牛	VO:	to bullfight	111
dú 讀	V:	to read, study	157
dú 毒	N:	poisonous, poison	151
dúchì 毒氣	N:	poisonous gas	151
dúchìdàn 毒氣彈	N:	poisonous gas shell	151
dúdǎ 毒打	V:	to give a cruel beating	180
dúlì 獨立	SV/V/N:	be independent/independent independence	106
dútsáijě 獨裁者	N:	dictator	127
dǔ 堵(住)	V:	to plug up or block	88
dǔ 賭	V/N:	bet, gamble/ a bet	61
dù 度	BF/M/N/V:	a rule, law, limit/ degree/ measure for a degree/ pass, spend	97

dùdz 肚子	N:	stomach	66
dūng 東	N/PW:	east	40
Dūngbànchyóu 東半球	N:	Eastern hemisphere	112
dūngběi 東北	PW:	northeast	40
dūngnán 東南	N:	south east	40
dūngsyi 東西	N:	thing (an object, article)	8
dūngtyān 冬天	TW:	winter	52
dǔng 懂	V:	understand	8
dùng 洞	N:	cave; hole; cavity	68
dùng 動	V:	move, touch	68,77
dùngdzwò 動作	N:	a movement	79
dùngshēn 動身	V:	to start on a journey	160
dùngshǒu 動手	V:	to start on (a job)	166
dùng shǒushù 動手術	VO:	to operate (perform an operation)	68
dùngwu 動物	N:	animals	114
dùngwuywán 動物園	N:	a zoo	133
dwǎn 短	SV:	be short (opp. chang)	38
dwǎnchí-chāijyà 短期差假	N:	a pass (mil)	79
dwàn 斷	SV:	be broken	93
dwàn 段	N/M:	section, period	139
dwēi 堆	V/N:	to pile up/a pile	86
dwēichilai 堆起來	V:	to pile up	86
dwèi 隊	M:	squad, team	120
dwèiywán 隊員	N:	member of a group, corps, etc.	125

dwèi 對	SV/CV/V:	be right, correct/to, towards, facing	16,23
dwèiàn 對岸	N:	opposite shore	104
dwèibuchǐ 對不起	IE:	excuse me! I'm sorry	27
dwèifu 對付	V:	deal with, confront	126
dwèihwà 對話	N:	dialogue	96
dwèile 對了	IE:	that's right (indicates agreement)	22
dwèimyàn 對面	N:	opposite side	87
dwèisyàng 對象	N:	object, target	180
dwèi wài 對外	VO:	with foreign nations	134
dwèi wài màuyì 對外貿易	N:	foreign trade	134
dwèiyu 對於	CV:	as to...in relation to...attitude towards, concerning, in regard to	62
dwèisyàn 兌現	V:	to cash (a check)	80
dwō 多	SV:	be much, many	10
dwōbàn 多半	A:	mostly	78
dwōréntsāudzwòwǔchì 多人操作武器	N:	crewserved weapon	91
dwōshau 多少	NU:	how much/how many	6
dwōshù(r) 多數(兒)	N:	majority	100
dwōshùpyàu 多數票	N:	a plurality	173
dwó(ma) 多(麼)	A:	how SV? to what degree; oh, how SV	30
dwóhwò 奪獲	V:	to capture (things)	132
dwójyǒu 多久	Ph:	"how long"	92

dwó 拿	V: to seize	125
dwǒ 躲	V: to hide (things)	145
dwùn 頓	M: measure for a meal, a time	79
dwùn 噸	M: measure for a ton	89
dyǎnhwǒ 點火	VO: light a fire	54
dyǎn 點	M: measure for, hour	32
dyǎnming 點名	VO: to call the roll (roll call)	59
dyǎnsyin 點心	N: refreshment, snacks	30
dyǎnlǐ 典禮	N: ceremony	139
dyànbàu 電報	N: a telegram	82
dyànbàujyú 電報局	N: telegraph office	82
dyànchē 電車	N: trolley-car	46
dyàndǎu fēidàn 電導飛彈	N: guided missile	121
dyàndž 電子	N: electron	121
dyàndžsywé 電子學	N: electronics	121
dyànhwà 電話	N: telephone	58,82
dyànhwà-běndz 電話本子	N: telephone book	82
dyànhwàjī 電話機	N: telephone	82
dyànhwà-jyāuhwàn-dzǔngjī 電話交換總機	N: telephone main exchange (apparatus)	82
dyànhwàjyú 電話局	N: telephone office	82
dyànhwàsyàn 電話線	N: telephone lines, telephone wire	154
dyànhwàtíng 電話亭	N: public telephone booth	82
dyànmǎ 電碼	M: telegraph code	82

dyànshì 電視	N:	television	145
dyàntaí 電台	N:	radio station	136
dyànwén 電文	N:	text of a telegram	160
dyànyǐ 電椅	N:	electric chair	94
dyànyǐngmíngsyīng 電影明星	N:	movie star	172
dyànyǐng(r)電影(兒)	N:	motion picture	55
dyànyǐngywàn 電影院	N:	movie theater	71
dyāukè 雕刻	N:	sculpture	111
dyàu 吊	V:	to hang	93
dyàusž 吊死	V:	to hang (legal execution)	93
dyàu 掉	V:	drop fall	53
dyàuchá 調查	V/N:	investigate/investigation	92
dyàudùng 調動	V/N:	to redeploy/redeployment	117
dyàu yú 釣魚	VO:	to fish (with hook and line)	72
dyàuyúgān 釣魚竿	N:	fishing rod	72
dyébàu 諜報	N:	intelligence	128
dyébàuywán 諜報員	N:	agent (secret)	128
dyōu 丟	V:	lose, cast away, put aside	36
dyōulyǎn 丟臉	IE/VO/SV:	lose face/to disgrace/ be disgraceful	37
dzběn 資本	N:	capital (in a business)	123
dzběnjǔyì dzwòfēng 資本主義作風	N:	capitalistic conduct	180
dzběnjyā 資本家	N:	capitalist	123
dzjùng 輜重	N:	train (mil) (the line of military supplies)	113

dzshr 姿勢 N: posture, form 87

dzdan 子彈 N: bullets 26

dzsyi 仔細 A/SV: carefully/be careful 73

dz 字 N: word (written character) 6

dzdung 自動 BF: voluntary, automatic 82

dzdung buchyang 自動步槍 N: automatic rifle 156

dzdung jyashrchi 自動駕駛器 N: auto-pilot 145

dzdung twojinpau 自動推進砲 N: self-propelled artillery 132

dzdung-wuchi 自動武器 N: automatic weapon 136

dzdzu 自足 SV: be self sufficient 178

dzji 自己 N: self, oneself 35

dzjr 自治 N: self-control, autonomy 127

dzjrling 自治領 N: self-governing colonies, areas 127

dzran 自然 MA/SV/N: of course, naturally/be natural 112

dzrandili 自然地理 N: natural geography 112

dzsha 自殺 V/N: commit suicide/suicide 130

dzsyingche 自行車 N: bicycle 47

dztsung 自從 MA: since 57

dztsung..yilai 自從…以來 Ph: ever since... 171

dzyou 自由 N: freedom 94

dzyoujung 自由鐘 N: Liberty Bell 110

dzyoushen 自由神 N: Statue of Liberty 110

dzwo tanbai 自我坦白 V/N: to confess/confession 180

dzá 雜	BF/SV:	mixed, miscellaneous	126
dzájì 雜誌	N:	magazine, periodicals	123
dzátsǎu 雜草	N:	weed	85
dzáyīn 雜音	N:	noise (in radio) static	90
dzāi 災	N:	a disaster	88
dzài 在	V/CV:	be at, in or on/at, in or on	11
dzài..chíngsyíngsyà 在……情形下	Ph:	under...circumstances	83
dzài gèjǔng chíngsyíngsyà 在各種情形下	Ph:	under various kinds of situations	83
dzài yìbānchíngsyíngsyà 在一般情形下	Ph:	under general circumstances	83
dzài 再	A:	again(prospective action, future action) still	28
dzàijyàn 再見	IE:	goodbye! (lit. see you again)	6
dzàijùngchē 載重車	N:	truck	28
dzànchéng 贊成	V:	approve, agree	94
dzànměi 贊美	V:	to praise	177
dzāng 髒	SV:	be dirty	37
dzāngwù 贓物	N:	loot	92
dzāugāu 糟糕	SV:	"what a mess!" "too bad"	53
dzāuyù 遭遇	V/N:	to meet with/unfortunate happenings	143
dzǎu 早	SV:	be early	33
dzǎu 早	IE:	good morning	2
dzǎudyǎnhàu 早點號	N:	"reveille"	63
dzǎufàn 早飯	N:	breakfast	19

dzǎushang 早上	TW:	morning	15
dzàu 造	V:	manufacture, make, build	103
dzàuchwánchǎng 造船廠	N:	shipyard	103
(syǐ) dzǎufáng 澡房	N:	bathroom (M: -jyān)	44
(syǐ) dzǎupén 澡盆	N:	bathtub	44
dzàu 灶	N:	stove; kitchen	129
dzàuwáng 灶王	N:	kitchen god (king or ruler)	129
dzēngjyā 增加	V:	increase	101
dzēngywán 增援	V/N:	reinforce/reinforcement	109
dzǒu 走	V:	walk; go, leave; go by way of, go as to watches, cars, etc.	19,41 13
dzǒuláng 走廊	N:	a corridor, cover passage	60
dzǒusī 走私	V:	to smuggle	104
dzòu 奏	V:	to play (music)	170
dzū 租	V:	rent, lease	69
dzū fáng 租房	VO:	rent a house	69
dzūjyè 租借	V:	to rent, loan	104
dzūjyèdì 租借地	N:	leased territory (concern extraterritoriality)	155
dzú 族	N:	race, tribe, clan	100
dzúé 足額	SV:	be full strength (personnel)	178
dzúgòu 足夠	SV:	be adequate	152

dzǔ 組	N/M:	section, group/measure for a group, section	99
dzǔhéyíng 組合營	N:	composite battalion	178
dzǔjǎng 組長	N:	group leader	99
dzǔjr 組織	V/N:	to organize, form as a body/ organization	117
dzǔjr lùsyàn 組織路線	N:	Party line (Communist not Bell's)	180
dzǔjrjyūnshìhwà 組織軍事化	N:	militarization of organization	180
dzǔjǐ 阻止	V:	to stop	153
dzǔjyébùdwèi 阻截部隊	N:	blocking force	168
dzǔjyé jèndì 阻截陣地	N:	blocking position	128
dzǔjywé léichyū 阻絕雷區	N:	barrier minefield	128
dzǔfù 祖父	N:	grandfather	49
dzǔfùmǔ 祖父母	N:	grandparents (paternal)	49
dzǔmǔ 祖母	N:	grandmother	49
dzǔsyān 祖先	N:	ancestors	143
dzūngjyàu 宗教	N:	religion	98
dzūng sè 棕色	N:	brown color	158
dzǔng(shr) 總(是)	A:	always	43
dzǔngjèngjìbù 總政治部	N:	General Political Department	180
dzǔngjyésù 總結束	N:	final conclusion (overall summary)	155
dzǔnglǐ 總理	N/V:	prime minister/to superintend	122
dzǔngsīlìng 總司令	N:	commander-in-Chief	126,148
dzǔngtǔng 總統	N:	the President (of a nation)	118

dzǔngtǔngjì 總統制	N:	Presidential System	163
dzùngdwèi 縱隊	N:	column	105
dzùngdzwòbyāu 縱座標	N:	Y co-ordinate	179
dzùngdz 粽子	N:	boiled pastry filled with glutinous rice, sweet or salty stuff, and wrapped in bamboo leaves, pyramidal in shape	130
dzwěi 嘴	N:	mouth	49
dzwèi 罪	N:	a crime	93
dzwèi 醉	SV:	be drunk, tipsy, intoxicated	74
dzwèi 最	A:	the most, -est	18
dzwèigāu fǎywàn 最高法院	N:	Supreme Court	165
dzwèigāu jyūnshì gùwèn 最高軍事顧問	N:	Supreme military advisor	163
dzwèijìn 最近	TW/SV:	recently, recent/nearest, closest	99
dzwótyan 昨天	MA/N:	yesterday	19
dzwǒ 左	PW:	left	41
dzwǒpài 左派	N:	leftist faction	120
dzwǒsywán 左舷	N:	port (of a ship)	149
dzwǒyì 左翼	N:	left flank	105
dzwǒyòu 左右	A:	about, approximately	102
dzwò 座	M:	measure of a building, mountain, bridge, etc.	92
dzwòbǎn 座板	N:	base plate (artillery piece)	176
dzwò 做	V:	to do, make, act as cook	7
dzwò 坐	V/CV:	ride on, sit/go by	13

dzwòfǎ 作法	N:	the way of doing things	96
dzwòjàn 作戰	VO:	make war, combat/operation	35
dzwòjàndìtú 作戰地圖	N:	operational map	105
dzwòjàn jìhuà 作戰計劃	N:	operation plan	125
dzwòjàn fùshāng 作戰負傷	V/N:	wounded in action	144
dzwòjànmìnglìng 作戰命令	N:	operational order	105
dzwòjàn shāngwáng 作戰傷亡	N:	battle casulaties (both wounded and killed)	144
dzwòjànshīdzūng 作戰失蹤	V/N:	missing in action	144
dzwòjàn syùnliànguān 作戰訓練官	N:	operations and training officer	125
dzwòjàn wàishāng 作戰外傷	N:	superficial wound	144
dzwòjě 作者	N:	writer, author	141
dzwò jyǎntǎu 作檢討	N:	self-examination	180
dzwò lǐbài 作禮拜	VO:	to attend a religious service, to go to church	71
dzwòmèng 作夢	VO:	to dream	94
dzwòpǐn (chǎnpǐn) 作品	N:	works of artists, writers, etc.	139
dzwòshì 做事	VO:	work, do things	10
dzwòyùng 作用	N:	function, effect	141
dzwò 坐	V/CV:	ride on, sit/go by	13
dzwòdz 坐姿	N:	sitting position	87
dzwò 座	M/N:	measure of building, mountain	92
dzwòtsāng 座艙	N:	cockpit (of a plane)	145
dzwòwèi 座位	N:	seat	145

dzwūn 尊	BF: respect	142
dzwūn jìng 尊敬	V: respect	130
dzwūnjùng 尊重	V: to respect	142

è 餓	SV: hungry	36
Ègwó 俄國	N: Russia	23
ér 兒	BF/P: son (diminutive suffix)	28
érdz 兒子	N: son	17
értúng 兒童	N: children, boys and girls	137
ěrdwo 耳朵	N: ear (M:-jī, one of a pair)	49
ěrbíhóukē 耳鼻喉科	N: ear, nose, throat department	65
èr 二	Nu: two	6
èrděngbīng 二等兵	N: Private (E-2)	91
èrshí 二十	Nu: twenty	15
èrshryī 二十一	Nu: twenty-one	15

fā 發	V:	issue/measure for a bullet, shell	61
fā 發	M:	round (ammunition)	117
fābàujī 發報機	N:	transmitting set	82
fābyǎu 發表	V:	issue (statement, speech, declaration writings), to make known, publish, announce	96
fābyǎu yìjyàn 發表意見	VO:	to express one's ideas	96
fādá 發達	SV:	be developed, prosperous	104
fādùng 發動	V:	to start, to initiate, to urge	118
fādùngjī 發動機	N:	engine	145
fādyànchǎng 發電廠	N:	power plant	179
fā dyànbàu 發電報	VO:	to send out telegram	82
fāhwēi 發揮	V:	to expound, express	116
fājǎn 發展	V/N:	develop/development	101
fāmíng 發明	V/N:	invent/invention(lit. become clear)	114
fāshāu 發燒	VO:	have a fever	65
fāshè 發射	V:	to fire a weapon	91
fāshè-sùdù 發射速度	N:	rate of fire	113
fāshètǔng 發射筒	N:	launcher	174
fāshēng 發生	V:	arise, produce, happen, occur	119
fāsyàn 發現	V/N:	discover/discovery (lit. becomes manifest)	101
fāyánchywán 發言權	N:	the right to talk	180
fāywándì 發源地	N:	cradle (of civilization)	110

fá 罰	V: punish, fine	48
fádz 法子	N: method, way	36
fǎ 法	BF: way, method, law	
fǎàn 法案	N: act, legislative bill	165
fǎgwān 法官	N: a judge	77
fǎjr 法治	Ph: rule by law	142
fǎjyā 法家	N: legalist	142
fǎlyù 法律	N: law	115
fǎsywé 法學	N: law, legal science	116
fǎsywéywàn 法學院	N: college of law, law school	138
fǎtíng 法庭	N: court (of law)	77
Fàgwo 法國	PW: France	3
Fàwén 法文	N: French (language)	19
fān 番羽	V: turn over, capsize	148
fān 繙	V: to decode	82
fānyi 繙譯	V/N: to translate/translation	51
fānyìgwān 繙譯官	N: interpreter	51
fānchwán 帆船	N: sailboat	47
fánrúng 繁榮	SV/V: be prosperous/to prosper	115
fánshr 凡是	Ph: "all those who (which) are"	165
fǎn 反	BF: to oppose, turn back, be contrary to	
fǎnchíngbàu 反情報	N: counter-intelligence	160
fǎndàu 反倒	Ph: "contrary to expectation"	173

fǎn dàuchyè gwójyā dztsái 反盜竊國家資財	N:	against the theft of government property	180
fǎn dàuchyè gwójyā jīngjì chíngbàu 反盜竊國家經濟情報	N:	against the theft of government economic information	180
fǎndwèi 反對	V/N:	to oppose, object to/opposition	94
fǎngūng 反攻	V/N:	to take counteroffensive action a counteroffensive	136
fǎn gwānlyáu jǔyì 反官僚主義	N:	against bureauracy	180
fǎnjànchē fángyù 反戰車防禦	N:	anti-tank defense	113
fǎnkàng 反抗	V:	to oppose, resist	161
fǎn làngfèi 反浪費	N:	against waste	180
fǎnměi 反美	N:	anti-American, pro-Soviet	180
fǎnpàubīngjàn 反炮兵戰	N:	counter-battery, counter-battery fire	162
fǎnsyémyàn 反斜面	N:	reverse slope (if you are on one slope it is the slope on the other side of the peak that you cannot see)	117
fǎn syínghwèi 反行賄	N:	against bribery	180
fǎn tānwū 反貪污	N:	against corruption	180
fǎn tōugūng jyǎnlyàu 反偷工減料	N:	against the using of bad material and insufficient labor in construction	180
fǎn tōushwèi 反偷稅	N:	against tax evasion	180
fǎnyòupài dòujēng 反右派鬥爭	N:	anti-rightist struggle	180
fàn 飯	N:	food, cooked rice, a meal	5
fànchē 飯車	N:	dining car	60
fàngwǎr 飯館兒	N:	a restaurant	10
fànjwō 飯桌	N:	dining table	56

fàntīng 飯廳	N:	dining room (eating hall)	28
fàn 犯	BF:	to encroach, violate	
fàndzwèi 犯罪	VO:	to commit a crime	93
fàn fǎ 犯法	VO:	to violate a law, commit a crime	75
fànrén 犯人	N:	criminal	92
fànwéi 範圍	N:	sphere, jurisdiction	106
fāng 方	BFM:	area, region, square	40
fāngbyan 方便	SV:	be convenient	38
fānggūnglǐ 方公里	N:	measure for a square kilometer	89
fāngjēn 方針	N:	policy	180
fāngmyàn 方面	N:	phase, aspect, sides	100
fāngshì 方式	N:	form, manner, method, formula	180
fāngsyàngdwò 方向舵	N:	rudder	145
fāngsyàngpán 方向盤	N:	the aiming circle	91
fāngyán 方言	N:	dialect	133
fáng 防	BF:	to protect from, guard against	
fángài 防礙	V/N:	to hinder/hindrance	102
fángchyū dìjìngsyàn 防區 地境線	N:	boundary of sectors of defense	128
fángdú-myànjyù 防毒面具	N:	gas mask	75
fángdúyī 防毒衣	N:	protective clothing (anti-gas)	153
fánghù 防護	V/N:	to prevent/prevention	153
fángjànchēháu 防戰車壕	N:	anti-tank ditch	99
fángjànchēléi 防戰車雷	N:	anti-tank mine	99
fángjànchēléichyū 防戰車雷區	N:	anti-tank mine field	99

fángjǐ 防止	V:	to prevent	146
fángkūng 防空	V/N:	air defense	136
fángkūngdùng 防空洞	N:	air-raid shelter	153
fángshǒu 防守	V:	to defend, to protect against	55
fángwèi 防衛	V/N:	to defend/defense	171
fángyì jèngmíngshū 防疫証明書	N:	an inoculation certificate, immunization certificate	64
fángyù 防禦	V:	to defend against	95
fángyù-gūngshì 防禦工事	N:	fortifications, defense works	51
fángyù jèndì 防禦陣地	N:	defensive position	95
fáng 房	BF:	house, building, room	
fángdz 房子	N:	house	2
fǎngjàu 仿照	V:	to imitate, copy	137
fǎngjī 紡織	V:	to spin and weave (textiles)	135
fàng 放	V:	to put, place, let go of, shoot, fire	29,44
fàng 放	V:	to let go of, release	40,170
fàngchì 放棄	V:	give up, abandon	126
fàngdàjìng 放大鏡	N:	magnifying glass	93
fànghwéichyù 放回去	RV:	to release	170
fàngjyà 放假	VO:	to have a vacation	133
fànglǐpàu 放禮炮	VO:	to fire a salute (gun)	170
fàngshèjàn 放射戰	N:	radiological warfare	153,166
fàngshènéng 放射能	N;	radiation	166
fàngshènéng gǎnshòu lyàng 放射能感受量	N;	radiation dosage	166

fàngshènéng tsèlyáng byǎu 放射能測量表	N:	dosimeter	166
fàng shwěi 放水	VO:	to release water from a tub or basin, sink	44
fàngsyàchyu 放下去	V:	to put down there	29
fàngsyàlai 放下來	V:	to put down here	29
fàngsyīn 放心	VO:	to rest assured, free from anxiety	42
fàngsywé 放學	VO:	get off (of) school	25
fēi 非	BF:	not,not to be, without	
fēi...bùkě 非…不可	Ph:	"it won't, unless..." (a very strong affirmative using two negatives); must	111
fēicháng 非常	A:	extraordinarily	39
fēijèngshì 非正式	BF:	unofficial	138
fēi 飛	V:	to fly	39
fēijī 飛機	N:	airplane	13
fēijīchǎng 飛機場	N:	air port	12
fēijīkù 飛機庫	N:	hangar	121
fēisyíngywán 飛行員	N:	pilot	125
féidzàu 肥皂	N:	soap	44
féidzàufěn 肥皂粉	N:	soap powder	57
féilyàu 肥料	N:	fertilizer	
fèi 費	V:	to waste, expend, use	144
fèi 費	V:	to waste, use a lot, expend	70
fèi chyán 費錢	SV/VO:	be expensive, wasteful, cost money, take money	70

fèishíhou 費時候	SV/VO:	be time consuming/consume time, take time	70
fèi shì 費事	SV/VO:	be laborious, troublesome/take a lot of work	70
fèi syīn 費心	IE:	I have put you to much trouble	70
fèiyùng 費用	N:	expenses, fees	161
fèi 肺	N:	lung	65
fèichú 廢除	V:	abolish	143
fēn 分	M:	measure for one penny or a cent, measure for one minute	17,32
fēn 分	N:	percentage	80
fēn 分	V:	to divide	137
fēnbù 分佈	V/N:	to deploy, disperse/deployment, disposition	100
fēnbyé 分別	N/V:	difference/distinguish	98
fēnchéng 分成	RV:	to divide into	137
fēn dwèi 分隊	N:	division (Navy)	148
fēnlèi 分類	V/N:	to classify (to divide into classes) classification	160
fēnlyè 分裂	V/N:	cleave, divide itself/cleavage	120
fēnlyèchéng 分裂成	V:	divided into	120
fēnkāi 分開	RV:	to separate	149
fēnshwěilǐng 分水嶺	N:	watershed	98
fēnpèi 分配	V/N:	to distribute/distribution	112
fēnsàn 分散	V:	to disperse	154
fēnsyī 分析	V/N:	to analyze/analysis	106

fén 墳	N: grave, tomb	172
féndì 墳地	N: cemetery	172
fénmù 墳墓	N: grave, tomb	111
fendòu 奮鬥	V/N: to struggle/spirited struggling	167
fèndž 份子	N: an element	123
fènlyàng 份量	N: dose (dosage), weight	166
fènnù 憤怒	SV/N: be angry/anger	118
fēng 風	N: a wind	74
fēngchē 風車	N: wind mill	86
fēngjǐng 風景	N: scenery, view, landscape	47
fēngsu 風俗	N: custom	76
fēngsyàng 風向	N: wind direction	153
fēng 封	M: measure for letters	23
fēngjyàn jìdù 封建制度	N: feudal system	114
fēng (shang) 封(上)	V: to seal up	81
fēngfù 豐富	SV: be abundant, rich	100
fēngwō 蜂窩	N: beehive	85
féng 縫	V: to sew, suture	68
fènglí 鳳梨	N: a pineapple	102
fǒujywé 否決	V: to veto; do not pass	165
fǒujywé-chywán 否決權	N: (right to) veto	173
fúchyáu 浮橋	N: pontoon bridge	37
fújōu 浮舟	N: pontoon	132
fú 服	BF: serve, obey, clothes	
fújwāngbù 服裝部	N: clothing department in a department store	70

fúwùbīng 服務兵	N:	orderly	166
fúlì 福利	N:	welfare	163
fúlwǒ 俘虜	V/N:	to capture (POW), a captive	55
fútsúng 服從	V:	obey, follow obediently	75
fúwù 服務	V/N:	to serve/service	75
fǔdzá 複雜	SV:	be complicated	93
fǔbài 腐敗	SV:	be corrupt, rotten	119
fǔchūnghūngjà 俯衝轟炸	V/N:	dive bombing	121
fǔchūng sǎushè 俯衝掃射	V/N:	strafing pass (flying technique)	144
fǔdz 斧子	N:	ax	88
fù 副	N:	assistant, vice-	159
fùdzǔngtǔng 副總統	N:	Vice President (of a nation)	159
fùgwān 副官	N:	adjutant	136
fùgwānchù 副官處	N:	adjutant's section	178
fùyì 副翼	N:	aileron	145
fùchin 父親	N:	father	8
fùmǔ 父母	N:	parents	17
fùdān (dānfù) 負担(担負)	V/N:	be responsible/burden	131
fùdzé 負責	V:	to assume responsibility	140
fùdzérén 負責人	N:	the person in charge	140
fù 附	BF:	near, enclosed	
fùjìn 附近	N:	neighborhood, vicinity, nearby	97
fùshǔ 附屬	V:	attach to	138
fùyúngwó 附庸國	N:	a satellite country (Soviet bloc)	146
fùnúng 富農	N:	rich farmers	180
fùshèchén 輻射塵	N:	fallout (dust)	151

fwódzǔ 佛祖	N:	the founder of Buddhism	143
Fwójyàu 佛教	N:	Buddhism	115
Fwójyàutú 佛教徒	N:	Buddhist	143
fwósyàng 佛像	N:	a statue of Buddha, an image of Buddha	139
gǎi 改	V:	to alter, change, correct, revise	71
gǎibyān 改編	V:	to re-organize	178
gǎibyàn 改變	V:	to change, alter	84
gǎidzàu 改造	V/N:	reconstruction/reconstruct, rebuild	123
gǎigé 改革	V/N:	reform/reformation	116
gǎilyáng 改良	V/N:	improve/improvement	123
gǎishàn 改善	RV:	to improve	138
gài 蓋	V/N:	to cover/a cover	176
gài 蓋	V:	to stamp	180
gài 蓋	V:	to build (house), to cover	80
gān 乾	SV:	be dry	57
gānjìng 乾淨	SV:	be clean	37
gāntsǎu 乾草	N:	hay	84
gānshè 干涉	V:	to interfere	142
gǎn 敢	V:	to dare	85
gǎnsǐdwèi 敢死隊	N:	dare-to-die corps	120
gǎnēnjyé 感恩節	N:	Thanksgiving Day	167
gǎnsyǎng 感想	N:	impression, feeling	141
gǎnsyè 感謝	V/N:	to thank/gratitude, thanks	167
gǎnkwài 趕快	V/CV:	to hurry/in a hurry	152
gǎnlái 趕來	RV:	to rush up (here)	148

gànbù 幹部	N: cadre	136
gāng 剛	A: just this minute	33
gāngtsái 剛才	MA: just a moment ago	33
gāng 鋼	N: steel	
gāngchín 鋼琴	N: piano	49
gāngkwēi 鋼盔	N: helmet (mil)	4
gāngtyě 鋼鐵	N: steel	110
gāngtyě dàwáng 鋼鐵大王	N: Steel King	110
gǎngkǒu 港口	N: harbor, post	103
gāu 高	SV/N: be tall, high/a Chinese surname	9
gāuděngjyàuyù 高等教育	N: higher education	137
gāudì 高地	N: high ground	179
gāudījyǎu 高低角	N: elevation	176
gāudùbyǎu 高度表	N: altimeter	145
Gāudžu 高祖	N: Kaotsu (First Emperor of the Han dynasty)	115
gāufēng 高峰	N: climax, crest, peak	141
gāují 高級	N: high class, high rank, advanced	101
gāují bàuyào 高級爆藥	N: high explosive	151
gāují jūngsywé 高級中學	N: Senior High School	137
gāulyáng 高粱	N: sorghum	131
gāunyánjí 高年級	N: higher grade	137
gāupwō 高坡	N: steep slope	140

gāurè 高熱	N: high temperature	151
gāushān 高山	N: high mountain	78
gāushèpàu 高射炮	N: anti-aircraft gun	27
gāushèpàuhwǒ 高射炮火	N: flak	144
gāusying 高興	SV: be happy, be in high spirits	30
gāuywán 高原	N: plateau	97
gàu 告	V: to sue	77
gàusung 告訴	V: to tell, inform	33
gē 歌	N: song	8
gējyù 歌劇	N: opera	110
gējyùywàn 歌劇院	N: opera house	110
gēr 歌兒	N: song	8
gē 哥	BF: elder brother	
gēge 哥哥	N: elder brother	8
gēbei 胳臂	N: an arm	43
gēbei 胳臂	N: arms	75
gé 隔	CV: skipping certain specified numbers of a series	97
géming 革命	V/N: to revolt/revolution, reform	107
Géming Dǎng 革命黨	N: Revolutionary Party	119
gémingjyūn 革命軍	N: revolutionary army	107
gè 個	M: the general measure for individual persons or things	4

gè 各	Nu(M/P)	all, various, each, every	83
gèchù 各處	N:	everywhere	105
gègwó 各國	N:	each nation	83
gèjí 各級	N:	various levels, various classes	157
gèjǔng 各種	N:	every kind of, each kind of	83
gèrén 各人	N:	everyone, each person	105
gèrén 個人	N:	personal, private individual	136
gèyàng(r) 各樣(兒)	N:	every item	83
gèwèi 各位	Ph:	all of you, ladies and gentlemen	105
gěi 給	V/CV:	to give/for, to (for benefit of)	7,20
gen 跟	CV:	with, and (accompanying)	9
gēn 跟	V:	to follow	162
gēn...jyè 跟…借	CV..V:	to borrow from...	60
gēn 根	M:	measure for long slender things	72
gēnběn 根本	Adv:	basically	142
gēnjyù 根據	Ph:	based upon	152
gēnjyùdì 根據地	N:	base, basis	152
gēngdì 耕地	N:	cultivated land	131
gēngdzwòdì 耕作地	N:	cultivated field	179
gēngjùng 耕種	V:	to till	84
gèng 更	A:	still more, even more...er bigger	39
gōutūng 溝通	RV:	to interchange (culture)	116
gòu 夠	SV:	be sufficient, enough	16

gòule 夠了	IE:	that's enough, sufficient	24
gòudzàu 構造	N:	construction, structure, mechanism	91
gūji 估計	V:	to estimate	154
gūli 孤立	SV/V:	be isolated/to isolate	175
gǔ 古	SV:	be ancient, antique, old	111
gǔdài 古代	N:	antiquity	111
gǔji 古蹟	N:	historical spot	111
gǔdùng 鼓動	V:	rouse, incite, instigate	122
gǔli 鼓勵	V/N:	to encourage/encouragement	116
gǔdz 穀子	N:	grain	86
gǔtou 骨頭	N:	bone	114
gù 雇	V:	to hire, employ (staff or manual worker)	119
gù 故	BF:	reason, cause, old, ancient	
gùshr 故事	N:	story	20
gùwèn 顧問	N:	an advisor	163
gūng bīng 工兵	N:	engineer (mil)	37
gūngchǎng 工廠	N:	factory (M: -jyā)	108
gūngchéng 工程	N:	construction, building project, work engineering project	157
gūngchéngshr 工程師	N:	engineer (civil, etc.)	169
gūngdzwò 工作	V/N:	work	71
gūngdzwòfú 工作服	N:	fatigues (work clothes) (mil)	71
gūngfu 工夫	N:	free or leisure time	23
gūngjyù 工具	N:	instrument, tools	75

gūng, núng, chīng fù (sždà chyúngjùng dzŭjr) 工農青婦 N: workers, farmers, youths, & women (Four major mass organizations) 180

gūngren 工人 N: laborer 62

gūngshāngjyè 工商界 N: industrial and commercial fields of work, development 180

gūngshì 攻勢 N: offensive (mil) 95

gūngyè 工業 N: industry 102

gūngyèchyū 工業區 N: industrial 144

gūngyì 工藝 N: handicrafts 139

gūngyì měishù 工藝美術 N: the fine arts and handicrafts 139

gūng 公 BF: public, official, just, fair

gūngān tèwù rénywán 公安特務人員 N: Police agents 180

gūngchř 公尺 N: a meter (length of measure) 176

gūngdau 公道 SV: be fair 169

gūnggùng-chìchē 公共汽車 N: bus (M: -lyàng for cart, -tàng for trip) 13

gūnggùng wèishēng 公共衛生 N: public health 106

gūnghwèi 公會 N: a trade union 143

gūngkāi 公開 SV/A: be open (not secretive) publicly 180

gūnglí 公釐 M: milimeter 91

gūnglì(de) 公立(的) BF: publicly established (school, etc) 110 138

gūnglǐ 公里 N: kilometer 89

gūnglù 公路 N: public highway, road 79

gūngshěn 公審 N: public trial 180

gūngshř 公使 N: minister (diplomatic) 119

gūngshì 公事	N:	official business, official affair	61
gūngshìfáng 公事房	N:	an office	61
gūngshǐ-gwǎn 公使館	N:	legation	119
gūngsywéywàn 工學院	N:	college of engineering	138
gūngsī 公司	N:	company, corporation	93
gūngyùng-dyànhwàshì 公用電話室	N:	public telephone booth	82
gūngywán 公園	N:	park	47
gūngjí 攻擊	V/N:	attack	51
gūngjí fāchǐsyàn 攻擊發起線	N:	line of departure (mil)	140
gūngjí jwǔnbèiwèijr 攻擊準備位置	N:	attack position	140
gūngjíjōu 攻擊舟	N:	assault boat	125
gūngjíkāishǐ rchí 攻擊開始日期	N:	D-Day	128
gūngdyàn 宮殿	N:	a palace	139
gūnglìjǔyì 功利主義	N:	utilitarianism	138
gūngsyǐ (dàusyǐ)恭喜	IE/V:	congratulations/congratulate	76
gǔnggù 鞏固	SV/V:	be strong, be secure/to consolidate	180
gùng 供	V:	to worship, to offer sacrifices	143
gùnggěi, gùngjǐ 供給	V:	to supply	135
gùngsyàn 貢獻	V/N:	contribute/contribution	114
gùngchǎndǎng 共產黨	N:	the Communist party	109
Gùngchǎn jítwán 共產集團	N:	Communist bloc	127
gùngchǎnjǔyì 共產主義	N:	communism	109
gùngchǎnjǔyì chíngnyántwán 共產主義青年團	N;	Communist Youth Corps	180

gùngchyū 共區	N:	Communist area	122
Gùnghédǎng 共和黨	N:	the Republican Party	124
gùnghégwó 共和國	N:	a Republic	114
gùngtúng 共同	Adv:	joint, jointly, in common	120
gùngtúngdyǎn 共同點	N:	common characteristics (two or more persons or objects)	177
gwāfēn 瓜分	V:	to divide	155
gwā húdz 刮鬍子	VO:	to shave	44
gwā(lyǎn) 刮	VO:	to shave	73
gwālyǎndāu 刮臉刀	N:	a razor	73
gwà 掛	V:	to hang (something)	49
gwàhàu 掛號	V:	to register	81
gwān 關	BF/V:	to close (up)	
gwānchilai 關起來	RV:	to lock up	79
gwānshang 關上	RV:	to close up	26
gwānsyi 關係	N:	consequences, relation to, relevance, connection	90
gwānyú 關於	CV:	concerning, in regard to	83
gwānlì 官吏	N:	official, civil servant	157
gwāntsèswǒ 觀測所	N:	observation post	99
gwāntsèywán 觀測員	N:	forward observer	99
gwāntsèywán 觀測員	N:	observer	99
gwǎn 管	V:	to control, manage, govern, take care of, in charge of	62
gwǎnlǐ 管理	V/N:	to manage/management	137

gwǎnlǐywán 管理員	N: administrator, manager (organizational), caretaker	169
gwǎnshì 管事	V: to be effective (for method, medicine)	73
gwàngài 灌溉	V: irrigate	131
gwàntou 罐頭	N: canned goods	69
gwāng 光	N: light	160
gwāngtáng 光膛	N: smooth-bore	176
gwǎngbwō 廣播	V/N: broadcast	85
gwǎngdà 廣大	SV: be vast	180
gwàng 逛	V: stroll; visit	129
gwàngjyē 逛街	VO: stroll along the streets	129
gwēi 規	BF: compasses, circular discs, custom, usage, regulation	
gwēiding 規定	V/N: to regulate/regulation	118
gwēijyu 規矩	N: regulation, rules, customs	71
gwěi 鬼	N: ghost	180
gwěiléi 詭雷	N: booby trap	136
gwèi 貴	SV/BF: be expensive/honorable	9
gwèidzú 貴族	N: the nobility; imperial clan	127
gwèisyìng 貴姓	IE: your (honorable (sur)name?	7
gwèidz 跪姿	N: kneeling position	87
gwō 鍋	N: pots and pans	50
gwōlútsāng 鍋爐艙	N: boiler room	149

gwó 國	N:	country, nation	16
gwóchí 國旗	N:	national flag	63
gwóching jînyànr 國慶紀念日	N:	National commemoration day	155
gwódū 國都	N:	national capital	155
gwófáng 國防	N:	National Defense	148
gwófángbù 國防部	N:	Defense Department	148
Gwófáng Bùjǎng 國防部長	N:	Secretary of Defense	148
Gwófáng Yǔyán Sywéywàn 國防語言學院	N:	Defense Language Institute	96
Gwófù 國父	N:	Father of the Country (refers to Dr. Sun Yet-san)	119
Gwó-Gùng Dòujēng 國共鬥爭	N:	Nationalist-Communist Conflict	120
gwóhwà 國畫	N:	Chinese style of painting	139
Gwóhwèi 國會	N:	Congress (National), Parliament	124
Gwóhwèidǎng 國會黨	N:	Congress Party (India)	127
gwójì 國際	SV:	international	93
gwójì gūngfǎ 國際公法	N:	international law	104
gwójì gwānsyi 國際關係	N:	international relations	134
gwójì hélyóu 國際河流	N:	international rivers	98
gwójì hwèiyì 國際會議	N:	international conference	111
Gwójì lyánméng 國際聯盟	N:	League of Nations	173
gwójya 國家	N:	state, nation	78
gwójyā gūnglù 國家公路	N:	national highway	154
gwólì 國立	BF:	established (set up) by the (Federal) Government	124
gwómín 國民	N:	people of a nation	137

Gwómíndǎng 國民黨	N:	Nationalist Party	107
gwómín dàhwèi 國民大會	N:	National Assembly (Taiwan)	159
Gwómín Hwèiyì 國民會議	N:	National conference (Assembly)	119
Gwómín-Jèngfǔ 國民政府	N:	former name of the Chinese Nationalist Government	118
gwómínsying 國民性	N:	national characteristics (of people)	177
gwómínsywésyàu 國民學校	N:	national elementary school	137
gwónèi 國內	N:	within the country	81
gwówài 國外	N:	abroad	81
gwówùchíng 國務卿	N:	Secretary of State	163
Gwówùywàn 國務院	N:	Department of State, State Council	122
gwóyínghwà 國營化	V/N:	to nationalize/nationalization	180
gwóyǔ 國語	N:	Chinese National language	101
gwǒywán 果園	N:	orchard	179
gwò 過	V:	pass, exceed; cross over	32,34
gwò 過	V:	to go (No.) of blocks	46
gwòchyù 過去	N:	past	156
gwòjyǎng 過獎	Ph:	you flatter me	76
gwò jyē 過街	VO:	cross a street	46
gwòjyé 過節	VO:	celebrate a festival	76
gwònyán 過年	VO:	celebrate the New Year	76
gwùndz 棍子	N:	club, stick	90

hai (hwán) 還	A: still, yet, again	20
hǎi 海	N: sea	41
hǎiàn 海岸	N: seacoast	78
hǎiànsyàn 海岸線	N: coast line	97
hǎibyār 海邊兒	N: seaside, beach	41
hǎidǎu 海島	N: an island (in the ocean)	78
hǎidǐ 海底	N: under water, bottom of the sea	151
hǎigwān 海關	N: custom house	64
hǎijyūn 海軍	N: Navy	20
Hǎijyūn Bùjǎng 海軍部長	N: Secretary of the Navy	148
Hǎijyūn Dzwòjàn Bùjǎng 海軍作戰部長	N: Chief of Naval Operations	148
Hǎijyūnlùjàndwèi 海軍陸戰隊	N: Marine Corps	150
Hǎijyūn shàngjyàng 海軍上將	N: Admiral	148
hǎijyūn shàngsyàu 海軍上校	N: (Navy) captain	147
hǎijyūnwǔsyīng shàngjyàng 海軍五星上將	N: fleet admiral	148
hǎikǒu 海口	N: seaport	103
hǎilǐ 海哩	N: nautical mile	64
hǎilù 海路	N: sea route	134
hǎisyá 海峽	N: strait	103
hǎitān 海灘	N: beach	150
hǎiyáng 海洋	N: ocean	100
hàichúng 害蟲	N: harmful insects	85

hàndài 寒帶	N:	The Frigid Zone	112
Hángwó 韓國	PW:	Korea	97,115
Hánjàn 韓戰	N:	the Korean War	180
Hàndz̀ 漢字	N:	Chinese characters	115
Hàn, Măn, Méng, Hwéi, Dzàng 漢滿蒙回藏	N:	Hans, Manchus, Mongolians, Mohammedan, Tibetans (five major tribes of China)	100
Hànwén 漢文	N:	Chinese Language (written)	115
Hànyŭ 漢語	N:	Chinese Language	115
hángchéng 航程	N:	route (navigational)	108
hánghăi 航海	VO/N:	to navigate (the sea) navigation	134
hángkūng 航空	N:	aviation	121
hángkūngdìtú 航空地圖	N:	air map, aviation map	86
hángkūngmŭjyàn 航空母艦	N:	aircraft carrier	121
hángkūngsyìn 航空信	N:	air mail letter (M: feng)	81
hángyùn 航運	N:	shipping (ocean and river)	108
háugōu 壕溝	N:	trench	83
hău 好	SV/A:	be good, well, so that, in order to	1,49
hău bùhău 好不好	IE:	how about (it)?	12
hăuchī 好吃	SV:	delicious, good to eat	10
hăuchu 好處	N:	good (aspect) advantage, benefit	68
hăugăn 好感	N:	good feeling towards.., good feeling	177
hăujĭ 好幾	Nu:	quite a few	25

hǎujyǒu 好久	Ph: for a long time	76
hǎukàn 好看	SV: be beautiful, be good looking	9
hǎule 好了	SV: be well again; it is ready; done	31
hǎusyē 好些	Nu: a good many; a good deal of	25
hǎusyàng 好像	N: a good deal like, just as though, it seems that	47
hǎusyàng..shìde 好像……似的	Ph: be like, resemble, look as if, as though	47
hǎutīng 好聽	SV: be good to listen to	14
hǎuwén 好聞	SV: be good to smell	50
hàu 號	N/M: a number (of a house, room or telephone), a mark, sign/measure for a day (of a month)	15,53
hàu 號	N: a bugle	63
hàubīng 號兵	N: bugler	63
hàujāu 號召	V: to appeal	180
hàur 號兒	M: measure for number or size	70
hàudz 耗子	N: rat, mouse	50
hē 喝	V: drink	12
hé 合	SV: be in agreement	126
hé 河	N: river	36
hélyóu 河流	N: river	98
hé 和	CV: and	135
héchì 和氣	SV: be friendly, affable	102
hépíng syāngchǔ	Ph: "peaceful co-existance	169
héchilai 和平相處合起來	RV: to fold (as with a folding table, etc.)	72

hédzwò 合作	V:	co-operate/co-operation	118
hégé 合格	SV/VO:	be qualified/are up to the required standard	67
héjīn 合金	N:	alloy	145
héshì 合適	SV:	be suitable, fit	71
hédž 核子	N:	nucleus	151
hédždàntóu 核子彈頭	N:	nuclear warhead	146
hédž wǔchì 核子武器	N:	nuclear weapons	151
hēi 黑	SV:	be black, dark	33
hēibǎn 黑板	N:	blackboard (M: - kwài)	11
hēinú 黑奴	N:	negro slave	124
hěn 很	A:	very, quite	9
héngdzwòbyāu 橫座標	N:	X-co-ordinate	179
hénggwò 橫過	V:	to cut across	158
hóulung 喉嚨	N:	throat	66
hòu 厚	SV:	be thick, substantial, generous	88
hòuchēshì 候車室	N:	waiting room	58
hòu 後			
hòufāng 後方	PW:	the rear (mil.)	95
hòufāng myáujwǔnjyù 後方瞄準具	N:	rear sight (on a rifle)	87
hòugēn 後跟	N:	heel	70
hòuhwěi 後悔	SV/V:	be regretful/to regret	173
hòulái 後來	MA:	afterwards, later on, and then	24
hòusùng 後送	V/N:	evacuate/evacuation	126
hòusyù tǐdwèi 後續梯隊	N:	following wave	152

hòusywǎnrén 候選人	N:	candidate	124
hòutou 後頭	N/PW:	back	11
hòutyan 後天	MA/N:	day after tomorrow	34
hòuwèi 後衛	N:	rear guard	117
hū chì 呼氣	VO:	to exhale	65
hūhàu 呼號	N:	call sign	136
hūsyī 呼吸	V/N:	to breathe, take a breath/ a breath	65
hūrán 忽然	A:	suddenly, unexpectedly	50
hú 湖	N:	lake	78
húdz 鬍子	N:	beard, mustache	44
húlwóbwo 胡蘿蔔	N:	carrot	53
hújyāumyàr 胡椒麵兒	N:	ground pepper	54
hùháng 護航	V:	to convoy, escort (a vessel)	51
hùjàu 護照	N:	a passport	61
hùshr̀ 護士	N:	nurse (M: -wèi)	65
hùsyāng 互相	A:	mutually; reciprocal	126
hùsyāng jyǎnjyǔ 互相檢舉	N:	mutual accusations	180
hūngjà 轟炸	N/V:	bombing attack/bomb	51
hūngjàjī 轟炸機	N:	bomber (plane)	89
hūngjī 轟擊	V:	to bombard, shell (from the ground)	51
húng 紅	SV:	be red (in color)	42
húngdēng 紅燈	N:	red light	92

Húngjyūn 紅軍	N:	Red Army	180
húnglyùdēng 紅綠燈	N:	traffic light	92
Húngsè Gwǎngchǎng 紅色廣場	N:	Red Square	111
Húng shírdžhwèi 紅十字會	N:	Red Cross	164
hwāchyán 花錢	VO:	to spend money	60
hwāchywān 花圈	N:	a wreath (floral)	172
hwādēng 花燈	N:	fancy lanterns	130
hwār 花兒	N:	flower	52
hwá 滑	V:	to slip	89
hwábīng 滑冰	V/N:	to skate/skating	89
hwásywě 滑雪	V/N:	to ski/skiing	89
hwá chwán 划船	VO:	row a boat	133
Hwáchyáu 華僑	N:	overseas Chinese (Chinese nationals in places other than the mainland or Taiwan)	106
Hwáshèngdwùn 華盛頓	PW/N:	Washington, D.C., Washington state, or George Washington	161
hwà 話	N:	speech (spoken words), Language	6
hwàjyù 話劇	N:	drama, plays	133
hwà 畫	V:	draw, paint (a picture)	18
hwàr 畫兒	N:	a picture, painting	2
hwàfēn 劃分	V:	to delineate, divide	169
hwàjwāng 化裝	V:	to disguise	166
hwàjwāngpǐn 化裝品	N:	cosmetics	50
hwàshēngfàng jyūngwān 化生放軍官	N:	CBR Officer	153

hwàsywé 化學	N:	chemistry	136
hwàsywébùdwèi 化學部隊	N:	chemical corps	166
hwàsywé féilyàu 化學肥料	N:	chemical fertilizer	102
hwàsywé jàn 化學戰	N:	chemical warfare	136,166
hwàsywé jànjì 化學戰劑	N:	chemical agent	136
hwàsywéjyūngwān 化學軍官	N:	chemical officer	166
hwàsywé wǔchì 化學武器	N:	chemical weapon	153
hwáiyí 懷疑	V:	to doubt	138
hwài 壞	SV:	be broken, ruined, spoiled, bad	31
hwàile 壞了	V:	become spoiled, get out of order	31
hwàichu 壞處	N:	bad (aspect), disadvantage	68
hwānyíng 歡迎	V/N:	welcome	102
hwán 還	V:	to return money, things	60
hwánjìng 環境	N:	environment, circumstance	112
hwàn 換	V:	exchange, change	64
hwáng 黃	SV:	be yellow (in color)	42
hwángjīn 黃金	N:	gold	114
hwángjīn-shŕdài 黃金時代	N:	the Golden age	114
hwángdì 皇帝	N:	emperor	115
hwēi 灰	SV:	be grey (in color)	179
hwēifù 恢復	V:	to restore, return to	116
hwéi 回	V/M:	to return/measure for a time, or occurrence	24,30

hwéi 回	M:	measure for a time or occurence	30
hwéidá 回答	V:	to answer	62
hwéigwó 回國	V:	to return to one's native country	24
hwéijyā 回家	VO:	to return home	24
Hwéijyàurén 回教人	N:	Mohammedan, Moslems	100
hwéilai 回來	RV:	to come back, return (here)	19
hwéisyìn 回信	VO/N:	to answer a letter/a written answer	81
hwèi 會	AV:	can, know how to, would, may	6,65
hwèiyì 會議	N:	conference	111
hwèiywán 會員	N:	member, membership	175
hwèiywángwó 會員國	N:	member nation	175
hwèichyán 滙錢	VO:	to remit money	81
hwèipyàu 滙票	N:	a draft (for money)	81
hwèilù 賄賂	V/N:	to bribe/bribes	129
hwó 活	SV/V:	be alive, moveable/to live	76
hwódùng 活動	SV/N:	be active/activity	99
hwódž bǎn 活字板	N:	moveable type (for printing)	116
hwópwo 活潑	SV:	be active, energetic	50
hwǒchē 火車	N:	train	13
hwǒchējàn 火車站	N:	railway station	12
hwǒdzāi 火災	N:	fire (disaster)	88
hwǒjyàn 火箭	N:	rocket	34
hwǒjyànpàu 火箭炮	N:	rocket launcher (bazooka)	34

hwǒjyàntǔng 火箭筒	N: rocket launcher	34
hwǒlì 火力	N: fire power	91, 99
hwǒlìjīywán 火力支援	N: fire support	91
hwǒlìjīywán syétyáu jūngsyīn 火力支援協調中心	N: fire support coordination center	168
hwǒlú 火爐	N: stove	89
hwǒpàu 火炮	N: cannon	63
hwǒtwěi 火腿	N: ham	69
hwǒwǎng 火網	N: screen of fire	168
hwǒyàu 火藥	N: gunpowder	174
hwǒji 伙計	N: waiter, clerk (in stores)	60
hwò 貨	N: goods, commodities, cargo	64
hwòchwán 貨船	N: cargo ship, freighter	64
hwòshr 或是	MA: either, or; whether	42
hwùnhé jàndòutwán 混和戰鬥團	N: regimental combat team	117

zá 炸	V: to fry in deep fat	54
zà 炸	V: bomb, explode	147
zàchén 炸沈	V: hit and sink	147
zàdàn 炸彈	N: bomb	89
zàhwài 炸壞	V: hit and damage	147
(bàu) zàlì (爆)炸力	N: explosive force	151
zāi 摘	V: take off (hat)	37
zāi 摘	V: to pick, to pluck	85
zǎi 窄	SV: be narrow	56
zài 債	N: debts	124
zǎnkāi 展開	N: deploy, deployment	113
zǎnkāi 展開	V/N: to spread out, unfold/ development	180
zànchǎng 戰場	N: battle field	132
zànchē 戰車	N: tank	26
zànchēchéngywán 戰車乘員	N: crew (of a tank)	174
zànchē dēnglùjyàn 戰車登陸艦	N: landing ship tank (LST)	150
zànchētwēitǔjī 戰車推土機	N: tankdozer	117
zànchyū 戰區	N: theater of operations	132
zàndòuchēlyàng 戰鬥車輛	N: combat vehicle	121
zàndòu chyū 戰鬥區	N: combat zone	164
zàndòuchyún 戰鬥羣	N: combat group	178
zàndòu dìchyū chyánbyān 戰鬥地區前邊	N: forward edge of the battle area	179
zàndòujī 戰鬥機	N: fighter (airplane)	121

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jàndòuywán 戰鬥員	N:	combatant (crew)	174
jàndwèi 戰隊	N:	squadron (navy)	148
jànfánglyóudàn 戰防榴彈	N:	(high explosive) anti-tank shell	176
jànfángpàu 戰防砲	N:	anti-tank gun	27
jànfángwǔchì 戰防武器	N:	anti-tank weapon	152
jànfú 戰俘	N:	prisoner of war (POW)	55
jànfuyíng 戰俘營	N:	POW camp	132
jànjēng 戰爭	N:	war	101
jànjyàn 戰艦	N:	battleship, warship	121
jànlywè 戰略	N:	military strategy	105
jànlywèjyā 戰略家	N:	strategist	105
jànlywè jyùdyǎn 戰略據點	N:	strategic point	103
jànshì 戰事	N:	warfare	34
jànshù 戰術	N:	tactics (mil)	85
jàn 站	V:	stand	18
jànchilai 站起來	RV:	stand up	18
jàndwèi 站隊	VO:	to stand in line	58
jàntái 站臺	N:	platform (railroad station)	60
jàn 佔	V:	occupy, usurp, take by force	72
jànlǐng 佔領	V:	occupy	104
jàn yōushì 佔優勢	VO:	enjoy superiority, be in a superior position	112
jànshí 暫時	A/N:	temporarily/temporary	61
jāng 張	M:	measure for paper, pictures	6

jāng 張	V:	open	74
jāngkai 張開	RV:	open wide	66
jǎng 長	V:	grow	112
jǎngdà 長大	N:	grow up	112
jǎnggwān 長官	N:	superior officer	79
jàngài 障碍	N:	obstacle	83
jàngài-tūnggwò-chǎng 障碍通過土場	N:	obstacle course	83
jàngàiwù 障碍物	N:	obstacle, obstruction, hindrance	83
jàngmù 帳幕	N:	tent	83
jāu (jáu, je) 着	BF/RV/P:	be worried, get excited/(indicates success in attaining object of the action)/(verb suffix, indicating continuance)	
jāují 着急	SV:	be worried, get excited	42
jáuhwǒ 着火	VO:	catch fire	88
jāudài 招待	V/N:	entertain/entertainment	126
jǎu 找	V:	look or hunt for	24
jǎu chyán 找錢	VO:	make change (repay the balance)	58
jàu 照	V/BF:	to reflect, look after/a permit, according to	66
jàuaìkèsz-gwāng 照愛克司光	VO:	to take an X-ray	66
jàumíngdàn 照明彈	N:	flare	95
jàusyàng 照像	VO:	take a picture or photograph	46
jàusyàngjī 照像機	N:	a camera	46
jēbì yān mù 遮蔽烟幕	N:	smoke curtain	125
jédz 摺子	N:	bank book	80

jéjūng 折中	V:	to compromise	163
jésywé 哲學	N:	philosophy	116
jésywéjyā 哲學家	N:	philosopher	142
jèi 這	Sp:	this	1
jèmma 這麼	A:	in this way, to this degree, so	38
jèr 這兒	PW/N:	here	11
jèiyàng-syàchyu 這樣下去	Ph:	continue in the same way	169
-je 着	P:	verb suffix, indicating continuance	29
jēn 真	A:	really, truly	17
jēnjèng 真正	A:	really, genuine	143
jēn 針	N/M:	needle, pin/measure for a stitch or shot (innoculation), etc.	68
jēnchá 偵察	V/N:	reconnoitre/reconnaissance	82
jēnchájī 偵察機	N:	reconnaissance plane	121
jēndema 真的麼	Ph:	is it true	41
jēntàn 偵探	N:	detective	93
jēnlyáuswǒ 診療所	N:	dispensary	71
jèndì 陣地	N:	position (mil)	51
jèndìjwàngkwàngtú 陣地狀況圖	N:	disposition map	166
jènwáng 陣亡	V/N:	killed in action	144
jènfǎn (jènyā) 鎮反(鎮壓)	V:	to supress anti-revolution	180
jēng 徵	V:	to draft	67
jēngbīngjyú 徵兵局	N:	draft board	67

jēngbyàn 爭辯	V: to argue	175
jēngchyǔ 爭取	V: to strive for	140
jēnglwùn 爭論	V/N: to argue/a dispute	77
jēngfú 征服	V: to conquer	169
jēngywè chūyī 正月初一	TW: Chinese New Year's Day (the 1st day of the 1st month of the lunar calendar)	129
jěng 整	BF/A: the whole/exactly	63
jěngchí 整齊	SV: be tidy (ship-shape)	71
jěngdwùn 整頓	V: to put into good order	162
jěngfēng 整風	N: rectification (of attitudes)	180
jěnggè 整個	N/A: whole/entire	118
jěngtyān 整天	TW: the whole day	63
jèng 正	SV: be set squarely	176
jèngdzài 正在	A: just in the midst of	29
jèngmyàngūngjī 正面攻擊	N: frontal attack	105
jèngshì 正式	SV: be formal	123
jèngyì 正義	N: righteousness	169
jèngjyù 證據	N: evidence	134
jèngmíngshū 證明書	N: a certificate	93
jèngmíng 證明	V/N: prove, certify, show/proof	93
jèngrén 證人	N: a witness	77
jèngbyàn 政變	N: political change, upheaval	175
jèngfǔ 政府	N: the government	107
jèngjì 政治	N: politics	107

jèngjrjyā 政治家	N:	statesman	141
jèngjrjyú 政治局	N:	Bureau (office) of Politics, Political Bureau	127
jèngjr lùsyàn 政治路線	N:	political line	180
jèngtsè 政策	N:	policy	122
jī 鷄	N:	chicken (M: -jī)	45
jīdàn 鷄蛋	N:	chicken egg (M: -dá for dozen)	45
jīdàngāu 鷄蛋糕	N:	cake	69
jītwěi 鷄腿	N:	drumstick (of a chicken)	56
jīwěijyǒuhwèi 鷄尾酒會	N:	cocktail party	74
jīběn 基本	BF:	basic	137
jīběnjyàuyù 基本教育	N:	basic education	137
jīběn syùnlyàn 基本訓練	N:	basic training	59
jīchǔ 基石礎	N:	foundation	131
jīdì 基地	PW/N:	base (mil)	97
Jīdūjyàu 基督教	N:	Christianity	116
Jīdūtú 基督徒	N:	Christian (Protestant)	143
jīchi 機器	N:	machine, machinery, engine	48
jīchi-jyǎutàchē 機器脚踏車	N:	motorcycle	48
jīdùngfángyù 機動防禦	N:	mobile defense	166
jīdùngsying 機動性	N:	mobility	99
jīgwān 機關	N:	an organization	123
jīgwānchyāng 機關槍	N:	machine gun	26

jīhwèi 機會	N:	opportunity	46,89
jīhwèijǔyìjě 機會主義者	N:	opportunist	122
jīmì 機密	N:	confidential	160
jīmì jyunshì dǎlyàu 機密軍事資料	N:	classified military info.	160
jīshēn 機身	N:	fuselage	145
jīsyèhwà dēnglùting 機械化登陸艇	N:	landing craft mechanized(LCM)	150
jīsyèrén 機械人	N:	mechanical man	180
jītsāng 機艙	N:	engine room	149
jīwěi 機尾	N:	tail (of a plane)	145
jīyì 機翼	N:	wings (of a plane)	145
jījí 積極	SV:	be positive, be aggressive	153
jījífèndž 積極份子	N:	activists, enthusiasts	180
jíhé 集合	V:	to gather, rendezvous, assemble	79
jíhé dìdyǎn 集合地點	N:	rendezvous point	79
jíjūng 集中	V:	to concentrate, to center	99
jíjyédìchyū 集結地區	N:	assembly area	105
jítǐhwà 集體化	V/N:	to collectivize/collectivization	180
jítwán 集團	N:	a bloc	127
jítwánjyūn 集團軍	N:	Army group	55
jíchywán 集權	N:	totalitarian	167
jíchywán gwójyā 集權國家	N:	totalitarian state	167
-jíle 極了	P:	(suffix to stative verbs indicating extreme degree)	26
jíjìmì 極機密	N:	secret (classification)	160

jígé 及格	V:	to meet the required standards to qualify, pass an exam	87
jí 級	M:	grade, rank	126
jí 級	N:	class, level, rank	157
jíjyòu 急救	V/N:	administer first aid	128
jíyǎng 給養	N:	provisions	147
jípǔchē 吉普車	N:	jeep	121
jǐ 幾	Nu:	how many? (answer usually implies only a few)	6
jǐfēnjrjǐ 幾分之幾	Ph:	what fraction, percentage	88
jǐnyóunǎi 擠牛奶	VO:	to milk a cow	69
jì 寄	V:	to mail, send by mail	81
jìsyìn 寄信	VO:	to mail letters	81
jìshù 技術	N:	skill, technique	87
jìshùbīng 技術兵	N:	enlisted specialist	158
jìshù rényuán 技術人員	N:	technicians, technical personnel	131
jìdu 忌妒	V/N:	to hate, envy/hate, jealousy	126
jì 祭	V:	to offer sacrifice	129
jìdzào 祭灶	VO:	sacrifice to the kitchen god	129
jìhuà 計劃	V/N:	plan	55
jìde 記得	V:	remember	39
jìdzài 記載	V/N:	to record/a record	114
jìhau 記號	N:	mark, sign	158
jìjě 記者	N:	newspaper reporter	92
jìjě jāudàihuèi 記者招待會	N:	press conference	154

jìju 記住	V: fix in mind, hold in mind	57
jìlù 記錄	V/N: to make a record of/minutes of a meeting	77
jìnyàn 紀念	N/V: commemoration/to commemorate	104
jìnyànhwèi 紀念會	N: memorial service, commemorative gathering	104
jìnyànrì 紀念日	N: commemoration day, memorial day, anniversary	104
jìnyàntáng 紀念堂	N: memorial hall	110
jìnyànwù 紀念物	N: souvenir	104
jìywán 紀元	N: the beginning of a reign or of an era	114
jìywánchyán 紀元前	TW: B.C. (Before Christ)	114
jìywánhòu 紀元後	TW: A.D. (Anno Domini)	114
jìsyù 繼續	V: to continue	101
jìrán 既然	MA: since it is so, since	106
jì 季	N: season	108
jì 繫	V: to tie	45
jìlyóuchìchyóumù 繫留汽球	N: (balloon) barrage	144
jīnnyan 今年	(MA)N/TW: this year	21
jīntyan 今天	(MA)N/TW: today	15
jīndǐtǎ 金字塔	N: pyramids	111
jīnshí 金石	N: metal and stone	139
jīnrúng 金融	N: currency; the money market	108
jǐn 緊	SV: be tight, strict	62
jǐnjāng 緊張	SV: be tense	90

jìn 進	V: to enter (in)	26
jìnbù 進步	V/N: to progress, to improve/improvement, progress	112
jìnchéng 進城	VO: go into the city or to go downtown	26
jìnchūkǒu 進出口	N: import and export business	102
jìnchyu 進去	RV: to go in	26
jìngūng 進攻	V/N: attack	103
jìnjàn 進站	VO: to enter the station	60
jìnkǒu 進口	N: imports	102
jìnkǒushwèi 進口稅	N: import duty	118
jìnlai 進來	RV: come in	26
jìnsyíng 進行	V: to proceed, engage in carry out	119
jìnsyíngchyǔ 進行曲	N: a march (music)	170
jìnyíbù 進一步	V: to take a step forward, to take a further step	122
jìn 近	SV: be near	13
jìndài 近代	N: modern, contemporary	103
jìndàishǐ 近代史	N: modern history	103
jìnjàn 近戰	N: close combat	132
jìnjyāu 近郊	N: outskirt	162
jìnlù 進路	N: approach	158
jìn 盡	V: exert, use up, complete	120
jìn dzwèidà lìlyàng 盡最大力量	Ph: exert maximum effort	120
jìnlì 盡力	VO: with all effort	152

jìnlì 盡力	V:	to try one's best	152
jìnlyàng 盡量	VO:	to put forth utmost effort	96
jìn chyū 禁區	N:	off limits area	164
jīnggwò 經過	V:	pass through or by, via	41
jīngjì 經濟	SV/N:	be economic/economy	97,104,159
jīngjìgùwèn-wěiywánhwèi 經濟顧問委員會	N:	economic advisory committee	163
jīngjì-ywánjù 經濟援助	N:	economic aid, assistance	169
jīnglǐ 經理	N:	quartermaster (branch) manager	117
jīnglǐgwān 經理官	N:	quartermaster	117
jīnglǐgwānchù 經理官處	N:	quartermaster's section	178
jīngsyàn 經線	N:	meridian of longitude	97
jīngwěisyàn 經緯線	N:	map co-ordinate, longitude and latitude	97
jīngyàn 經驗	N:	experience	89
jīngshén 精神	N:	spirit, the spiritual part of man	59
jīngtsǎi 精彩	SV:	be fine, beautiful, wonderful, brilliant	155
jīngsyì 京戲	N:	Peking (type) opera	133
jǐng 井	N:	a well	84
jǐngbàu 警報	N:	air-raid alarm	153
jǐngchá 警察	N:	policeman	46
jǐngchá fǎting 警察法庭	N:	police court	165
jǐngchájyú 警察局	N:	police department, police station, police office, police section	93

jǐnggàu 警告	V/N:	to warn/a warning	90
jǐngjyè 警戒	V:	to take precautions	67
jǐngling 警鈴	N:	alarm (bell)	60
jìngjyè 境界	N:	situation, bounds	142
jìngdz 鏡子	N:	mirror	131
jìnglǐ 敬禮	VO:	salute	63
jìngsywǎn 競選	V/N:	to compete (run) in an election, an election contest	124
jìngjēng 競爭	V/N:	to compete/competition	114
jōuchyáu 舟橋	N:	pontoon bridge	37
jōu 粥	N:	congee, mush, gruel	129
jōu 洲	N:	a continent	78
jōuji dàndàufēidàn 洲際彈道飛彈	N:	ICBM	146
jōu 州	N:	state	106
jōu gāuděng fǎywàn 州高等法院	N:	State Supreme Court	165
jōu gūnglù 公路	N:	state highway	154
jōujǎng 州長	N:	Governor (of a State)	126
jōu jèngfǔ 州政府	N:	State Government	165
jōuyìhwèi 州議會	N:	State Assembly	124
jōumwò 週末	TW:	weekend	133
jōunyán 週年	N:	anniversary	173
jōushì myáujwǔn 週視瞄準	N:	panoramic sight	176
jr 枝	M:	measure for rifle, pistol, carbine, pencil, cigarette	22
jr 隻	M:	measure for feet, hands, cats, chickens	39

jī 之	BF:	(Lit. as de in colloquial Chinese), ...'s, of	78
Jījyāgē 芝加哥	PW:	Chicago	110
jīdau 知道	V:	to know	16
jī shr 知識	N:	knowledge	96
jīshrfèndž 知識份子	N:	educated people	123
jīchū 支出	V/N:	to expend/expenditure	165
jīdwèi 支隊	N:	detachment	178
jīlyóu 支流	N:	tributary rivers	98
jīpèi 支配	V:	to distribute, control	108
jīpyàu 支票	N:	a check (for money)	80
jīywán 支援	V/N:	to support	91,109
jīywánbùdwèi 支援部隊	N:	support units	109
jí 值	SV:	be worth (so much)	86
jíchín jyūngwān 值勤軍官	N:	duty officer	160
jíchyán 值錢	SV/VO:	be valuable/be worth (so much) money	86
jíde 值得	SV:	worthy	86
jíjyē 直接	SV/A:	be direct/directly	96
jíshēngfēijī 直升飛機	N:	helicoptor	125
jísyàn 直線	N:	straight line	97
jísying 執行	V:	to execute (a sentence), to put into effect, to put into action (a matter, law, a proposal)	94
jísyínggwān 執行官	N:	executive officer	113

jŕmínbùtsàjǎng 殖民部次長	N:	Vice-minister of Ministry of Colonies Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies	127
jŕmíndì 殖民地	N:	colony	104
jŕwèi 職位	N:	position (in an office, club)	148
jŕwu 職務	N:	duties	75
jŕyè 職業	N:	profession, vocation	
jŕyè gémìngjyā 職業革命家	N:	professional revolutionaries	180
jŕyèsywésyàu 職業學校	N:	vocational school	137
jř 紙	N:	paper	2
jř 指	V:	to point; referring to	98
jřdǎu 指導	V/N:	coach	138
jřhwēi 指揮	V/N:	command	55
jřhwēigwān 指揮官	N:	commanding officer, commander	105
jřhwēiswǒ 指揮所	N:	command post	105
jřhwēisyìtǔng 指揮系統	N:	chain of command	178
jřhwēitǎ 指揮塔	N:	control tower	145
jřhwēi tsānmóu sywésyàu 指揮參謀學校	N:	Staff Command School (U.S.S.R.)	168
jřje 指着	V:	pointing at	98
jřjyàu 指教	V:	to teach, instruct (polite form)	76
jřnánjēn 指南針	N:	a compass	114
jřpàifānhàu 指派番號	N:	designation	109
jřshì 指示	V/N:	instruct, instruction	132
jřwén 指紋	N:	finger-print	93

jǐhǎu 只好	IE: can do nothing but.....	90
jǐyàu 只要	IE: if only; as long as	80
jì 製	V: to make, construct	162
jìdzàu 製造	V: to manufacture, make	110
jì 至	CV/V/BF: to (Lit.)/to arrive (Lit.)/most	96
jìyú 至於	Ph: as to, with regard to	96
jì 質	N: quality	135
jì 治	V: to govern, control, administer, cure, treat (a disease)	114
jìbìng 治病	VO: to cure a disease, practice medicine	164
jìshwěi 治水	V/N: flood control/to control floods	114
jì 制	BF: regulate, govern, restrict	
jìdù 制度	N: system	
jìhéng 制衡	V: to control, limit and regulate	165
jìjǐ 制止	V: to stop from, prevent	173
jìkūngchywán 制空權	N: air supremacy	121
jìtsái 制裁	V/N: censure	173
jìyā 制壓	V: to neutralize	95
jìsyu 秩序	N: order	164
jū 猪	N: pig	69
jūdzūng 猪鬃	N: hog bristles	134
jūbǎu 珠寶	N: gems, jewelry and pearls	90
jú 逐	V: to expel, to pursue	180

júdz 竹子	N:	bamboo	130
júyè 竹葉	N:	bamboo leaves	130
júyi 主意	N:	idea, scheme, intention	74
jǔchí 主持	V:	to handle, to manage, to be in charge	169
jǔchí-jèngyì 主持正義	Ph:	"stand for righteousness"	169
jǔchywán 主權	N:	sovereignty	169
jǔdíkàngsyàn 主抵抗線	N:	main line of resistance	128
jǔdùng 主動	V/N/AV:	to take the initiative, with initiative	95
jǔfù 主婦	N:	"lady of the home", housewife	129
jugūng 主攻	N:	main attack	132
jǔjāng 主張	V/N:	advocate/an advocate	122
jǔlì 主力	N:	main force	140
jǔlìjyàn 主力艦	N:	main line ship, battle ship	147
jǔsyí 主席	N:	chairman (of a meeting)	122
jǔyàu 主要	SV:	be important, essential, principal, chief, major, main	109,114
jǔyàubǔjílù 主要補給路	N:	main supply route	121
jǔyì 主義	N:	doctrine, -ism	118
jǔ 煮	V:	to boil, cook	54
jù 住	V/BF:	to live, stay in or at/ denoting firmness or security	24
jùjái 住宅	N:	residence	167

jù 駐	V:	to be stationed (at)	158
jùhwá 駐華	Ph:	"stationed in China"	171
jùjyūn 駐軍	N:	garrison	164
jùdzwò 著作	N:	writings	180
jùgūng 助攻	N:	secondary attack	132
jùchéng 築城	V/N:	fortify, fortification, defense works	95
jùjùng 注重	V:	to emphasize, to stress, pay	114
jùyì 注意	V:	to pay attention to	59
jūng 鐘	N:	clock	1
jūngtou 鐘頭	N:	an hour	33
Jūngchēng dàndàu fēidàn 中程彈道飛彈	N:	IRBM	146
jūngchyōu jyé 中秋節	N:	Eighth Moon Festival (Mid-Autumnal)	130
jūngděngjyàuyù 中等教育	N:	secondary education	137
Jūngfà jànjēng 中法戰爭	N:	the Sino-French War (1885)	118
jūngfàn 中飯	N:	lunch, noon meal	19
Jūngfēigùnghégwó 中菲共和國	N:	Central African Republic	180
Jūnggùng 中共	N:	Chinese Communist	109
Jūnggwo 中國	N:	abbr. for China	2
Jūnghwámíngwó 中華民國	N:	the Republic of China (Taiwan)	116, 107
Jūnghwá Rénmín Gùnghégwó 中華人民共和國	N:	People's Republic of China (Mainland China)	180
jūngjànchē 中戰車	N:	medium tank	99
jūngjyān 中間	PW:	in the middle of, center	78
jūngjyàng 中將	N:	Lieutenant-General, Vice-Admiral	55

jūnglì 中立	BF: neutral		111
jūnglìgwó 中立國	N: neutral nation		111
Jūng-Měi gwānsyi 中美關係	N: Sino-American relationship		169
jūngnyánjí 中年級	N: intermediate grade		137
Jūng-R jànjēng 中日戰爭	N: Sino-Japanese War (1894)		118
jūngshì 中士	N: Sergeant, SP5, PO2, Staff Sgt. AF		4
jūngsyàu 中校	N: Lieutenant-Colonel (Mil.)		14
jūngsyīn 中心	N: center		107
jūngsyíng 中型	N: medium sized		176
jūngsywé 中學	N: High School, middle school		137
Jūngtúdǎu 中途島	PW: Midway Island		106
jūngwèi 中尉	N: First Lieutenant (Mil.)		4
Jūngwén 中文	N: Chinese (Language)		19
jūngwǔ 中午	(MA) N: noon		32
jūngyāng 中央	N: center, central		125
Jūngyāng chíngbàujyú 中央情報局	N: Central Intelligence Agency		163
jūngyāngjèngfǔ 中央政府	N: central government		157
jūngyāng jíchywán 中央集權	N: centralization of power, concentration of power in the central government		165
jūngyāng wěiywánhwèi 中央委員會	N: Central (Political) Council		127
jūngshí 忠實	SV/N: be loyal/loyalty		180
jūngsyīn 忠心	N: loyalty		142

jūngshēn 終身	N:	lifetime	165
jūngshēnjŕ 終身職	N:	life-time tenure, life time job	165
jūngjŕjàndòu 終止戰鬥	V:	disengage	166
jǔng 種	M:	measure for a kind of, sort of race, kinds, types	66
jǔng 種	N:	race, breed	112
jǔnglèi 種類	N:	types, kinds, classes	130
jǔng 腫	V:	to swell	66
jùng 種	V:	to plant	52
jùng 重	SV:	be heavy	29
jùngbīngchìbān 重兵器班	N:	heavy weapons' squad	105
jùngdà 重大	SV:	important	93
jùnggūngyè 重工業	N:	heavy industry	123
jùng hūngjàjī 重轟炸機	N:	heavy bomber	151
jùngjànchē 重戰車	N:	heavy tank	113
jùngjīchyāng 重機槍	N:	heavy machine gun	29
jùngkàn 重看	V:	to emphasize, value	139
jùnglyàng 重量	N:	weight	81
jùngyǎngàiyǎntǐ 重掩蓋掩體	N:	bunker	99
jùngyàu 重要	SV/N:	be important/importance	93
jùngyìywàn 衆議院	N:	House of Representatives	165
jwānjyā 專家	N:	an expert, specialist	96
jwānkēsywéshyàu 專科學校	N:	institution (Specializing in one branch of education)	137
jwānmén 專門	SV/A:	specialized/specially	123

jwānmíngtsź 專名詞	N:	technical term	98
jwānyè-shrbīng 專業士兵	N:	enlisted specialist	158
jwǎndùngjyǎu 轉動角	N:	traverse (angle)	176
jwǎnjìn 轉進	V:	to retrograde	154
jwǎnjìn yùndùng 轉進運動	N:	retrograde movement	154
jwǎnwéi 轉為	V:	to change into, to be converted into	180
jwàn 轉	V:	to turn, to turn around, make a turn	66
jwǎnwār 轉彎	VO:	to make a turn	46
jwāng 裝	V:	to pack, load	87
jwāng 樁	N:	post, stake, pole	95
jwāng 裝	V:	to install, to load	87
jwāngbèi 裝備	V/N:	to equip/equipment	75
jwānghwò 裝貨	VO:	load cargo	66
jwāngjyǎ 裝甲	N:	armor	117
jwāngjyǎbīng 裝甲兵	N:	Armor (as an Army unit)	51
jwāngjyǎ-bùdwèi 裝甲部隊	N:	armored unit	51
jwāngjyǎ-chíbīng 裝甲騎兵	N:	armored cavalry	36
jwāngtyán 裝填	V:	to load, to fill	176
jwàng (chwàng) 撞	V:	to collide; strike accidentally, bump run into, collide with	48
jwàngsź 撞死	V:	killed through a collision	48
jwàngkwàng pàndwàn 狀況判斷	N:	estimate of the situation	140
jwàngkwàngtú 狀況圖	N:	situation map	166

jwēi 追	V: to chase after, catch up with	46
jwēidǎu 追悼	V: to pay respect to (or commemorate) the dead	172
jwēidàuhwèi 追悼會	N: memorial service	172
jwēijī 追擊	V: to pursue	105
jwēishang 追上	RV: catch up with	46
jwōdz 桌子	N: table	2
jwō 捉	V: to arrest, seize, catch	119
jwǔnbèi 準備	V/N: to prepare/preparation	148
jwǔnchywè 準確	SV/A: be accurate/accurately	87
jwǔnjyàng 准將	N: Brigadier-General	55
jwǔnsyǔ 准許	V: to allow	180
jwǔnwèi 准尉	N: warrant officer	132
jyā 家	N: home, family	8
jyā 家	M: measure for stores, business establishments	80
-jyā 家	BF: -ist, -or, -ian	137
jyāchù 家畜	N: domestic animals	84
jyādzú 家族	N: family clan	100
jyātíng 家庭	N: home; family	124
jyājyu 傢具	N: furniture	72
jyājyùbù 傢具部	N: furniture dept.	72
jyā(shang) 加(上)	V: to add to	81
jyāchyáng 加强	V: to increase in strength, enhance	175

109

jyālwún 加倫	N: transliteration of gallon M: gallon	93
jyāmì 加密	V: to encode	160
jyānúngpàu 加農砲	N: cannon	176
jyāyóu 加油	VO: to fill with gas or oil	62
jyāgūng 夾攻	V: to attack from both sides	140
jyāròu-myànbāu 夾肉麵包	N: a sandwich	60
jyábǎn 甲板	N: deck (of a ship)	149
jyǎ 假	SV: be false	68
jyǎyá 假牙	N: false tooth	68
-jyà 架	M: measure of planes	51
jyàjí 價值	N: value, price, cost	110
jyàshǐgǎn 駕駛桿	N: control stick	145
jyàshǐtái 駕駛台	N: navigation bridge	149
jyàshǐywán 駕駛員	N: the pilot of a plane	62
jyān 間	PW: between, among	180
jyān 間	BF/M: among, the space between/ measure for rooms	158
jyāndyé 間諜	N: spy	128
jyānsyì 間隙	N: gap	158
jyān 肩	N: shoulder	75
jyānshang 肩上	N: on the shoulders	75
jyānài 兼愛	Ph: universal love	142
jyānchá 監察	V: to supervise, examine, control	157
jyānhù 監護	V: escort (military) act as a guardian	132

jyānhùbīng 監護兵	N:	escort guard	132
jyānjìn 監禁	V:	to imprison	127
jyānshì 監視	V/N:	watch/surveillance	125
jyānyù 監獄	N:	prison	93
jyānchí 堅持	V:	to insist(stubbornly); to persist	175
jyāngù 堅固	SV:	be firm, be strong, be hard	108
jyānmyè 殲滅	V:	to annihilate	123
jyǎnchá 檢查	V/N:	to inspect, censor, check up, examine/inspection	59,64
jyǎnywè 檢閱	V/N:	review	170
jyǎnywètái 檢閱台	N:	reviewing stand	170
jyǎn 減	V:	to lessen, decrease, reduce, subtract	106
jyǎnchīng 減輕	V:	reduce, lighten	131
jyǎnshǎu 減少	V:	to reduce, diminish	106
jyǎndzū 減租	VO:	reduce rent	131
jyǎnbyàn 簡便	SV:	be more convenient, be a short cut	136
jyǎnbyàn jīchǎng 簡便機場	N:	airstrip	136
jyǎndān 簡單	SV:	be simple	62
jyǎnchēng 簡稱	Ph:	"abbreviated name, abbreviation"	106
jyǎnjí(de) 簡直(的)	A:	just, simple, come to the point	80
jyǎn 剪	V:	to cut (with scissors)	73
jyǎndāu 剪刀	N:	scissors	73

102

jyàn 見	V: to see, meet	36
jyàndǎng 建黨	N: Party reconstruction	180
jyànjù 建築	V/N: to build/a building, construction	51
jyànjùwù 建築物	N: architecture	139
jyànlì 建立	V: to establish, erect, found	107
jyànshè 建設	V/N: to establish, institute/what has been established or instituted	102
jyàndwèi 艦隊	N: fleet	121
jyàndwèi 艦隊	N: fleet	148
jyàndwèi sīlìng 艦隊司令	N: Commander of a fleet	148
jyàntǐng 艦艇	N: war vessel (ship)	103
jyànjyānde 漸漸的	A: gradually	138
jyāng 江	N: river(large)	130
jyāngjyūn 將軍	N: General rank officer	161
jyānglái 將來	N: in the future	107
jyǎngjāng 獎章	N: a medal, award	172
jyǎngsywéjīn 獎學金	N: scholarship (award)	102
jyǎng 講	V: to explain	51
jyǎnghé 講和	V/N: to discuss settlement of a dispute/settlement	123
jyǎngsywé 講學	VO; to lecture (as a teacher)	171
jyàngchí 降旗	VO: to lower the flag	63
jyàngchíhàu 降旗號	N: "Retreat" (the evening bugle call)	
jyànglwò 降落	V: to land (from the air)	62
jyànglwòsǎn 降落傘	N: a parachute	121

jyànglwòsǎn bǎuyǎng lyán 降落傘保養連	N:	parachute maintenance company	156
jyànggwān 將官	N:	military officers (General grade)	172
jyàngshì 將士	N:	officers and enlisted men	172
jyāu 教	V:	to teach	12
jyāu shū 教書	VO:	to teach	12
jyāu 澆	V:	to water, to sprinkle with water	52
jyāu 交	V:	give/assign (allow, let) turn over to	73
jyāuchā-shejī 交叉射擊	N:	cross-fire	158
jyāuhwàn 交換	V:	exchange	134
jyāujàn 交戰	V/N:	to engage(in war, fighting) engagement (war)	105
jyāujìng 交淨	Ph:	to offer one's soul in total	180
jyāujyè 交界	N:	boundary, border region	97
jyāushè 交涉	V/N:	to negotiate/negotiations	104
jyāushēn 交深	Ph;	to offer one's soul in depth	180
jyāusyīn 交心	Ph:	to offer one's soul to (the party), to offer alliegance to the party	180
jyāutòu 交透	Ph;	to offer one's soul thoroughly	180
jyāutūng 交通	N:	traffic	78
jyāutūng jǐngchá 交通警察	N:	traffic cop	92
jyāutūng lùsyàn 交通路線	N:	route of communication	128
jyāutūngsyàn 交通線	N:	line or route of communication	92
jyǎu 脚	N:	foot (of a person)	66

jyǎuháng 腳行	N:	porter (in a train or bus station)	58
jyǎujǎng 腳掌	N:	the bottom of the foot (sole)	66
jyǎuwàndz 腳腕子	N:	ankle	66
jyǎudù 角度	N:	angle, aspect	112
jyǎusyè 繳械	VO:	to disarm	164
jyàu 叫	EV:	is called, named	8
jyàu 叫	V:	call (someone)	26
jyàu 叫	CV/V:	(indicates agent) by/to cause to	43
jyàuhwèi 教會	N:	church (mission)	116
jyàuhwèi 教會	N:	mission (church)	167
jyàukēshū 教科書	N:	textbook	137
jyàulyàn 教練	V/N:	to drill, teach/coach	79
jyàulyànchǎng 教練場	N:	drill field	79
jyàulyàngwān 教練官	N:	a drill master	79
jyàulyànjī 教練機	N:	trainer (plane)	146
jyàushòu 教授	V/N:	to teach/professor	123
jyàushì 教士	N:	missionary	116
jyàutyáu 教條	N:	dogma	180
jyàuyu 教育	V/N:	to educate/education	108
jyàuyùjyā 教育家	N:	educator	137
jyē 隔	CV:	skipping certain specified numbers or parts of a series	97
jyē 接	V:	to welcome, meet someone at the station or dock,(receive, take with the hands, connect, join)	12

jyēchwò 接觸	V/N:	contact	105
jyēdàu 接到	RV:	to receive	67
jyēdyànhwà 接電話	VO:	answer a phone call	82
jyēje 接着	V:	continue, follow	99
jyējí 階級	N:	rank, official grade	57
jyēshén 接神	VO:	welcome the gods	129
jyēshōu 接收	V:	to take over	138
jyēshòu 接受	V:	to accept, receive	157
jyēsyànshēng 接綫生	N:	telephone operator	82
jyētūng (jyēshang)接通	RV:	to complete a phone connection	82
jyēwěn 接吻	VO:	to kiss	58
jyēgòu 結構	N:	structure, construction	112
jyēshr 結實	SV:	be strong, durable, sturdy be solid	68
jyējí dòujēng 階級鬥爭	N:	class struggle	180
jyēshang 街上	PW:	on the street, downtown	11
jyé 節	M:	section (for train)	47
jyé 節	N:	festival	130
jyéjyǎn 節儉	SV:	be thrifty	142
jyémù 節目	N:	program (with skits, talks, lecture)	155
jyégwǒ 結果	N:	result, consequence, end	94
jyéhwūn 結婚	V:	marry	57
jyéshōu 截收	V/N:	to intercept/interception (of messages)	160

jyéjī 截擊	V:	to intercept	146
jyěfàng 解放	V/N:	to liberate/liberation	168
jyěfàng 解放	V:	liberate	124
jyěfàng 解放	V/N:	liberate/liberation	180
jyěfàngjyūn 解放軍	N:	Liberation Army	168
jyějywé 解決	V:	to disarm, annihilate, solve, settle	80
jyějye 姐姐	N:	older sister	8
jyěmèi 姐妹	N:	sisters	54
jyěshì 解釋	V/N:	to explain interpret/interpretation explanation	93
jyè 借	V:	to lend, to borrow	60
jyègei 借給	V:	to lend to	60
jyèshau 介紹	V:	to introduce, recommend	34
jyèyán 戒嚴	V/N:	to declare martial law/martial law	168
jyōufēn 糾紛	V/N:	argue, fight, dispute	175
jyǒu 九	Nu:	nine(9)	6
jyǒu 酒	N:	wine, liquor, alcoholic drink	12
jyǒubēi 酒杯	N:	wine cup or glass	56
jyǒugwǎn(r) 酒館兒	N:	bar	12
jyǒupù 酒舖	N:	liquor store	73
jyǒu 久	SV/A:	be a long time/long time	76
jyǒuyǎng 久仰	IE:	I've longed to meet you	76
jyòu 救	V:	save, rescue	119
jyòu 就	A:	only, just	16

jyòu 就	A:	then (introduces subsequent actions)	24
jyòu 就	A:	at once	31
jyòuhù 救護	V:	to give aid	109
jyòuhùbīng 救護兵	N:	aid man (mil)	109
jyòuhùchē 救護車	N:	ambulance	71
jyòuhùjàn 救護站	N:	aid station	128
jyòuhwǒ 救火	VO:	to put out a fire	88
jyòuhwǒchē 救火車	N:	fire truck	88
jyòuhwǒdwèi 救火隊	N:	fire brigade	88
jyòují 救濟	V/N:	to relieve, aid, help/aid, assistance	175
jyòu 舊	SV:	be old (in use, not new)	10
Jyòujīnshān 舊金山	N:	San Francisco	13
jyūjīshǒu 狙擊手	N:	sniper	87
jyūjìnswǒ 拘禁所	N:	stockade, detention house	164
jyūlyóu 居留	V:	to reside, stay	175
jyúdz 橘子	N:	an orange, tangerine	53
jyǔ 舉	V:	to raise, lift, initiate, appoint	105
jyǔchyāngjìnglǐ 舉槍敬禮	N:	"Present Arms" (rifle)	63
jyǔshǒujìnglǐ 舉手敬禮	N:	"Hand salute"	63
jyǔsyíng 舉行	V:	to hold (a meeting)	170
jyù 句	M:	measure for a sentence	23
jyùdz 句子	N:	a sentence	23
jyù 據	BF:	according to, based upon	115
jyùshwō 據說	Ph:	it is said, it is reported	115

jyùjywé 拒絕	V: to refuse	85
jyùlèbù 俱樂部	N: club (for social gatherings)	79
jyùlí 距離	N: distance	144
jyùměi 懼美	N: fear of America	180
jyūn 軍	N/BF: an army corps/military	55
jyūnbyànfú 軍便服	N: service uniform	71
jyūnbyànmàu 軍便帽	N: garrison cap	71
jyūndwèi 軍隊	N: troops, army	55
jyūnfá 軍閥	N: warlord	155
jyūnfǎchù 軍法處	N: judge advocate section	178
jyūnfǎgwān 軍法官	N: Judge Advocate	162
jyūnfǎshěnwèn 軍法審問	N: a court martial	67
jyūnfú 軍服	N: military uniform	10
jyūngwān 軍官	N: military officer	3
jyūngwān sywésyàu 軍官學校	N: Officers' School	120
jyūngwān yùbèi sywésyàu 軍官預備學校	N: Officers' Preparatory School	120
jyūnhwǒkù 軍火庫	N: ammunition depot	120
jyūnhwǒtsāng 軍火艙	N: magazine (Navy)	149
jyūnjì 軍紀	N: military discipline	59
jyūnjíhàumǎ 軍籍號碼	N: service number	158
jyūnjǔ 君主	N: Monarch (King or ruler)	143
jyūnjǔ lìsyàn 君主立憲	N: constitutional monarchy	155
jyūnjyàn 軍艦	N: warship	148
jyūnmàu 軍帽	N: service cap	71

jyūnrén 軍人 N: military personnel, soldier 59

jyūnshì 軍事 N: military matters, military 55

jyūnshìdàibyǎutwán 軍事代表團 N: military delegation 178

jyūnshì dùngywán 軍事動員 N: military mobilization 180

jyūnshì fǎting 軍事法庭 N: a court-martial 162

jyūnshì-gùwèntwán 軍事顧問團 N: military advisory group 171

jyūnshì sǎudàng 軍事掃蕩 N: military rooting out;annihilation 180

jyūnshì mìmì 軍事秘密 N: military secret 55

jyūnshì-ywánjù 軍事援助 N: military aid, assistance 169

jyūnsyán 軍銜 N: military title 180

jyūnsyǎng 軍餉 N: pay for military personnel 126

jyūntwán 軍團 N: army (army unit) 23

jyūntwánjǎng 軍團長 N: Army commander 23

jyūnyī 軍醫 N: medical doctor in military service 156

jyūnyībùdwèi 軍醫部隊 N: medical corps 156

jyūnyīchù 軍醫處 N: medical section 178

jyūnywèdwèi 軍樂隊 N: military band 170

jywān 捐 V: give, donate, contribute, solicit 69

jywānchyán 捐錢 VO: donate money, solicit money 69

jywānsyàn 捐獻 V/N: to contribute, donate/contribution 180

jywé 掘 V: to dig 154

jywéháu 掘壕 V: to entrench 154

jywébù 絕不 Adv: absolutely not 146

jywédwèi 絕對 A: absolute, absolutely 146

jywédwèijīmì 絕對機密 N: top secret (classification) 160

jywédwèi lǐngdǎu 絕對領導 N: absolute leadership 180

jywéde 覺得 V: to feel that, to consider 35

jywéding 決定 V/N: to decide, determine/decision 74

jywédingsyìng 決定性 N: decisiveness, decisive nature 169

jywésyīn 決心 N: determination (determined, decided) 119

kāfēi 咖啡 N: coffee 45

kǎbīnchyāng 卡賓槍 N: carbine 28

kāi 開 V: to open, start away (a train, bus, ship) to operate (a car, airplane) to offer (a course in school), make out, write out (a note, slip of paper) 13

kāibàn 開辦 V: to manage, operate, found, establish 135

kāichyāng 開槍 VO: to open fire 83

kāidāndz 開單子 VO: to make out a slip of paper or list 47

kāifā 開發 V: to develop (open up undeveloped land) 112

kāifàng 開放 V: to open to the public (museum, office) 103

kāi (hwā) 開(花) V: to bloom 85

kāihwèi 開會	VO:	to open a meeting, hold a meeting	74
kāi jīpyàu 開支票	VO:	to write a check	80
Kāilwó 開羅	PW:	Cairo, Egypt	111
kāipàu 開砲	VO:	to open artillery fire	83
kāipìhwāngdì 開闢荒地	V:	to reclaim neglected fields; to open up wasted lands	124
kāishǐ 開始	V/N:	to begin, start/beginning	77
kāishwěi 開水	N:	boiled water	50
kāi yàufāng 開藥方	V:	to prescribe/a list	73
kāi yàufāngr 開藥方兒	VO:	to prescribe	73
kǎn 砍	V:	to chop	88
kàn 看	V:	look, look at, read	7
kàn 看	V:	see, think, consider	35
kànbìng 看病	VO:	to see a doctor, to diagnose a disease	69
kànfǎ 看法	N:	point of view, way of looking at things	69
kànjyàn 看見	V:	to see	31
kàn yàngdz 看樣子	IE:	it seems, from the appearance it looks as if	101
kāngpí 糠皮	N:	bran, chaff	86
kàngjàn 抗戰	VO:	to fight (war) against aggression	118
kàngměi ywáncháu 抗美援朝	N:	to resist Americans and help Koreans	180
kàngrì 抗日	V/N:	resist Japan/resistance against Japan	180
kǎu 烤	V:	to toast(bread) bake(bread) roast (chicken, etc.)	45

kǎuhwǒ 烤火	VO:	to warm oneself at the fireside	89
kǎu 考	V:	give or take an examination	120
kǎujìn 考進	V:	pass examination and enter	120
kǎushì 考試	N:	examinations	115
Kǎushì ywàn 考試院	N:	Examination Yuan	159
kàu 靠	V:	rely on	135
kàujìn 靠近	V:	near to	100
kē 顆	M:	measure for rice, diamonds, bullets, etc.	151
kēsywé 科學	N:	science	110
kēsywéjyā 科學家	N:	scientist	137
késou 咳嗽	V/N:	to cough/a cough	66
kě 可	A/BF:	indeed, certainly/ but, however	33
kě 渴	SV:	be thirsty	36
kě búshì ma 可不是麼	IE:	Isn't that the truth!	84
kěkàu 可靠	SV:	be reliable	86
kěkǒu-kělè 可口可樂	N:	Coca-cola(transliteration of)	50
kějyàn 可見	Ph:	"It is obvious that..."	180
kělyán 可憐	V/SV:	to be pitied, be pitiful (of people only)	74
kěnéng 可能	SV/A/N:	be possible/possibly/possibility	95
kěnéng syíngdùng 可能行動	N:	capabilities	136
kěpà 可怕	SV:	be horrible, terrible	151
kěpà 可怕	SV:	be horrible, frightening	94

kěshr 可是	MA:	but, however	8
kěsyàu 可笑	SV:	be laughable, ridiculous	138
kěsyī 可惜	SV/MA:	be pitiable, be pitiful, regrettable (of events, things not people)/too bad! unfortunately! what a pity!	74
kě(hwái)yí 可(懷)疑	SV:	to arouse suspicion	138
kěyi 可以	AV:	may, can, be permitted to	17
kè 課	M:	measure for a lesson	25
kè 刻	M:	measure for a quarter-hour	32
kèchi 客氣	SV:	be polite, stand on ceremony	17
kèchìhwà 客氣話	N:	courteous expressions	76
kèchwán 客船	N:	passenger ship, liner	64
kèren 客人	N:	guest	39
kètīng 客廳	N:	parlor (guest hall)	26
kèfú 克服	V:	to overcome	167
kěn 肯	AV:	willing to, consent to	36
kōu 扣	N:	squeeze (a trigger)	87
-kǒu 口	M:	measure for a mouthful of(meal air, water, etc.)	65
kǒudài 口袋	N:	pocket, bag	50
kǒudàr 口袋兒	N:	pocket	50
kǒudí 口笛	N:	a whistle	60
kǒuhàu 口號	N:	slogan	122
kǒujìng 口徑	N:	caliber (of a weapon)	63
kǒulìng 口令	N:	password, command (in drill)	83
kǒulyáng 口粮	N:	rations (mil)	117

kòudz 扣子	N:	button	45
kòushang 扣上	V:	to button up	45
kū 哭	V:	to cry, cry about	30
kūlung 窟窿	N:	a hole	174
kǔ 苦	SV:	be bitter (to the taste), be hard, difficult (of life)	94
kǔ 苦	SV/N:	be bitter, be hard life/suffering	115
kǔgūng 苦工	N:	hard laborer	94
kùdz 褲子	N:	trousers, pants (M: -tyáu)	45
kūng dwèi kūng 空對空	Ph:	air to air	146
kūngjàn 空戰	V/N:	dog fight	144
kūngjūng 空中	N:	air, sky	136
kūngjūng jēnchá 空中偵察	V/N:	air reconnaissance	128
kūngjūng jīrywán 空中支援	N:	air support	158
kūngjūngsyáujye 空中小姐	N:	an airline stewardess	62
kūngjūng yōushr 空中優勢	N:	air superiority	136
kūngjyān 空間	N:	space (as opposed to time)	108
kūngjyàng-bùdwèi 空降部隊	N:	air-borne troops	105
kūngjyàngdzwòjàn 空降作戰	N:	airborne operation	168
kūngjyàngshr 空降師	N:	Airborne Division	105
Kūngjyūn 空軍	N:	Air Force	23
Kūngjyūn Bùjǎng 空軍部長	N:	Secretary of the Air Force	148
kūngjyūnjūngdwèi 空軍中隊	N:	squadron (air force)	121
kūngsyí 空襲	V/N:	air-raid	117
kūngtóu 空投	V:	to drop by parachute	156
kūngtóubǎu 空頭堡	N:	airhead	156
kūngyùn 空運	V/N:	to transport by air, air transport	156

Kǔngdž 孔子	N:	Confucius	115, 122
kǔngjyù 恐懼	N:	fear	167
kǔngpà 恐怕	V/MA:	be afraid that/probably, perhaps	36
kùngjì 控制	V:	to control	103
kùngsù 控訴	V/N:	to accuse/accusation	180
kùngsù dàhwèi 控訴大會	N:	accusation meeting	180
kwài 塊	M:	measure for a piece, a lump, or a dollar (dollars)	6
kwài 快	SV/A:	be fast, quick/ quickly, soon	26
kwàilè 快樂	SV/N:	be happy, joyous/ happiness	167
kwàisyìn 快信	N:	special delivery letter (M: fēng)	81
kwàidz 筷子	N:	chopsticks	22
kwān 寬	SV:	be wide, broad	56
kwānjǎi 寬窄	N:	width	56
kwǎn 款	N:	money, funds (M: bǐ)	177
kwàng 礦	N:	the ore of metals; a mine	134
kwàng 礦	N:	mine	155
kwàngwù 礦物	N:	mineral(s)	134
kwòchūng 擴充	V/N:	expand/expansion	120
kwòjāng 擴張	V/N:	to enlarge, expand/expansion	116
kwòjāngjàngwǒ 擴張戰果	V/N:	to exploit/exploitation (military)	55
kwòjyūn 擴軍	N:	armament expansion	180
kwòyīnchì 擴音器	N:	loudspeaker	168
kwùnnan (kwùnnàn) 困難	SV/N:	difficulty, hardship	161
lā 拉	V:	to pull	60

lāhwǒswǒ 拉火索 N: lanyard 91

lālǔng 拉攏 V: to associate with someone for a purpose 127

lāsyìtǔng 拉圾桶 N: garbage can 53

là 臘

làbā(r) 臘八(兒) TW: the 8th day of the 12th month of the lunar calendar 129

làbā(r) jōu 臘八粥 N: gruel eaten on the 8th day of the 12th month of the lunar calendar 129

làywè 臘月 TW: the last (12th) month in the lunar calendar 129

lái 來 V/RV/BF: to come (indicates arrival here)/ around (such as around one mile)/ come 12

láibují 來不及 RV: there isn't enough time, can't make it 125

láidejé 來得及 RV: there is enough time 125

láihwéipyàu 來回票 N: round trip ticket 58

láishēng 來生 N: next life, coming life 143

láiywán 來源 N: source, origin 130

lán 藍 SV: be blue 42

lánběn 藍本 N: a blue print 180

lándz 籃子 N: basket 73

lánjyéjī 攔截機 N: intercepter (plane) 146

làng 浪 N: a wave, dock 64

láu 勞 BF: to toil, to suffer

láudùng fúwù 勞動服務 N: fatigue duty 75

láudùng dwànlyàn 勞動鍛練 N: training through labor 180

láudùng gǎidzàu 勞動改造 N: reform through labor 180

láugūngbù 勞工部 N: Department of Labor 163

láulì 勞力 N: labor; manual labor 123

láujyà! 勞駕 IE: May I trouble you? much obliged! 28

lǎu 老 SV/A: be old (in years)/ always, keep on 10,35

lǎubǎisyìng 老百姓 N: common people (lit: old hundred surnames) 133

lǎujyā 老家 N: native home 119

lǎunyánrén 老年人 N: old people 133

lǎushǔ 老鼠 N: rat, mouse 50

lǎutóu(r) 老頭(兒) N: old man 133

le 了 P: (verbal and sentence suffix indicating completed action, changed status or imminent action) 19

léidá 雷達 N: radar 145

léichyū 雷區 N: mine field 99

lèi 累 SV: be tired 9

lèi 類 M: kind, category 141

léngsyíngjyùmǎ 稜形拒馬 N: hedgehog (portable obstacle made of three poles or logs) 162

lěng 冷 SV: be cold 38

lěngjàn 冷戰 N: cold war 163

lí 梨 N: a pear 69

lí 犁 V/ N: a plow 84

lí 離 CV: from (be separated or distant from) 13

líhwūn 離婚 VO: to divorce 77

líkai 離開 V: to leave (a place) 41

LǏ 李 N: a Chinese surname 3

lǐ 裡	BF:	inside	
lǐtou 裡頭	N:	inside	13
lǐ (lù) 里(路)	M:	a Chinese measurement for the distance of about 1/3 of a mile	40
lǐ 禮	BF:	week, worship, courtesy, ceremony, gift, present	
lǐbài 禮拜	N:	a week	15
lǐbàijǐ 禮拜幾	TW:	which day of the week	15
lǐbàilyòu 禮拜六	TW:	Saturday	15
lǐbàisān 禮拜三	TW:	Wednesday	15
lǐbàisì 禮拜四	TW:	Thursday	15
lǐbàitáng 禮拜堂	N:	Church (building)	71
lǐbàitiān 禮拜天	N:	Sunday	15
lǐbàiwǔ 禮拜五	TW:	Friday	15
lǐbàiyī 禮拜一	TW:	Monday	15
lǐjié 禮節	N:	etiquette	76
lǐpào 禮砲	N:	salute gun	170
lǐfǎ 理髮	N/V:	hair cut	73
lǐfǎguǎn 理髮館	N:	barbershop	73
lǐfǎjiàng 理髮匠	N:	a barber	73
lǐlùn 理論	N:	a theory	139
lǐxuéyuàn 理學院	N:	college of science	138
lǐyóu 理由	N:	reason	77

lì 立	V:	to establish, stand up	124
lìfǎ 立法	V:	enact laws; legislate	124
Lìfǎ Ywàn 立法院	N:	Legislative Yuan	159
lìgwó 立國	VO/N:	to establish a nation/establishment of a nation	161
lìjèng 立正	Ph:	stand at attention, attention	59
lìkè 立刻	A:	immediately, at once	31
lìshèdzshr̀ 立射姿勢	V/N:	shoot in a standing position	87
lìdz 例子	N:	example	98
lì 利	N:	profit, gain, advantage, interest (money)	80
lìhai 厲害	SV/P:	be strict, be fierce, severe/terribly (suffix to stative verbs as an intensive or superlative)	39
lìhai 利害	SV:	be terrible, be fierce	
lìsyī 利息	N:	interest	80
lìyi 利益	N:	welfare, benefit	173
lìyùng 利用	V/N:	use, utilize/use, utilization	120
lìlyang 力量	N:	strength, power, effort	120
lìshř 歷史	N:	history	96
lìshřjyā 歷史家	N:	historian	137
lín 鄰	BF:	neighbor	177
língwó 鄰國	N:	neighbor nation	177

linjyè dìsying 臨界地形	N:	critical terrain	140
línshí 臨時	SV/N:	be temporary/temporarily	79
línshí jèngfǔ 臨時政府	N:	provisional government	79, 107
líng 零	Nu:	zero	16
línglingswèiswèide 零零碎碎的	N:	odds and ends	69
língswèi 零碎	SV:	be odds and ends of, sundries	69
líng 靈			
línghwún 靈魂	N:	soul, spirit	130
língtūng 靈通	SV:	be well informed	129
lǐng 領	V/BF:	to lead, receive, apply for and get/collar	61
lǐngdài 領帶	N:	necktie	4
lǐngdǎu 領導	V/N:	to lead/leadership	105
lǐngjyàu 領教	IE/VO:	may I receive your instruction	76
lǐngshì 領事	N:	a Consul	61
lǐngshrgwǎn 領事館	N:	a Consulate	61
lǐngshì tsáipànchywán 領事裁判權	N:	extraterritoriality	118
lǐngsyòu 領袖	N:	leader	122
lǐngtǔ 領土	N:	territory	115
lìng 另	Sp:	another, besides, in addition	
lìngwài 另外	Sp/MA:	another/in addition, besides	60
lìngwàide 另外的	N:	other	60

lóu 樓	N:	storied building	18
lóushang 樓上	PW:	upstairs	18
lóusyà 樓下	PW:	downstairs	18
lóutī 樓梯	N:	stairs, stairway	37
lúdz 爐子	N:	stove, range, heater, furnace	54
lù 路	N:	route, road	26
lùdēng 路燈	N:	street light	47
lùsyàn 路線	N:	route	117
lù 陸	BF:	land (vs. water)	
lùdì 陸地	N:	land (vs. water)	78
Lùjàndwèi 陸戰隊	N:	abbr. for Marine Corps	150
Lùjyūn 陸軍	N:	Army	19
Lùjyūn Bùjǎng 陸軍部長	N:	Secretary of the Army	148
Lùjyūn-dàsywé 陸軍大學	N:	Army Staff College	
lùjyūnfùnyǔdwèi 陸軍婦女隊	N:	WAC (Women's Army Corps)	6
lùlù 陸路	N:	land route	134
lùyíng 露營	VO:	to camp in the open	83
lùyíngchyū 露營區	N:	bivouac (area)	83
lúngchwán 龍船	N:	Dragon boat (used in the Fifth Moon Festival racing)	130
lwàn 亂	A/SV:	wildly, in confusion/disorderly	156
Lwómǎ 羅馬	N:	Rome, Italy	76
lwópán 羅盤	N:	compass	158
lwósywánjyǎng 螺旋槳	N:	propeller	145
lwò 落	V:	to alight, land, come down, descend	48

lwòhòu 落後	SV/V:	be laggard(ly)/to lag behind	175
Lwòshānjī 洛杉磯	PW:	Los Angeles, (California)	110
lwòwǔbīng 落伍兵	N:	straggler	164
lwún 輪			
lwúnchwán 輪船	N;	steamer (steam ship)	48
lwúnhwéi 輪迴	N:	reincarnation	143
lwúnjībīng 輪機兵	N:	fireman (navy)	148
lwúnjīgwān 輪機官	N:	engineer officer	149
lwúnlyóu 輪流	V:	to take turn	111
lwúnchínlyàng 倫琴量	N:	Roentgen (reading)	166
lwùn rénmín mínjǔ jwānjèng 論人民民主專政	N:	"People's Dictatorship " (one of Mao's)	180
lyán 連	CV/M/BF:	even, even including/ measure for a company of soldiers/ consecutive	100
lyán...dōu(yě) 連…都(也)	CV:	even including	42
lyánjǎng 連長	N:	company commander	7
lyánrèn 連任	V:	re-appointment, (re-elected) to office	124
lyán 聯	BF:	unite, connect	
lyánbāng dyàuchájyú 聯邦調查局	N:	Federal Bureau of Investigation	163
lyánbāng jèngfǔ 聯邦政府	N:	Federal Government	126
lyánhé 聯合	V:	to ally, join, unite	119
lyánhé bùdwèi 聯合部隊	N:	joint force	147
Lyánhégwó 聯合國	N:	United Nations	173
Lyánhégwó dàhwèi 聯合國大會	N:	United Nations General Assembly	173
lyánhé tsānmóu shǒujǎng hwèiyì 聯合參謀首長會議	N:	Conference of the Joint Chiefs-of-Staff	163

lyánjyē 連接	V:	to connect, join	197
Lyánjyūn-tǔngshwài 聯軍統帥	N:	Commander-in-Chief of the allied Forces	118 55
lyánlwò 聯絡	V/N:	to maintain (or establish) connection/ liaison	62
lyánlwòywán 聯絡員	N:	liaison personnel	62
lyánlwò jyūngwān 聯絡軍官	N:	liaisen officer	62
lyǎn 臉	N:	face	37
lyàn 鍊	V:	to refine, distill, withdraw the essence of (something)	171
lyànyóu-chǎng 鍊油廠	N:	oil refinery	171
lyànài 戀愛	V/N:	fall in love with, love between the sexes	124
lyànsyí 練習	V/N:	to practice/ exercise	87
lyáng 量	V:	to measure, survey	67
lyáng 樑	N/M:	a beam/ (of a bridge or building)	126
lyángshí 糧食	N:	foodstuffs	131
lyǎng 兩	Nu:	two, a couple	5
lyǎngchí bùbīng 兩棲步兵	N:	amphibious infantry	152
lyǎngchí bùdwèi 兩棲部隊	N:	amphibious forces	51
lyǎngchí dzàijùngchē 兩棲載重車	N:	amphibious truck	150
lyǎnchí chyánjìnchē 兩棲前進車	N:	amphibious tractor	152
lyǎngchí jànchē 兩棲戰車	N:	amphibious tank	128
lyǎngyì 兩翼	N:	both flanks	105
lyǎngyì bāuwéi 兩翼包圍	N:	double envelopment	140
lyàng 輛	M:	measure for vehicles	31
lyàng 亮	SV:	be light or bright (opp. dark), be glossy, lustrous	33

lyàng 量	N:	quantity	135
lyǎu 了	RV:	indicates capability for doing something or for carrying it through to completion	37
lyǎubudé 了不得	Ph:	"unimaginable! wonderful!"	161
lyè 列			
lyèchyáng 列強	N:	the major powers	169
lyèdǎu 列島	N:	archipelago	97
Lyèningjǔyì ywándzé 列寧主義原則	N:	Leninist principles	180
lyóu 流	V:	to flow, spread	68
lyóusyě 流血	VO:	to bleed	68
lyóusyíng 流行	SV:	be popular, prevailing	101
lyóuyù 流域	N:	basin	114
lyóudàn 榴彈	VO:	high explosive shell	176
lyóudànpàu 榴彈砲	N:	howitzer	37
lyóu(dàu) 留(到)	V:	to detain; keep (until) put by	97
lyóushén 留神	SV/VO:	be careful/to take care	73
lyóushēngjī 留聲機	N:	phonograph	63
lyóusywé 留學	V:	to study overseas	115
lyóusywéshēng 留學生	N:	overseas student	169
lyóusywéshēng 留學生	N:	students who study abroad	169
lyòu 六	Nu:	six (6)	6
lyǔ 旅	N/BF:	brigade (mil)/travel	99
lyǔgwǎn 旅館	N:	hotel, inn	25
lyǔkè 旅客	N:	traveller, passenger	62

lyǔsyíngshè 旅行社	N:	travel agency	61
lyǔdài 履帶	N:	a track	132
lyǔdài chēlyàng 履帶車輛	N:	a track-laying vehicle	132
lyù 綠	SV:	be green	42
lyùdēng 綠燈	N:	green light	92
lyùshī 律師	N:	attorney, lawyer	77
ma 麼	P:	sentence suffix to simple questions	1
mádzwèiyàu (máyàu) 麻醉藥	N:	anesthesia	68
máfan 麻煩	V/N:	to bother, make trouble for/ trouble	57
májyàngpái 麻將牌	N:	mahjong	133
mǎ 碼	M:	measure for a yard (3 feet)	91
mǎ 馬	N:	a horse	47
mǎchē 馬車	N:	a horse-cart, carriage	47
Mǎdzǔ 馬祖	PW:	Matsu	101
Mǎláiyǎ 馬來亞	PW:	Malaysia	97
mǎlíngshǔ 馬鈴薯	N:	potato	54
MàLyè jǔyì 馬列主義	N:	Marxism-Leninism	180
mǎtóu 碼頭	N:	a wharf, dock	64
mái 埋	V:	to bury	94

màidz 麥子	N:	wheat	84
măn 滿	SV:	full, brim full, filled to the top	130
Mănchīng 滿清	N:	Ching Dynasty (the Manchus)	155
Mănjōu rén 滿洲人	N:	the Manchus, Manchurian	118
mănjyē 滿街	Ph:	streets full of....	130
mănyì 滿意	SV:	be satisfied, be satisfactory	84
màn 慢	SV/A:	be slow/ slowly	26
máng 忙	SV:	be busy	9
māu(r) 貓(兒)	N:	cat	48
-máu 毛	N/M:	hair/ measure for ten cents, a dime	17
máubìng 毛病	N:	flaw, ailment, defect	65
Máu, Dzé-dūng 毛澤東	N:	Mao tse-tung (Chairman of the Chinese Communist Party) (18930	122
máujīn 毛巾	N:	towel	44
máudwùn 矛盾	SV:	be contradictory	134
màudz 帽子	N:	hat	2
màusyǎn 冒險	VO:	to risk danger, adventure	90
màuyān 冒烟	VO:	to (give off) smoke	88
màuyì 貿易	V/N:	to trade, exchange/buying and selling, commerce	112
màuyì 貿易	N:	trade	134
méi 沒	V/A:	have not (abbrv for méiyǒu/negative prefix for yǒu; negative prefix in completed action)	19
méi fádz 沒法子	IE:	there is no way out; it can't be helped	36
méigwānsyi 沒關係	Ph:	it doesn't matter, it's not important, be unrelated, irrelevant	90
méi shémma 沒甚麼	IE:	don't mention it! it's nothing at all!	20

méiyìsz 沒意思 SV: be dull, be flat 9

méiyǒu 沒有 Ph: don't have, hasn't 3

méi yùng (chu) 沒用 SV/VO: be useless/have no use 23, 86

méi 煤 N: coal 127

méichì 煤氣 N: (natural)(cooking) gas 72

méikwàng 煤礦 N: coal-mine 127

měi 美 SV/BF: be beautiful/America, American 2

Měigwo 美國 PW: America, U.S.A. 25

Měigwójryīn 美國之音 N: Voice of America 163

Měigwó Syīnwénchu 美國新聞處 N: United States Information Service 163

Měijōu 美洲 N: America (the continent) 78

Měijōu 美洲 N: American continent 108

měilì 美麗 SV: be pretty, beautiful 101

měishù 美術 N: fine art, painting 139

měisyǎushŕ 每小時 A: per hour 48

měi 每 Nu: each 30

mèimei 妹妹 N: younger sister 8

mén 們 BF: pluralizing suffix for nouns and pronouns denoting persons when definity number is mentioned 5

mén 門 N/M: a door/measure for artillery pieces, guns, courses given in school 1, 28

ménhù kāifàng jèngtsè 門戶開放政策 N: Open Door Policy 169

ménpái 門牌 N: number of a house, doorplate 77

méng 蒙 V: to mask 90

Měnggǔ 蒙古 PW: Mongolia 100

Měnggǔ 蒙古 N: Mongol, Mongolian 116

méng 盟

ménggwó 盟國	N:	allied nations	170
méngjyūn 盟軍	N:	allied troops	170
méngyǒu 盟友	N:	allies	169
mèng 夢	N:	a dream	94
mèngjyan 夢見	RV:	to dream about, see...in a dream	94
Mèngdž 孟子	N:	Mencius (ancient Chinese scholar)	122
mísyìn 迷信	SV/N:	be superstitious/superstition	143
mǐ 米	N:	hulled rice, gram, uncooked rice	53
mì 密	N:	restricted	160
mìchyè 密切	SV:	be close, closely	106
mìfēng 蜜蜂	N:	bee	85
mìjídzùngdwèi 密集縱隊	N:	close column	166
mìmǎ(r) 密碼(兒)	N:	secret code	82
mìywè 蜜月	N:	honeymoon	110
mìyàu 密鑰	N:	key (to a secret code)	82

mín 民

mínbīng 民兵	N:	People's militia	126
míndzú 民族	N:	race; nation (people)	100
Míndzú-jǔyì 民族主義	N:	the Principle of Nationalism	100
Míngwó 民國	N:	Republic	107
mínjǔ 民主	SV/N:	be democratic/democracy	96
mínjǔdǎng 民主黨	N:	Democratic Party (USA)	124
mínjǔ gwójyā 民主國家	N:	democratic country	96
mínjyān 民間	N:	folk-, among the people	111

minjyān yīnywè 民間音樂	N:	folk music	111
minshr̀ 民事	N:	civil affairs	164
Ming (cháu) 明(朝)	N:	the Ming dynasty (1368-1644 AD)	116
mingbai 明白	V:	to understand (clearly)	30
mingnyan 明年	MA/N:	next year	21
mingsyǎn 明顯	SV:	be obvious	103
mingsyìngpyàn 明信片	N:	post card	81
mingsyīng 明星	N:	bright star, movie star	172
mingtyān 明天	MA/N/TW:	tomorrow	19
mingwén tūngsyìn 明文通信	N:	clear message	160
mingtsź 名詞	N:	term (of speech), noun	98
mingdz 名子	N:	(M: -ge) (given) name	8
mingyì 名義	N:	name, title	143
mingyìshang 名義上	N:	by the name, in name	143
mingyù 名譽	N:	reputation	134
mìngling 命令	V/N:	order, command	67
móushā 謀殺	V:	to murder	90
mǒu 某	SV:	be certain (person or thing)	96
mǒu yìdyǎn 某一點	N:	a certain point	96
mǔchin 母親	N:	mother	8
mǔjyàn fēijī 母艦飛機	N:	carrier - based plane	146
mù 墓	N:	grave, tomb	172
mùbyāu 目標	N:	target	118
mùdì 墓地	N:	cemetery	172
mùdì 目的	N:	aim, goal	79

mùshī 牧師	N:	preacher, pastor, minister	94
mùyángrén 牧羊人	N:	shepherd	85
mùtou 木頭	N:	wood	49
mùtwō 木托	N:	stock (rifle)	174
mwótwōhwà 摩托化	N:	motorized	132
mwótwōhwà bùdwèi 摩托化部部	N:	motorized units	132
mwò 磨	V:	to grind	86
mwòfáng 磨房	N:	a mill	86
mwòshōu 沒收	V:	confiscate, expropriate, take away by the government	135
Mwòszkē 莫斯科	PW:	Moscow	111
myánhwa 棉花	N:	cotton (M: -bāu bale)	110
myàn 麵	N:	flour, noodles	54
myànbāu 麵包	N:	bread (M: -kwài for slice; -ge for load)	45
myànbāufáng 麵包房	N:	bakery	69
myànji 面積	N:	area (size)	78
myànlín 面臨	V:	to come face to face with	180
myàntyáur 麵條兒	N:	noodles	54
myáujwǔn 瞄準	V/RV:	to aim	87
myáujwǔnjyù 瞄準具	N:	sight (on a rifle)	87
myáujwǔnshǒu 瞄準手	N:	gunner	91
myáusyě 描寫	V:	describe	141
myǎu 秒	N:	a second (of time)	91
myàu 廟	N:	temple, shrine	98

myàuhwèi 廟會	N:	religious gathering, temple fairs	102
myèshì 蔑視	V/N:	to hate/hatred	180
myèwáng 滅亡	V:	destroy (a nation, a race, etc.)	101
ná 拿	V:	to take hold of; take; carry (small articles)	29
nǎ 那	SP:	which?	7
nǎr 那兒	N:	where?	11
nà 那	SP:	that (in general)	20
nà búyàujǐn 那不要緊	IE:	that's nothing! never mind!	20
nà yàu kàn... 那要看	IE:	that all depends on...	39
nàisyìng 耐性	SV/N:	be patient, patience, endurance	126
nán 男	BF:	male (of people not animals)	5
nán 南	N:	south	40
Nánbànchyóu 南半球	N:	Southern Hemisphere	112
Nán Běi cháu 南北朝	N:	Nan Pei Chao (Epoch of Division between North and South 420-589 A.D.)	115
Nán-fēi 南菲	PW:	South Africa	112
Nánhǎi 南海	PW:	South China Sea	97
Nánjí 南極	PW:	South Pole	78
Nánjīng 南京	PW:	Nanking, (China)	120
Nánjīng tyáuywē 南京條約	N:	the Treaty of Nanking (ended the Sino-British Opium War, 1842)	103
Nánměi 南美	PW:	South America	111
nán 難	SV:	be difficult, hard	9

nànmín 難民	N:	refugee	164
nànmínyíng 難民營	N:	refugee camp	175
nǎudz 腦子	N:	brain (both lit. and fig.)	101
nàu 鬧	V:	to make noise, to make trouble	180
nàufānle 鬧翻了	Ph:	"caused a big trouble"	180
nàujūng 鬧鐘	N:	alarm clock	43
ne 呢	P:	sentence suffix indicating continuance of action in positive statements/suffix to question/ indicating suspense in negative statements	11,20,43
něi 那	SP:	which?	7
nèi 那	Sp:	that (there); the other	1
nèmma 那麼	A:	in that way, to that degree, so	38
nèmma 那麼	IE:	in that case...	53
nèmma((nàmma)那麼	Ph:	"in that case,..!"	89
nèr 那兒	PW:	there	11
nèibù 內部	N:	interior	120
nèidì 內地	N:	the interior; inland	101
nèigé 內閣	N:	the Cabinet (US, England)	159
nèigé dzǔnglǐ 內閣總理	N:	Chief (Prime) Minister of the Cabinet	163
nèijàn 內戰	N:	civil war	118
nèijèng 內政	N:	Internal affairs	159
Nèijèngbù 內政部	N:	Ministry of Interior	159
nèikē 內科	N:	medical department	65
nèilwàn 內亂	N:	civil war	118
Nèi Ménggǔ 內蒙古	N:	Inner Mongolia	115
nèiróng 內容	N:	content	118

nèitāi 內胎	N:	inner tube	90
néng 能	AV:	can, be able to	17
ní 泥	N:	mud	88
Níbwóěr 尼泊爾	PW:	Nepal	97
Níhèlǔ 尼赫魯	N:	Jawaharlal Nehru (1889-1964)	127
nǐ 你	N:	you (singular)	1
nìsyí 逆襲	V/N:	counterattack	105
nín 您	N:	polite for nǐ (you)	7
Níngbwō 寧波	PW:	Ningpo	103
níngkě 寧可	A:	rather	95
núlì 奴隸	N:	slave	124
núgūng chyǐn 奴工羣	N:	slave labor teams	180
núgūngyíng 奴工營	N:	slave labor camp	180
núyì 奴役	V:	to enslave	
nǔ 努	BF:	exert, strive	
nǔlì 努力	SV/A:	endeavor/be endeavoring/exert one's strength	127
núngchǎn 農產	N:	agricultural products	100
núngchǎng 農場	N:	farm	84
núngdzwòwù 農作物	N:	agricultural produce	180
núngjyā 農家	N:	farmer	84
núngjyùjī 農具機	N:	farm machines	131
núngmín 農民	N:	farmer	122
núngmínbàudùng 農民暴動	N:	peasant uprising	122
núngnú 農奴	N:	serf	180

núngrén 農人	N:	farmer	84
núngtswūn 農村	N:	village	131
núngtyán 農田	N:	field (farm)	131
núngyè 農業	N:	agriculture	123
núngyèbù 農業部	N:	Department of Agriculture	163
núngchwāng 膿瘡	N:	abscess	66
nùng 弄	V:	to do, make, handle, arrange, take care of, to see to, lend to	54
nùngchéng 弄成	RV:	to make into	74
Nwówēi 挪威	PW:	Norway	111
nyán 年	N/M:	year	15
nyánchíng 年青	SV:	be young	10
Nyánfàn 年飯	N:	New Years meals	129
nyánjí 年級	N/M:	measure for a grade in school/ grade	137
nyánlíng 年齡	N:	age	137
nyánnyán 年年	TW/MA:	year by year	21
nyánswèi 年歲	N:	age, years	101
nyàn 念	V:	to read aloud, study	6
nyànshū 念書	VO:	to go to school	28
nyǎur 鳥	N:	bird (M: -jr)	85
nyóu 牛	N:	cow, ox, cattle	45
nyóunǎi 牛奶	N:	cow's milk	45
nyóuyóu 牛油	N:	butter	53
Nyóuàulán 紐奧蘭	PW:	New Orleans, Louisiana	110
Nyǒuywē 紐約	PW:	New York	13

nyǔ 女	BF:	female (of people, not animals)	5
nyǔer 女兒	N:	daughter	17
Ōujōu 歐洲	PW:	Europe	51
pá 爬	V:	to climb, crawl	79
pá chyáng 爬牆	VO:	to climb the wall	79
pà 怕	V:	to be afraid of, fear that	36
pái 排	V/N/M:	to place in order/a platoon/ measure for a row	19
pái 排	N:	aisle, row	160
pái 排	V:	to arrange (in order)	170
páidz 牌子	N:	sign, tag (baggage), brand, marker	66
páijǎng 排長	N:	platoon leader	19
páilyè 排列	V:	to arrange in a series or in rows	97
páishwěilyàng 排水量	N:	displacement (of a ship)	148
pái 牌	N:	card game	133
pài 派	N:	a clique, faction	120
pài 派	V/M:	select, appoint or sent (someone to do something), depute/measure for a school of thought, a sect	87
pándz 盤子	N:	dish, plate	49

pánsywán 盤旋	V:	to circle	62
pànbyàn 叛變	V/N:	to revolt/insurrection, a revolt	
pàndwàn 判斷	V/N:	to judge/judgment	158
pànjywé 判決	V:	to sentence	93
pángbyār 旁邊兒	PW:	by the side of, the side	40
pángmén 旁門	N:	a side door	58
pàng 胖	SV:	be fat (of persons)	39
pǎu 跑	V:	to run	27
pǎubùdzǒu 跑步走	N:	double time march	79
pǎudào 跑道	N:	runway	146
pàu 炮	N:	cannon, gun, artillery piece	22
pàubīng 炮兵	N:	artillery (troops)	37
pàubīnglyán 炮兵連	N:	battery (mil)	91
pàudàn 炮彈	N:	artillery shells, shell	27
pàugwǎn 炮管	N:	barrel, tube (artillery piece)	174
pàuhwǒ 砲火	N:	artillery fire, gunfire	144
pàujǎng 砲長	N:	chief of gun section	176
pàukǒu 砲口	N:	muzzle (of an artillery piece)	174
pàushǒu 砲手	N:	cannoneer	91
pàushǒu 砲手	N:	cannoneer (crew)	174
pàutǎ 砲塔	N:	turret (tank)	121
pàutǎdǐnggài 砲塔頂蓋	N:	cupola	121
pàutǔng 砲筒	N:	bore (of a cannon)	174
pàuwěifēng 砲尾風	N:	breech blast	176
péichyán 賠錢	VO:	lose money	124
péishěnywán 陪審員	N:	juror	77
péiyǎng 培養	V:	to train	180

pèihé 配合	V/N:	to coordinate/coordination	121
pèishang 配上	V:	be accompanied by, accompany, complement	139
pèishǔ 配屬	V:	to (be) attached to	113
pèi yàu 配藥	VO:	to fill a prescription	73
pēn 噴	V:	to jet; puff out	85
pēndz 噴子	N:	shower	44
pēnhwǒchì 噴火器	N:	flame thrower	113
pēnshèjī 噴射機	N:	jet plane	88
péndì 盆地	N:	basin (land)	97
péngchǎng 棚廠	N:	hangar	146
Pénghú 澎湖	PW:	the Pescadores (Islands)	97
péngyou 朋友	N:	friend	5
pèng 碰	V:	to hit	176
pèngjyan 碰見	V:	to meet by accident	62
pī 批	M:	measure for a batch of goods, persons	105
pīping 批評	V/N:	to criticize/criticism	123
pīpíng hé dzìwǒ pīpíng 批評和自我批評	N:	criticism and self-criticism	180
pídài 皮帶	N:	leather belt	45
písyé 皮鞋	N:	leather shoes	70
Pǐdzbǎu 匹茲堡	PW:	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	110
pǐn 品	BF:	article, thing	134
pǐnjì 品質	N:	quality	171
pǐnjǔng 品種	N:	breeding stock (seeds)	131
píng 瓶	N:	bottle	53
píng 平	SV:	be smooth, be level/peaceful	66

píng 瓶	M:	measure for a bottle (of something)	73
píngdz 瓶子	N:	a bottle	53
píngcháng 平常	SV/MA:	be ordinary, common/ordinarily	35
píngděng 平等	SV/N:	be equal, on the same level/equality	118
píng dì 平地	N:	level ground	78
pínghéng 平衡	SV/N:	be balanced/equilibrium	134
píngjyǎu 平腳	N:	flat foot	66
píngjyūn 平均	N:	average	89
píngmín 平民	N:	people, ordinary people, popular	118
píngmín-gémìng 平民革命	N:	people's (popular) revolution	118
píngmínhwà 平民化	SV:	be popular (belonging to the masses)	133
píngshí 平時	N:	peace time	
píngsyìn 平信	N:	ordinary mail (surface mail) (M: -fēng)	81
píngywán 平原	N:	plain (flat land)	97
pínggwǒ 蘋果	N:	apple	49
pū 鋪	V:	to pave, to spread	154
pūlù 鋪路	VO:	to pave a road	154
pù 鋪	BF:	store, shop	12
pùdz 鋪子	N:	store, shop	12
pútau 葡萄	N:	grapes	56
Pútáuyá 葡萄牙	PW:	Portugal	101
Pǔlúngdì 蒲隆地	N:	Burundi	180
pǔtūng 普通	SV:	be general, universal, in general use, ordinary	96

pwō 坡	N:	slope	140
Pwōlwójōu 婆羅洲	PW:	Borneo, Indonesia	106
pwò 迫	V:	to compel, press, force , persecute	126
pwò 迫	V:	to compel, to force	180
pwòhwài 破壞	V/N:	destroy/destruction	95
pwòhwài gūngdzwò rénywán 破壞工作人員	N:	sabotage personnel	160
pyāndz 片子	N:	film	160
pyānjyàn 偏見	N:	a partial view, prejudice	98
pyányi 便宜	SV:	be cheap, inexpensive	9
pyàn 片	M:	a slice, slip, card, measure for	45
pyāu 漂	V:	to float, drift	148
pyāuléi 漂雷	N:	drifting mine	148
pyàu 票	N:	ticket (M: -jāng)	58

-r 兒	P:	a diminutive suffix to nouns that often becomes an intregal part of the noun. A striking feature of Mandarin speaking China, including Peking.	28
Rběn 日本	PW:	Japan	6
rdz 日子	N:	day, a special day	33
ránlyàu 燃料	N:	fuel	117
ránshāudàn 燃燒彈	N:	incendiary bomb	144
rǎndú 染毒	SV/N:	to be contaminated/contamination	164
ràng 讓	V/CV:	to yield/by, allow, to cause to, to let	43

rǎulwàn 擾亂	V:	to disturb, harass	95
rǎulwàn shèjī 擾亂射擊	N:	harassment fire	95
rè 熱	SV:	be hot	38
rèdài 熱帶	N:	Torrid Zone	112
rènau 熱鬧	SV/N:	bustling, lively/excitement	129
rèshwěi 熱水	N:	hot water	
rén 仁	N:	benevolence, kindness	142
rén 人	N:	person, human being	3
réndàu 人道	SV/N:	be humane/humanity	151
réndzàu 人造	N:	be man-made	146
réndzàu wèisyīng 人造衛星	N:	man-made satellite	146
rénhǎi-jànshù 人海戰術	N:	"human sea" tactics (employing unlimited numbers of men to overpower the enemy)	86
rénkǒu 人口	N:	population	89
rénlèi 人類	N:	mankind, humanity	112
rénlì 人力	N:	man-power	131
rénmín fǎtíng 人民法庭	N:	People's court	180
rénmín fúlì 人民福利	N:	the people's welfare	163
rénmín gūngshè 人民公社	N:	people's commune	180
Rénmín-gùnghégwó 人民共和國	N:	People's Republic	122
rénrén 人人	N:	everyone (as a subject only)	16
rénshān rénhǎi 人山人海	Ph:	a huge crowd (human mountain and human sea)	129
rénshì 人士	N:	people who...	180
rénshì 人事	N:	personnel matters	178
rénshù(r) 人數(兒)	N:	number (of people)	88
rénsyìng 人性	N:	human nature	180

réntsái 人才	N:	talent	138
réntsí 仁慈	N:	benevolence, kindness	142
rénwéi 人為	PH:	man-made	142
rénwu 人物	N:	personality (famous or noted people)	119
rényuán 人員	N:	personnel	131
rényuán dēnglùtǐng 人員登陸艇	N:	landing craft personnel (LCPL)	150
rényuán jwāngjyǎchē 人員裝甲車	N:	armored personnel carrier	140
rēnyuánswǔnshr 人員損失	N:	casualties	55
rényuán yùnshūchē 人員運輸車	N:	personnel carrier	132
rènde 認得	V:	to know, recognize, be acquainted with	34
rènshr 認識	V:	to know, recognize, be acquainted with	34
rènwéi 認為	V:	to consider as, believe	142
rènhé 任何	A:	any	177
rènmìng 任命	V/N:	to appoint/appointment	159
rènwu 任務	N:	mission, duty, assignment	83
rēng 扔	V:	to throw (away)	37
róu myàn 揉麵	VB:	to knead dough	54
ròu 肉	N:	meat, flesh	22
rúgwǒ 如果	MA:	if, supposing that	107
rújyā 儒家	N:	Confucianist, scholar	116
rújyā sywéshwō 儒家學說	N:	Confucianist dogma (teaching)	116
róngnà 容納	V:	to hold, contain, accommodate	108
róngyi 容易	SV:	be easy	9
róngsyìng 榮幸	SV/N:	be honored/honor	167
rùkǒushwèi 入口稅	N:	import duty (tax)	64

rùwǔsywānshì 入伍宣誓 Ph: "oath of enlistment" 67

sā chwándān 撒傳單 VO: to distribute leaflets 164

sǎ 洒 V: to spill 57

sǎjǔng 撒種 VO: to sow 84

sàiměi 賽美 N: beauty contest 110

sān 三 NA: three 6

Sānchywán 三權 N: Three-Power (Branches) of Gov. 159

sāndàfàbǎu 三大法寶 N: Three Sutras 180

sāndàgǎidzàu 三大改造 N: three major reforms 180

sānfǎn, wúfǎn 三反 五反 N: three anti's, five anti's 180

sānfēnjrzhyī 三分之一 NU: one third 78

sānhwà 三化 N: "three movements" 180

sānjyǎujyà 三角架 N: tripod 174

sānmíngjr 三明治 N: sandwich 60

sǎn 傘 N: umbrella 70

sǎnbīng 傘兵 N: paratrooper 156

sǎnbīng syáosyàu 傘兵學校 N: paratrooper school 156

sǎntǎ 傘塔 N: tower (for bailing out from for practice) 156

sǎnwén 散文 N: prose 141

sàn 散 V: deploy, disperse, dissipate, discharge 130

sànkai 散開 RV: disperse 82

sànbīngkēng 散兵坑 N: foxhole (mil) 109

sànbīngsyàn 散兵綫 N: skirmish line 128

sànbù 散佈	V:	to spread, to distribute	153
sànbù 散步	V:	to stroll, take a walk	47
sàn hwèi 散會	VO:	to adjourn a meeting	
sànlwò 散落	N:	fallout	166
sǎu 掃	V:	to sweep	50
sǎuchú 掃除	V/N:	sweep off/clean up	89
sǎudàng 掃蕩	V:	to mop up	132
sǎuléitǐng 掃雷艇	N:	mine sweeper	147
sēnlín 森林	N:	forest (dense)	154
sōuchá 搜查	V:	to search	167
sōuji 搜集	V:	to collect (information, material)	110
sǒu 艘	M:	measure for ships	108
Sūlyán 蘇聯	N:PW:	Soviet Union	86
súhwà 俗話	N:	common saying, proverb	76
sùchīng 肅清	V:	to wipe out; clean out	168
sùfǎn 肅反	VO:	to liquidate the counter-revolution	180
sùdù 速度	N:	speed	48
sùng 送	V:	to send, deliver (things); send, escort, see off, present or give (as a gift)	12
sùng(gěi) 送(給)	V:	to present as a gift, give (it) to...	28
sùngdzàng 送葬	VO:	to attend a funeral and follow the coffin	94
sùnglǐ 送禮	VO:	to give presents	129
sùng syìn 送信	VO:	deliver a letter	81
swàn 算	V/BF:	to reckon, calculate, add, count/ plan to	58

swànle ba! 算了吧	IE:	forget it!	58
swéibyàn 隨便	SV/A:	to do as one pleases/at will, at pleasure	41
swéidì 隨地	Ph:	at any place	140
swéijyūnjyàushr 隨軍教士	N:	Chaplain	166
swéirán 雖然	MA:	although	47
swéishí 隨時	Ph:	at any time	140
-swèi 歲	M:	measure for years old	30
swèishu 歲數	N:	age (year count)	39
swèi 碎	SV/N:	be broken/ to break	53
swèishílù 碎石路	N:	gravel road	179
swǒ 鎖	V/N:	lock (M: -bǎ)	61
swǒ(r) 所(兒)	M:	measure for house	69
swǒwèi 所謂	Ph:	"the so-called"	180
swǒyi 所以	MA:	therefore	18
swǒyǒude 所有的	N:	all one has (of something), all there are, all of the...	39
Swūn Jūngshān 孫中山	N:	(Dr.) Sun-Yat Sen	119
swǔnshr 損失	V/N:	to damage, to lose/loss, damage	82
shā 殺	N:	to kill, execute, murder	157
shāchúng yàu 殺蟲約	N:	insecticide	171
shāshāngléi 殺傷雷	N:	anti-personnel mine	109
shāshāng léichyū 殺傷雷區	N:	anti-personnel mine field	109
shādai 沙袋	N:	sandbag	91
shāfā 沙發	N:	(transliteration of) sofa	49
shālù 砂路	N:	gravel road	162
shāmwò 沙漠	N:	desert	97

shāyǎn 砂眼	N:	trachoma	66
shāchē 剎車	VO:	brake	145
shài 晒	V:	to dry in the sun	52
shān 搧	V:	to fan	86
shān 山	N:	mountain	36
shāndì 山地	N:	mountain areas, mountainous land	131
shāndǐng(r) 山頂(兒)	N:	mountain top	47
shāndùng 山洞	N:	mountain cave	47
shānfēng 山峯	N:	the peak of the mountain	98
shānjí 山脊	N:	(mountain) ridge	117
shānlǐng 山嶺	N:	a range of mountains	98
shānlù 山路	N:	mountain road	152
shānmài 山脈	N:	mountain range	98
shānpào 山炮	N:	mountain piece	28
shānpwō 山坡	N:	the slope of a hill	97
shānyāu 山凹	N:	saddle (terrain)	113
Shǎn běi byānchyū 陝北邊區	N:	Northern Shensi border district	180
shànlí-jrshǒu 擅離職守	Ph:	"Absent without leave (AWOL)"	79
shāng 傷	V:	to injure, wound	86
shāngbīng 傷兵	N:	wounded soldier	172
shāngkǒu 傷口	N:	open wound	109
shāngsyīn 傷心	SV/VO:	be sad/to break one's heart	124
shāngwáng 傷亡	N:	casualties/injured & dead(killed)	106
shāngchwán 商船	N:	commercial ship, merchant ship	104
shānggǎng 商港	N:	harbor city	108
shānglyang 商量	V:	discuss, talk over, consult	61

shāngsywéywàn 商學院	N:	college of business administration	138
shāngyè 商業	N:	commerce, business	102
shāngyèbù 商業部	N:	Department of Commerce	163
shàng 上	V/Sp/PW:	to ascend, get onto, go to, put on, fix/ last/ on top (of)	24
shàngàn 上岸	VO:	to land, to get on shore	150
shàngàn 上岸	VO:	to go to the shore	108
shàngbān 上班	VO:	to go to class, to go to work	43
shàng chē 上車	VO:	to board a train or car	25
shàng chywāntàu 上圈套	V:	to fall into a trap	158
shàngdēngbīng 上等兵	N:	Private First class (PFC)	109
shàngdyàu 上吊	V:	to hang (oneself)	93
shànggǔshǐ 上古史	N:	ancient history	114
Shànghǎi 上海	PW:	Shanghai	28
shàngjyàng 上將	N:	a 4-start general	55
shàngjyē 上街	VO:	to go to the shopping district	25
shàngkè 上課	VO:	to go to class	24
shàngkūng 上空	N:	sky, air, in the sky, in the air, overhead	62
shàng lǐbài 上禮拜	MA/N:	last week	21
shànglóu 上樓	VO:	to come or go upstairs	25
shànglyóu 上流	N:	the upper reaches of a river	98
shàngpwō 上坡	VO:	to climb a slope	48
shàngsywé 上學	VO:	to go to school	25
shàngshì 上士	N:	Sergeant First Class	4
shàngshwèi 上稅	VO:	to pay duty, pay tax	64
shàngsù fǎywàn 上訴法院	N:	Court of Appeals	165
shàngsyàu 上校	N:	Colonel	14

shàngtou 上頭	N/PW:	top, above	11
shàngtsz 上次	TW:	last time	
shàngwèi 上尉	N:	captain (mil)	3
shàngwǔ 上午	MA/N/TW:	forenoon, morning	32
shàngyī 上衣	N:	coat	45
shàngywè 上月	MA/N:	last month	21
shāu 燒	V:	to burn, cook, heat	49
shāu fàn 燒飯	VO:	to cook rice	49
shāu shwěi 燒水	VO:	to boil water	49
shāusyi 稍息	V/N:	at ease! (mil. command)/rest	59
shāuwēi 稍微	A:	slightly, wee, a bit	177
sháur 杓兒	N:	spoon	22
sháur 杓兒	M:	measure for a spoonful of (something)	22
shǎu 少	SV:	be few, little (in number)	10
shǎushùr 少數兒	N:	minority	100
shàubīng 哨兵	N:	sentry	113
shàuswǒ 哨所	N:	sentry post	67
shàujyàng 少將	N:	Major-General, Rear Admiral	55
shàusyàu 少校	N:	Major (mil)	14
shàuwèi 少尉	N:	Second-Lieutenant	4
shéfùsyíng tyěszwǎng 蛇腹形鐵絲網	N:	concertina wire (circular loops of barbed wire used for barricades)	95
shèbèi 設備	V/N:	to equip/ equipment	135
shèjì 設計	V/N:	plan, design	110
shèlì 設立	V:	to establish, set up	116
shèyíng 設營	VO:	to be quartered (at), billeted at	164
shèshr 設施	N:	installation	144

shèchéng 射程	N:	firing range	91
shèjī 射擊	V/N:	to shoot/shooting	87
shèjīsyàn 射擊線	N:	firing line	87
shèhwèi 社會	N:	society	93
shèhwèijǔyì jyànshè dzǔnglǜsyàn 社會主義建設總路線	N:	the general policy for socialist reconstruction	180
shèshwěi 涉水	VO:	to ford (a stream)	113
shéi 誰	N:	who? whom?	3
shémma (shem[ma]?) 甚麼	N:	what?	2
shémmade 甚麼的	Ph:	"and so forth, etc.'	74
shēn 伸	V:	to stretch	43
shēnswōsyìng 伸縮性	N:	flexibility	154
shēn 深	SV:	be deep (color, water, thought)	113
shēnkè 深刻	SV:	be deep (of impression)	141
shēnshwěi jàdàn 深水炸彈	N:	depth charge	147
shēnchǐng (lyàng) 申請(量)	N:	requisition	125
shēnfènjèng 身份證	N:	identification card	80
shēnshàng 身上	Ph:	on the body, with the person	158
shēntǐ 身體	N:	the body, health	65
shén 神	N:	god, spirit	130
shénfu 神父	N:	a Catholic Father	94
shénjīng 神經	N:	nerve	65
shěnchá 審查	V/N:	to investigate, approve/ investigation	165
shěnwèn 審問	V/N:	to interrogate, cross examine/ interrogation, cross-examination	93
shènjìyú 甚至於	MA:	even to the point of	110

shèntòu 滲透	V:	to infiltrate	140
shēng 升	V:	to ascend, rise, arise	126
shēngchí 升旗	VO:	to raise the flag	63
shēngjí 升級	VO:	to be promoted	126
-shēng 生	N/M:	life	143
shēngchǎn 生產	V/N:	to produce/ production	180
shēngchì 生氣	SV/VO:	be angry, get angry/ get angry	30
shēngháidz 生孩子	VO:	to give birth to a baby	76
shēnghwǒ 生火	VO:	to light a fire	74
shēnghwó 生活	V/N:	to live/ life, livelihood	84
shēnghwófèi 生活費	N:	living expenses, sustenance expenses	177
shēnghwó jítǐhwà 生活集体化	N:	collectivization of livelihood	180
shēngrì 生日	N:	birthday	76
shēngtswún 生存	N/V:	survival, survive	180
shēngwù jànjī 生物戰劑	N:	a biological agent	136
-shēng 聲	M:	measure for sound, voice	66
shēngnà 聲納	N:	sonar	149
shēngwàng 聲望	N:	good reputation, prestige	163
shēngyīn 聲音	N:	sound, noise, voice	82
shēngchù 牲畜	N:	animal (domesticated)	153
shéngswǒ 繩索	N:	rope	83
shěng 省	V/N/M:	to save, reduce/ a province/ measure for a province	70,78 98
shěngchyán 省錢	SV/VO:	be economical/to save money	70
shěngde 省得	CV:	avoiding; lest	70
shěnghwèi 省會	N:	provincial capital	103

shěngli 省立 BF: provincially managed 138

shěngshr 省事 SV/VO: be trouble-saving/ to save the trouble 70

shěngshíhou 省時候 SV/VO: be time-saving/ to save time 70

shèngdà 盛大 SV: be grand, great (in effect, scale, appearance) 155

Shèngdànjyé 聖誕節 N: generally refers to Christmas

Shèngjing 聖經 N: the Holy Bible, the Scriptures, the Bible 77

shèngrén 聖人 N: a sage 142

shèngjàng 勝仗 N: victory 83

shèngli 勝利 SV/N: be victorious / victory 120

Shèngli-Nyǔshén-fēidàn 勝利女神飛彈 N: the Nike rocket 171

shèngsyàde 剩下的 N: leftovers, remainder 57

shōu 收 V: to receive, put away, to harvest 57,81

shōuchéng 收成 N: a harvest 153

shōuchyánde 收錢的 N: cashier 69

shōudàu 收到 V: to receive 81

shōudàu 收到 RV: receive(d) 81

shōugē 收割 V: to harvest 86

shōujáu 收着 RV: receive(d) 81

shōurù 收入 N: income 92

shōurúngdyǎn 收容點 N: collecting station 164

shōushr 收拾 V: to fix, repair, clean up, straighten out, put in order 57

shōushr 收拾 V: to tidy up, put in order, mend 57

shōushr chìchē 收拾汽車 VO: to repair an automobile

shōuyīnjī 收音機 N: radio receiving set 90

shóu 熟	SV:	to be well acquainted with	178
shǒu 手	N:	hand	29
shǒu 守	V:	to keep, carry out, maintain	134
shǒubèijìhàu 手臂記號	N:	arm and hand signals	166
shǒuchyāng 手槍	N:	pistol	2
shǒudū 首都	N:	capital (of a nation)	107
shǒudwàn 手段	N:	means, ways	180
shǒudyàndēng 手電燈	N:	flashlight	88
shǒudyàntǔng 手電筒	N:	flashlight	88
shǒugūngyè 手工業	N:	handicraft, handicraft industry	135
shǒugūngyì 手工藝	N:	handicrafts (in general)	102
shǒujǎng 首長	N:	chief (of a government or an organization)	163
shǒujyūn 守軍	N:	defending troops	168
shǒu syìnyùng 守信用	VO:	to keep a promise	134
shǒuwèi 守衛	V/N:	guard	67
shǒukàu 手銬	N:	handcuffs	92
shǒulyóudàn 手榴彈	N:	hand grenade	75
shǒushùshì 手術室	N:	operation room, surgical room	68
shǒusyu 手續	N:	procedure, process	61
shǒutàu 手套	N:	gloves	71
shǒuwàndz 手腕子	N:	wrist	66
shǒulǐng 首領	N:	leader, chief	127
shǒusyàng 首相	N:	Chief Minister of State, Prime Minister	127
shòu 瘦	SV:	be thin (opp. of Pàng)	39
shòu 受	V:	to receive, endure, suffer	59
shòujyǎnywè 受檢閱	V:	to be reviewed	170

shòushāng 受傷	VO:	be wounded, get wounded	86
shòu...(de) syànjì 受……(的)限制	V:	to limit by, to (be) limited by	112
shòusyáng 受降	VO:	to accept a surrender	170
shòu syùn(lyan) 受訓(練)	VO:	to receive training	59
shòuming 壽命	N:	one's alloted life span	106
shr 師	N/BF:	a division (mil)/ teacher	22
Shrfàn Dàsywé 師範大學	N:	Normal University (Teacher's College)	122
shrfànsywé syàu 師範學校	N:	Normal School (Teacher's School)	137
shrfàndàsywé 師範大學	N:	Normal University((Teacher's College)	137
shrjǎng 師長	N:	division commander, teacher (Lit.)	22
shr 詩	N:	poem, Poetry (M: -shǒu)	115
shrrén 詩人	N:	poet	130
shr 濕	SV:	be wet	179
shrdi 濕地	N:	swamp	179
shrbài 失敗	V/N:	to fail/ failure	122
shrchyù 失去	V:	to lose	173
shrdzūng 失蹤	V/N:	to get lost/ missing	180
shrwàng 失望	SV:	be disappointed	98
shryè 失業	N:	unemployed, unemployment	167
shryè bǎusyǎn 失業保險	N:	unemployment insurance	167
shí 十	Nu:	ten	6
shídàlùkǒur 十字路口兒	PW:	street or road intersection	46
shíchí 時期	N:	a period of time, an age, era	139
shídài 時代	N:	age, period, epoch	114
shíhou 時候	N:	time	21
shíjyān 時間	N:	time, period	80

shŕjyānbyǎu 時間表	N:	time-table	58
shŕdzài 實在	A:	actually	179
shŕjì (shang)	SV/A:	be practical/ actually	123
shŕlì 實力	N:	strength (actual)	158
shŕsyíng 實行	V:	to carry out (orders)	131
shŕyàn 實驗	V/N:	to test/ an experiment	138
shŕyǒurénshù 實有人數	N:	actual strength	178
shŕtou 石頭	N:	rock, stone	139
shŕyóu 石油	N:	petroleum	171
shř 使	V:	to cause, to make	180
shřdzǔ 始祖	N:	founder, first ancestor	
shì 是	EV/A/P:	am, is, are (in their equational sense)/(to show emphasis on what follows immediately)/(suffix in certain movable adverbs)	1
shì! 是	Ph:	Yes, Sir!	147
shì 試	V:	to test, try	71
shìyàn 試驗	V/N:	to test/ an experiment	131
shìyanshì 試驗室	N:	laboratory	160
shìbīng 士兵	N:	enlisted man, men	83
shìchì 士氣	N:	morale (mil)	132
shìgwān 士官	N:	non-commissioned officer	67
shìgwānjǎng 士官長	N:	Master Sergeant	4
shìbyé hwēijāng 識別徽章	N:	insignia	75
shìchá 視察	N:	to inspect, observe	170
shìcháywán 視察員	N:	inspector	170
shìchǎng 市場	N:	market	69
shìjǎng 市長	N:	(city) Mayor	165

shì tsānyìhwèi 市參議會	N:	City council	165
shìching 事情	N:	thing (in the sense of affair, event), affair, undertaking	10
shìjyàn 事件	N:	incident, affair	177
shìsyàng 事項	N:	matter	160
shìjì 世紀	N:	century	114
shìjyè-dàjàn 世界大戰	N:	world war	39
shìjyè dàtúng 世界大同	Ph:	"world of universal harmony"	155
shìjyè(shang) 世界(上)	N:	in the world	38
shìjūng 適中	SV:	be suitable, moderate; proper	104
shìli 勢力	N:	strength, influence	106
shū 書	N:	book	1
shūfǎ 書法	N:	penmanship, art of writing, calligraphy	139
shūfáng 書房	N:	study, den (book room)	28
shūjì 書記	N:	clerk, secretary	127
shūjìjǎng 書記長	N:	Secretary General (Communist Party)	217
shūjyà 書架	N:	bookshelf	160
shū 輸	V/BF:	to lose/ transport	61
shūchū 輸出	V/N:	export	134
shūrù 輸入	V:	to import	134
shūsywě 輸血	VO:	to transfuse blood, donate blood	68
shūdz 梳子	N:	comb	44
shūjwāngtái 梳妝台	N:	dresser	50
shūtóu 梳頭	VO:	to comb the hair	44
shūfu 舒服	SV:	be comfortable	31
shūnyǒu 樞紐	N:	the center, the nerve center of a machine or mechanism	108

shǔ 數	V:	to count	47
shǔdì 屬地	N:	dependencies (in the manner of Hawaii and Alaska before their statehood)	106
shǔyu 屬於	V:	to belong to	104
shù kǒu 漱口	VO:	to rinse the mouth	44
shù 樹	N:	tree	1
shùlíndz 樹林子	N:	woods	83
shùmu 數目	N:	number. quantity, amount	173
shwādz 刷子	N:	brush (M: -bǎ)	44
shwā yá 刷牙	VO:	to brush the teeth	44
shwāi 摔	V:	to throw or dash down, fall down; cast at	70
shwāidǎu 摔倒	RV:	fall down	89
shwāng 雙	M:	measure for a couple, pair (of things), gloves, socks, shoes, chopsticks, etc.	14
shwāngfāng 雙方	N:	both sides	83
shwāngjyǎujyà 雙腳架	N:	bipod	174
Shwāngshŕjyé 雙十節	N:	Double Ten Festival (Oct. 10th)	155
shwāngtséng 雙層	N:	double layer (or deck)	154
shwěi 水	N:	water	18
shwěibà 水壩	N:	dam	88
shwěibīng 水兵	N:	sailor (Navy)	149
shwěichē 水車	N:	watermill, water.wheel	131
shwěidzāi 水災	N:	flood	88
shwěigwǒ 水果	N:	fruit	53
shwěijūng bàupwòdwèi 水中爆破隊	N:	under water demolition team	150
shwěihú 水壺	N:	canteen	75

shwěiléi 水雷 N: mine (naval) 147

shwěilěngshì 水冷式 N: water cooled 174

shwěilyóu 水流 N: current (of water) 154

shwěimìtsāngshì 水密艙室 N: a water-tight compartment 149

shwěimwo 水磨 N: water mill (grinding) 86

shwěiní 水泥 N: cement 162

shwěipíngshèchéng 水平射程 N: horizontal range 176

shwěishang fēijī 水上飛機 N: seaplane 146

shwěishǒu 水手 N: sailor, seaman 101

shwěitàu 水套 N: water jacket 174

shwěitǔ-bùfú 水土不服 IE: "unused to a place, the climate does not agree" 111

shwèi 稅 N: duty, tax 118

shwèijyàu 睡覺 VO: to sleep, retire (to sleep) 32

shwèiyī 睡衣 N: pajamas 43

shwō 說 V: to speak, say 6

shwōfǎ 說法 N: the way of speaking (saying) things 96

shwō gùshr 說故事 VO: to tell a story 20

shwō shū 說書 VO: to tell a story (by professional storyteller) 133

shwōshūde 說書的 N: a professional storyteller 133

shwòshì sywéwèi 碩士學位 N: Masters Degree 38

shwùnlì 順利 SV: be smooth. be favorable 143

syà 下 V/Sp/PW/BF: to descend, go down, get off from/ next/ below, underneath/ Rv-ending indicating downward motion or capacity 24

syabān 下班	VO:	class is dismissed; office hours are over	48
syà chē 下車	VO:	to get off a train, car, or bus	25
syà chí 下棋	VO:	to play chess	74
syà (dàn) 下(蛋)	V:	to lay (an egg)	85
syàfàng 下放	Ph:	to send cadre into the countryside or factories	180
syà gūngfu 下工夫	VO:	put in time and effort	143
syà jywésyīn 下決心	VO:	to have determination, to resolve	119
syàkè 下課	VO:	to get out of class; dismiss class	24
syàlǐbài 下禮拜	TW:	next week	21
syàlóu 下樓	VO:	to come or go downstairs	25
syàpwō 下坡	VO:	to go down a slope	48
syàshì 下士	N:	Corporal	5
syàshwěi 下水	VO:	to launch (a ship)	149
syàshwěilǐ 下水禮	N:	ship launching ceremony	149
syasywě 下雪	VO:	to snow	88
syàtái 下台	V:	to resign from a job; to get off the stage	127
syàtou 下頭	PW/N:	below, bottom	11
syàwǔ 下午 (MA)	N:	afternoon	32
syà wù 下霧	VO:	become foggy, foggy	100
syà yǔ 下雨	VO:	rain (falls), to rain	88
syàtyan 夏天	TW:	summer	52
syà yítyàu 嚇一跳	IE:	startled	50
syān 先	A:	first	23
syānsheng 先生	N:	teacher, Mr., Sir, gentlemen, polite for husband, you, sir!	2
syāntóu-bùdwèi 先頭部隊	N:	leading elements, advanced units	103

syāntóugūngjībùdwèi 先頭攻擊部隊	N:	spearhead (mil)	99
syán 鹹	SV:	be salty	130
syàn 縣	N/M:	a hsièn, (district roughly equivalent to a county in the U.S.)	116
syàn gwǎnlǐwěiywán 縣管理委員	N:	County Supervisor's Commission	165
syanjāng 憲章	N:	charter, constitution (of an organization)	173
syan 線	N:	thread, wire, line	68
syànbīng 憲兵	N:	Military Policeman	4
syànbīngjǎng 憲兵長	N:	Provost Marshall	164
syànfǎ 憲法	N:	Constitution	126
syànchéngde 現成的	N:	ready-made	70
syàndài 現代	TW/N:	the present generation, the present time/ modern	127
syàndài-hwà 現代化	N:	modernize, modern	169
syàndzài 現在	MA:	now, at present	17
syànsyàng 現象	N:	phenomenon	138
syànyì 現役	N:	active duty	166
syànjr 限制	V/N:	to limit, restrict/ limitation restriction	112
syànmu 羨慕	V:	to admire, envy	47
syāngbīnjyǒu 香檳酒	N:	champagne	149
syāngjyāu 香蕉	N:	banana	56
syāngshwěi 香水	N:	perfume	50
syāngchǔ 相處	V:	to co-exist, stay side by side	169
syāngdāng 相當	SV/A:	be corresponding/ somewhat, fairly	
syāngjēng 相爭	V:	at variance with (each other)	106
syāng lyánjyē 相連接	AV:	be mutually connected, adjacent	97

syāngsyìn 相信	V:	to have mutual trust and confidence; believe in	129
syāngdz 箱子	N:	suitcase, trunk, chest	58
syāngsya 鄉下	N:	country (rural)	17
syāngsya rén 鄉下人	N:	country people	18
syángsyì 詳細	SV:	be in detail	62
syǎng 響	SV/V:	be loud/ to sound	43
syǎng 響	M:	measure for number of salute guns	170
syǎngwěishé-fēidàn	N:	the Sidewinder rocket	171
syǎng 想	V/AV:	to think, think about, desire/ consider, plan to; want to	18
syǎngshòu 享受	V/N:	to enjoy/ enjoyment	167
syàng 像	SV/V/N:	be similar/ to resemble, look like/ likeness, photograph	47
syàngpyār 像片兒	N:	photograph, snapshot	49
syàng 向	CV/BF:	towards	46
syàng dzwǒ jwàn 向左轉	Ph:	left face	79
syàng yòu jwàn 向右轉	Ph:	right face	79
syàng...jwàn 向……轉	Ph:	to turn toward...	79
syànglai 向來	A:	always and customarily, up to now, hitherto, habitually	139
syàngjàn 巷戰	V/N:	street fighting, to fight inside the city	168
syàngpí 橡皮	N:	rubber	125
syàngpíjōu 橡皮舟	N:	rubber boat	125
syàngyá 象牙	N:	ivory	139
syàngyá tàuchyóu 象牙套球	N:	ivory work (ivory spheres within spheres)	139
syāu 削	V:	to sharpen, to peel	54

syāuchyán 消遣	V/N:	to pass the time/ a method to pass the time	133
syāudú 消毒	VO:	to sterilize (to kill germs)	68
syāufáng jìhwà 消防計劃	N:	fire plan	144
syāufèi 消費	V:	to waste, consume	135
syāufèipǐn 消費品	N:	consumer goods	135
syāuhwà 消化	V:	to digest	68
syāusyi 消息	N:	news, report, information	79
syāumyè 消滅	V:	to annihilate	109
syǎu 小	SV:	be small, little	9
(syǎu) háidz 小孩子	N:	(small) child	5
syǎuhár 小孩兒	N:	child	28
syáujye 小姐	N:	miss, polite for daughter, young lady	3
syǎushŕ 小時	N:	hour (Lit.)	48
syǎushwō 小說	N:	novel (book)	116
syǎusyin 小心	SV/V:	be careful/ look out for	42
syǎusyíng jyàndwèi 小型艦隊	N:	flotilla	148
syǎusywé 小學	N:	elementary school	137
syàu 笑	V:	to smile, laugh, laugh at	35
syàuhwa 笑話	V/N:	to make fun of/ a joke	35
syàugwān 校官	N:	field grade officer	164
syàují jyūngwān 校級軍官	N:	field grade officer	164
syàugwǒ 效果	N:	effect	138
syàulyu 效率	N:	efficiency	75
syàushwùn 孝順	N:	filial piety/ to show filial piety	142
-syē 些	Nu/M:	plural for number, several/ measure for plural, quantities of	17

syé 鞋	N:	shoe (M: -shwāng for pair, -jr for one of a pair)	44
syédàidz 鞋帶子	N:	shoe laces	45
syéjyàng 鞋匠	N:	shoemaker	70
syéli tsāudzwò rénywán 協力操作人員	N:	crew	174
syétyau 協調	V/N:	to coordinate/ coordination	99
syě 寫	V:	to write	6
syědztái 寫字臺	N:	desk	72
syěfǎ 寫法	N:	the way of writing	96
syě 血	N:	blood	68
syějyāng 血漿	N:	blood plasma	68
syěyā 血壓	N:	blood pressure	65
syè hwò 卸貨	VO:	to unload cargo	64
syī 西	PW/N:	west	40
syīběi 西北	N:	the northwest	40
syīfāngrén 西方人	N:	Westerners	101
syīgwa 西瓜	N:	watermelon	52
syīnán 西南	PW:	southwest	40
syīyang 西洋	N:	Occident, occidental, western	133
syīshēng 牺牲	V/N:	sacrifice	168
syīwang 希望	V/N:	to hope that, hope for, expect that/ hope, expectation	21
syī chì 吸氣	VO:	to breathe in (air)	65
syī yìkǒuchì 吸一口氣	Ph:	"to take a deep breath"	68
syīyǐn 吸引	V:	to attract	104
syīgài 膝蓋	N:	knee	65
syídēng 熄燈	VO:	to put out the lights, "Lights Out"	63

syídēnghàu 熄燈號	N:	"Taps"	63
syígwàn 習慣	SV/N:	be accustomed to/ custom, habit	165
syíjī 襲擊	V/N:	raid, attack	144
syǐ 洗	V:	to wash	37
syǐ 洗	V:	to develop (a film)	162
syǐdedyàu 洗的掉	RV:	can be washed off	
syǐdzǎu 洗澡	VO:	to take a bath	43
syǐlyǎn 洗臉	VO:	to wash the face	37
(syǐ) lyǎnpén (洗)臉盆	N:	wash basin	44
syǐnǎu 洗腦	VO:	brain washing	123
syǐyījī 洗衣機	N:	washing machine	52
syǐhwan 喜歡	AV/V:	to like to, to enjoy/ to like, be pleased with	7
syǐshì 喜事	N:	a joyful event	76
-syì 系	N/M:	department in a college or a university	137
syìtǔng 系統	N:	a system	98
syìjyù 戲劇	N:	drama, play	116
syìywàn 戲院	N:	theatre; opera house	124
syìjyùn 細菌	N:	bacteria	153
syìjyùn wǔchì 細菌武器	N:	bacteriological weapon	153
syīn 新	SV:	be new	10
syīnbīng 新兵	N:	recruit	59
syīn mínjǔ jǔyì lwùn 新民主主義論	N:	on "New Democracy"	180
syīnnyán 新年	TW:	the New Year	129
syīnrén 新人	N:	a "new man" (a reformed Person)	180
Syīnshēnghwó Yùndùng 新生活運動	N:	the New Life Movement	120

syīnshì 新式	SV:	be new styled, modern	118
syīnsyan 新鮮	SV:	be fresh	53
syīnwén 新聞	N:	news	92
syīnwén-jìjě 新聞記者	N:	newspaper correspondent or reporter	92
syīnlǐ 心理	N:	psychology	157
syīnshǎng 欣賞	V:	to appreciate, enjoy	111
syìn 信	V/N:	to believe/ a letter, mail	23, 102
syìngwǎn 信管	N:	fuse	176
syìnhàu 信號	N:	signal	125
syìnsyāng (yóusyāng) 信箱(郵箱)	N:	mail box (M: -ge)	45
syìnyang 信仰	V/N:	to believe in/ belief (religious and political)	167
syìnyung 信用	N:	credit, trust	134
syīngchǐ-rì 星期日	TW:	Sunday	67
syīngshèng 興盛	SV:	be prosperous	115
syíng 型	N:	model	156
syíng 行	V:	to execute (a salute), to carry out (an order)	63
syíng 行	SV:	be satisfactory, all right, "can do"	18
syíngchē-shíjyānbyǎu 行車時間表	N:	timetable, train or bus schedule	58
syíngdùng jàndòuhwà 行動戰鬥化	Ph:	"to adopt a fighting spirit in one's activities"	180
syíngjèng 行政	N:	executive	159
syíngjèng 行政	N:	administration	128
syíng-jèng dānwèi 行政單位	N:	administrative unit	157
syíngjèng-jīgwān 行政機關	N:	administrative organization	163
syíngjèngshìrgwānjǎng 行政士官長	N:	Sergeant Major	128

syínglidài 行李袋	N:	duffel bag	75
syíngwéi 行為	N:	act, activity	157
syíngshì 形式	N:	style, form, other appearance	141
syíngshìshang 形式上	A:	in form	180
syìng 姓	EV/N:	to have the surname (of)/ a surname	7
syìng 性	BF:	nature, disposition, quality, sex	142
-syìng 性	BF:	...nature	133
-syìng 性	BF:	nature of	142
syìngching 性情	N:	disposition, temper	124
syìngge 性格	N:	character, temperament	83
syìngjr 性質	N:	characteristic, nature of character (of things)	134
syìngchyù 興趣	N:	interest	84
syìngfú 幸福	SV/N:	be happy/ welfare	127
syìngkwēi 幸虧	MA:	fortunately	83
syōu 修	V:	to repair, reform, construct, build	107
syōugǎi 修改	V/N:	to amend, alter/ amendment, change	159
syōujèng 修正	V/N:	adjust/ adjustment	87
syōujyǎn 修剪	V:	to shear, prune	84
syōulǐ 修理	V:	to repair	70
syōulǐ jyàn 修理艦	N:	repair shop	150
syōusyi 休息	V/N:	to rest, take a vacation/ rest	47
syòuhwò 綉貨	N:	embroideries	135
syūyàu 需要	V/N:	need, require	94
syǔ 許	V:	to allow, permit	150
syùmù 畜牧	N:	animal husbandry, pastoral industry	106

syūnjāng 勳章	N:	a medal, award	172
syūnjyǎng 勳獎	N:	a decoration	172
syúnlwó 巡邏	V/N:	to patrol/ a patrol	83
syúnyángjyàn 巡洋艦	N:	cruiser	121
syùnlyàn 訓練	V/N:	to train/ training	59
syùnwèn 訊問	V/N:	to interrogate/ interrogation	136
syūng(bù) 胸(部)	N:	chest (body)	65
syūngchyáng 胸牆	N:	parapet	176
syūngwéi 胸圍	N:	chest size	67
sywānbù 宣佈	V:	declare, announce	110
Sywānchwánbù 宣傳部	N:	Ministry of Information	122
sywānshì 宣誓	VO/N:	to swear an oath/sworn-in	161
sywányái 懸崖	N:	precipice	179
sywǎnjyǔ 選舉	V/N:	to elect/ election	159
sywé 學	V/AV:	to study, learn/ to learn to, study how to	7
sywéchyánjyàuyù 學前教育	N:	pre-school education	138
sywéfèi 學費	N:	tuition (fee)	177
sywékē 學科	N:	subject of study	116
sywényán 學年	N:	academic year, school year	137
sywésheng 學生	N:	student (learner)	2
sywéshì sywéwèi 學士學位	N:	bachelors degree	138
sywéshù 學術	N:	scholarship, scholarly, academic	114
sywéshwō 學說	N:	dogma, tenet, teachings	116
sywésyàu 學校	N:	school	10
sywésyí 學習	V/N:	to learn/ learning	123
sywéwèi 學位	N:	academic degree	138

syuéwen 學問	N:	learning, knowledge	137
syuéywàn 學院	N:	college (of a university)	137
sywě 雪	N:	snow	89
sywěchē 雪車	N:	sleigh	89
sywěrén 雪人	N:	snowman	89
sywějyāng 血漿	N:	blood plasma	68
sywěkù 血庫	N:	blood bank	68
sywěsyıng 血型	N:	blood type	158
sz 絲	N:	silk	108
szjrpĭn 絲織品	N:	articles made with silk	134
szfă 司法	N:	Judiciary	157
szfă syíngjèngbù 司法行政部	N:	Ministry of Judicial Affairs and Administration	159
szjI 司機	N:	chauffeur; operator of a bus, car	46
szling 司令	N:	Commander	55
szlingbù 司令部	N:	headquarters	55
szlinggwān 司令官	N:	commander (above a regiment)	132
szlì (de) 私立(的)	BF:	privately established (school, factory, etc.)	110
szrén 私人	BF:	private	135
szrén gàumì 私人告密	N:	secret accusations	180
szyíng 私營	N:	private enterprise	180
szsyăng 思想	N:	thought	111
szsyăng găidzàu 思想改造	N:	thought reform	180
sz 死	V/P:	to die/ suffix to stative verbs as an intensive or superlative	48
szchéng 死城	N:	dead city	103
szshāng 死傷	N:	casualties	86,92
szsyíng 死刑	N:	death sentence	94

sì 四	Nu:	four	6
sìchù 四處	N:	everywhere	156
sìjōufángyù 四週防禦	N:	all-around defense	158
sìmyàn chǔgē 四面楚歌	Ph:	"got into a critical situation", "surrounded by the enemy on all sides"	180
Tā 他	N:	he, she, him, her	3
tái 抬	V:	to lift	90
táidēng 台燈	N:	desk lamp	160
táifēng 颱風	N:	typhoon	102
tàidu 態度	N:	attitude	74
tài 太	A/BF:	too, excessively	70
tàikūng 太空	N:	space	146
tàikūngchwán 太空船	N:	space ship	146
tàikūngrén 太空人	N:	astronaut	146
tàitai 太太	N:	wife, Mrs., Madame	3
tàiyang 太陽	N:	the sun	43
tāndz 攤子	N:	a stall in the market	48
tántóubǎu 灘頭堡	N:	beach head	51
tānwū 貪污	VO:	to accept bribes, be corrupt, to graft	157
tānwūfǔhwà 貪污腐化	SV/N:	be corrupt/corruption	180
tán 談	V:	to chat, talk about, converse	27
tánhwà 談話	VO:	to carry on a conversation	27
tán lyànài 談戀愛	V:	to fall in love with	124
tánpànhéping 談判和平	VO:	to negotiate peace	122
tánchūchyù 彈出去	RV:	to eject	145

tànjàudēng 探照燈	N:	search light	128
tāng 湯	N:	soup	22
-táng 堂	M:	measure for classes (hours)	89
táng 糖	N:	sugar, candy	7
tánggwǒ 糖果	N:	candies and fruits: preserved, crystallized fruits	129
tǎng 躺	V:	to lie down	66
tǎngsya 躺下	RV:	to lie down	66
táu 逃	V:	to escape, flee	122
táuwángjě 逃亡者	N:	escapee	164
tǎulwùn 討論	V/N:	to discuss/ discussion	96
tǎuyàn 討厭	SV/V:	be disgusting/ to dislike	74
tàu 套	M:	set (measure for suits, books, etc)	70
tèbyé 特別	SV/A:	be special, distinctive/ specially	35
tèbyéchínwu 特別勤務	N:	special service	178
tèchū 特出	N:	outstanding points	141
tèchyǎn bùdwèi 特遣部隊	N:	task force	117
tèděng-shèshǒu 特等射手	N:	expert (shot)	87
tèdyǎn 特點	N:	characteristics	141
tèjíshàngjyàng 特級上將	N:	General of the Army	170
tèyè tsānmóu 特業參謀	N:	special staff	132
tèyǒu 特有	Ph:	specially have, unique (to)	134
téng 疼	SV:	to ache	65
tí 堤	N:	a dike	131
tí 提	V:	to raise, to lift with the hand, to mention	77 98
tíchàng 提倡	V:	to advocate, promote	116

tíchū 提出	V:	to bring out (ideas), to propose (ideas)	77
tídào 提到	V:	to bring (forward), mention	98
tígāu 提高	V/N:	to raise, elevate/ raise, elevation	159
tíming 提名	VO/N:	to nominate/ nomination	159
tíshr 提示	V/N:	to brief/ briefings	113
tímu 題目	N:	subject, title (of an article, thesis)	177
tǐgāu 体高	N:	body height	67
tǐjùng 体重	N:	body weight	67
tì 替	CV:	for (in place of), substitute	23
tīng 聽	V:	to listen to, hear	14
tīng gùshr 聽故事	VO:	to listen to a story	20
tīngjyan 聽見	V:	hear	31
tīngshwō 聽說	IE:	hear(d) it said that	22
tíng 停	V:	to stop, park	47
tíngbwò 停泊	V:	to anchor (a ship)	108
tíngjàn 停战	VO/N:	to cease fire/ conclusion of war	161
tíngjǐ 停止	V:	to stop	135
-tǐng 挺	M:	measure for machine-guns	28
tōu 偷	V:	to steal	90
tóu 頭	N/P:	head/ first (as in the first ten)	29 30
tóu 頭	M:	measure for certain animals (cow, mule, etc.)	48
tóufa 頭髮	N:	hair (on head)	73
tóunǎu 頭腦	N:	head and brain, brains	101
tóuténg 頭疼	SV:	have a headache	65

tóudz 投資	V/N:	to invest/investment	135
tóubēn 投奔	V:	to run for refuge to...	180
tóupyàu 投票	VO/N:	to cast a vote/balloting	163
tóusyáng 投降	V/N:	surrender	55
tòumíngtú 透明图	N:	overlay (cartographic)	99
tsā 擦	V:	to rub (fade) to polish (shoes), to wipe (dishes, floor)	44
tsái 才	A:	just, merely/ then and only then, not until	41 42
tsáichǎn 財產	N:	property	168
tsáifù 財富	N:	wealth	180
tsáijèng 財政	N:	finances, financial affairs	159
tsáijèngbù 財政部	N:	Ministry of Finance	159
tsáiwù 財務	N:	finance	178
tsáiwuchù 財務處	N:	finance office (section)	178
tsáiwugwān 財務官	N;	finance officer	178
tsáijyūn 裁軍	V/N:	to disarm/disarmament	173
tsáilyàu 材料	N:	material, data	93
tsǎi 踩	V:	to step on	109
tsǎi 採	V:	to pick, to pluck	85
tsǎichyǔ 採取	V:	to adopt, take (measures, ways, attitudes)	116
tsǎihwā 採花	VO:	to sip the flower (bees only)	85
tsǎi mì 採蜜	VO:	to sip nectar from flowers (bees only)	85
tsǎiyùng 採用	V:	to adopt (a measure, method)	163
tsài 菜	N:	vegetables, a dish of Chinese food	22
tsàidāndz 菜單子	N:	menu	60

tsāngwān 參觀 V: to pay a visit to (a school) (to pay official 51

tsānèrjyūngwān 參二軍官 N: G2 officer 121

tsānsānjyūngwān 參三軍官 N: G3 officer 125

tsānsż 參四 N: G-4 178

tsānyī 參一 N: G-1 (S-1) 178

tsānmóu 參謀 V/N: to advise/a staff officer 99

tsānmóu bĕnbù 參謀本部 N: Staff Headquarters (Office of the Chief-of-Staff) 163

tsānmóu dzŭngjăng 參謀總長 N: Supreme Chief-of-Staff 148

tsānmóu Jĭhwēi syuéyàu 參謀指揮學校 N: Army Command & Staff College 132

tsānmóujăng 參謀長 N: Chief-of-Staff 55

tsānmoujyūnshì 參謀軍士 N: Staff Sergeant 178

tsānyìywán 參議員 N: Senator, Councilman 165

tsānyì ywàn 參議院 N: senate 165

tsánkù 殘酷 SV/N: be cruel/cruelty 141

tsányú 殘餘 N: remnant 168

tsănsyíng 慘刑 N: torture 180

tsāngfáng 艙房 N: cabin (on a ship) 64

tsāngfānbīng 艙帆兵 N: seaman 148

tsāngkù 倉庫 N: depot 59

tsáng 藏 V: to hide 113

tsāudzùng 操縱 V: to control 93

tsău 草 V/BF: grass, straw/draft 49

tsăudì 草地 N: lawn 52

tsăudwēi 草堆 N: grass pile 86

tsèlyángywán 測量員 N: surveyor 126

tsèswǒ 厠所	N:	latrine	50
tsèyì 側翼	N:	a flank (mil)	105
tséng 層	N:	layer, story (building)	160
tsùjìn 促進	V:	to promote	137
tsūngming 聰明	SV:	be intelligent, clever	9
tsúng 從	CV:	from	13
tsúng..chǐ 從…起	CV...V:	starting from	59
tsúngchyán 從前	MA:	formerly	30
tsúnglái 從來	A:	(never before), from the beginning (in positive statement it requires jyòu immediately after it)	94
tswūndz 村子	N:	village	120
tswún 存	V:	to keep, preserve/deposit	66, 80
tswúnchyán 存錢	VO:	to deposit money (in a bank), save money	66 80
tswúndzài 存在	V/N:	to exist/existence	106
tswùn 寸	M:	measure for a Chinese inch	41
tswèirwò 脆弱	SV:	be vulnerable	178
tswèirwòsyìng 脆弱性	N:	vulnerability	178
tswògwò 錯過	V:	miss	48
tsź 詞	N:	a form of poetry	141
tsźchì 瓷器	N:	porcelain	115
tsźjŕ 辭職	VO:	to resign from a position	119
tsžwài 此外	Ph:	in addition to...	180
-tsì 次	M:	measure for a time, occasion	30
tsìjǎng 次長	N:	Vice-Minister; Under-Secretary	127
tsìdāu 刺刀	N:	bayonet	75
tsìshā 刺殺	V:	to assassinate	124

tùjī bǔjípǐn 突擊補給品	N:	assault supplies	152
tūpwò 突破	V/N:	to break through, penetrate/ penetration	95
tú 圖	N:	picture, drawing	162
tú 圖	V/N:	map; picture; diagram/ to plan; desire; expect	122
túshàngdzwòyè 圖上作業	N:	map exercise	179
túshūgwǎn 圖書館	N:	library	160
tú 徒	BF:	a disciple, a follower (of religions, philosophies)	143
túdzǎichǎng 屠宰場	N:	stockyard, abattoir	6
túnyóushì-fēidàn 屠牛士飛彈	N:	the Matador rocket	171
túshā 屠殺	V/N:	to kill wantonly, to massacre/ a massacre	180
tǔ 土	SV/N:	be local, of an area/ dirt, earth soil	98
tǔhwà 土話	N:	local dialect	101
tǔdì 土地	N:	land, territory	104
tǔdì gǎigé 土地改革	N:	land reform (movement)	171,180
tǔfěi 土匪	N:	bandit	177
tù 吐	V:	to vomit	64
tùjī 突擊	V:	to assault	125
tùjī bùdwèi 突擊部隊	N:	assault force(s)	125
tùr 兔兒	N:	rabbit, hare	88
tūng 通	V:	to go through, be reached by	75
tūnggwò 通過	V:	to pass (a motion)	159
tūnggwò 通過	V:	to pass through, get through	83
tūngjī 通知	V/N:	to notify/notification	67
tūngshāng 通商	V:	to trade (between ports)	103

tūngsyìn 通信	VO:	to communicate by letter, correspond	59
tūngsyìn bīng 通信兵	N:	signal troops, signal corps	140
tūngsyìnjūngsyīn 通信中心	N:	communications center	178
tūngsyìn lyánlwò 通信联絡	N:	signal communication	154
tūngsyìnywán 通信員	N:	communications operator	62
tūngsyíngjèng 通行証	N:	a pass (e.g. 3-day pass)	164
tūngtsái jyàuyu 通才教育	N:	a liberal education	139
tūngyùng dēnglùtǐng 通用登陸艇	N:	landing craft utility (LCU)	150
túng 銅	N:	copper, brass, bronze	114
túngsyàng 銅像	N:	bronze statue	47
túngchì 銅器	N:	copperware, bronzeware	135
túngchíng 同情	V/N:	to sympathize/sympathy	124
túngděng 同等	SV:	be of the same equal type	180
tūnghwà 同化	V:	to assimilate	100
túngjì 同志	N:	comrade	120
túngméng 同盟	V/N:	to ally/alliance	170
túngshǐ 同時	MA:	at the same time	108
túngshēngsǐ 同生死	Ph:	"live and die together"	169
túngsywé 同學	N:	schoolmate	79
túngyì 同意	V/N:	to agree, be of the same opinion/agreement	96
túngyóu 桐油	N:	Tung oil	134
tǔnggòu tǔngsyāu 統購統銷	N:	State purchasing & selling	180
tǔngjì 統計	V/N:	make a statistical study/statistics	101
tǔngjì 統治	V:	to rule	101
tǔngjì jyējí 統治階級	N:	ruling class	180

tǔngshwài 統帥	N:	Supreme Commander	55
tǔngyī 統一	V/N:	to unify/unity	115
tǔngyī jànsyàn 統一戰線	N:	united front	180
tùngdzé 痛責	V:	to scold (someone) severely	180
tùngkwai 痛快	SV:	to be content, be happy	104
twán 團	N:	regiment	21
twánjǎng 團長	N:	Regimental Commander	21
twánjyé 團結	V/N:	to unite/unity	180
twēi 推	V:	to push, to clip (hair), to mow (grass)	73
twēi 推	V/BF:	to push/promote	152
twēidz 推子	N:	clippers	73
twēifān 推翻	V:	to overthrow; push over	107
twēijinjì 推進劑	N:	propellant	146
twēisyíng 推行	V:	to carry into operation, promote	116
twēisywǎn 推選	V:	elect	126
twēitsǎujī 推草機	N:	lawn mower	52
twěi 腿	N:	leg	56
twèisyí 退席	V:	to absent oneself from a session of a meeting during the session, after the opening of the meeting, Leave	173
twèiyì 退役	V/N:	to retire/retirement (from mil only)	143
twō 脫	V:	take off (clothes)	37
twōsyé 拖鞋	N:	slippers	43
twō 拖	V:	to tow	92
twōchē 拖車	N:	towtruck	92
twōchwán 拖船	N:	tugboat	148

twōérswǒ 托兒所	N:	a day-nursery, child center	138
-tyān 天	M:	day	15
tyāntyān 天天	N/MA:	daily, every day	11
tyānchi 天氣	N:	weather, climate	38
tyān chíngle 天晴了	Ph:	"It clears up now."	100
tyān yīnle 天陰了	Ph:	"It is cloudy."	100
tyānwéntái 天文台	N:	observatory	179
tyānsying 天性	N:	human nature	142
tyāntsái 天才	N:	talent, ability, genius	161
tyán 田	N:	field	84
tyándì 田地	N:	farm land	84
tyánywán shīrén 田園詩人	N:	pastoral poet	141
tyán 舌甘	SV:	be sweet (sugary)	130
tyāu 挑	V:	select	120
tyāusywǎn 挑選	V:	select	120
tyáu 條	M:	measure for rivers, roads, fish, etc.	36
tyáujyàn 條件	N:	conditions, factors	153
tyáuywē 條約	N:	treaty	103
tyàu 跳	V:	jump	121
tyàubǎn 跳板	N:	gang plank, spring (board)	104,150
tyàusǎn 跳傘	V:	to bail out (from a plane)	156
tyàuwǔ 跳舞	VO:	dance	74
tyàuwǔh wèi 跳舞會	N:	dance party, ball	74
tyē 貼	V:	paste, stick on or up	81
tyě 鉄	N:	iron	47
tyělù 鉄路	N:	railway	47

tyěsžwǎng 鉄絲网	N:	barbed wire entanglement	79
tyěchyáu 鉄桥	N:	steel bridge	107
tyětyáu 鉄條	N:	rod-iron	93
wā 挖	V:	to dig	95
wā jywé 挖掘	V:	to dig in	154
wānichwán 挖泥船	N:	dredgers	148
wā rén 蛙人	N:	frogman	150
wādì 窪地	N:	concave ground, depression	179
wàdz 襪子	N:	sock, stocking (M: -shwāng for pair, jī for one of a pair)	45
wài 外	N:	outside	11
wàigwo 外國	N:	foreign country	52
wàihwèi 外滙	N:	foreign exchange	134
wàijyāu 外交	N:	foreign affairs; diplomatic	122
wàijyāubù 外交部	N:	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	122
wàijyāubùjǎng 外交部长	N:	Minister of Foreign Affairs	122
wàikē 外科	N:	surgical department	65
wàitāi 外胎	N:	tire	90
wàitou 外頭	N(PW):	outside	11
wān 彎	SV/V:	be bent/to bend	66
wánchéng 完成	V:	to accomplish	109
wánchywán 完全	SV/A:	be perfect, complete, entire/ perfectly, completely, entirely	111
wánjěng 完整	SV:	be complete, be whole	169
wánměi 完美	SV:	be perfect	141

wán(r)玩(兒)	V:	to play	23
wán(r)玩(兒)	V/N:	to amuse oneself with; to find pleasure in/play	129
wán(r) chyán玩錢	VO:	to gamble; gamble with money	129
wǎn 碗	N/M:	a bowl/bowl of	22
wǎngwèi 碗櫃	N:	cupboard	57
wǎn 晚	SV/BF:	be late/ evening	33
wǎnfàn 晚飯	N:	supper; dinner (evening meal)	19
wǎnshang晚上	TW/MA/N:	evening	15, 19
-wàn 萬	Nu:	ten-thousand	16
Wànlǐchángchéng 萬里長城	N:	the Great Wall of China ("10,000 mile long wall")	115
Wáng 王	N:	a Chinese surname	3
wángdàu 王道	N:	Confucius' teachings of the "Princely Way"; rule by reason	177
wǎng (wàng)往	V/CV:	go, going, gone; towards (in the direction of)	40
wǎngfǎn yùnshū 往返運輸	N:	shuttling (cargo)	152
wǎnglái 往來	Ph:	"coming and going"	104
wàng 忘	V:	to forget	
wàngywǎnjìng望遠鏡	N:	telescope, binoculars	113
wēisyé 威脅	V/N:	to threaten, browbeat/a threat	169
wéichí 維持	V:	to maintain	102
wéifǎ 違法	VO:	to break the law, to act contrary to the law	157
wéifǎn 違反	V:	to oppose	165
wéisyǎn, 危險	SV/N:	be dangerous, critical/danger	60
wéiyī (de)唯一(的)	Ph:	"the one and only, unique"	173
wěidà 偉大	SV/N:	be great, remarkable/greatness	124
wěijwāng 偽裝	V/N:	camouflage	63

wěijwāngwǎng 偽裝網	N:	camouflage net	63
wěisyàn 緯線	N:	latitude	97
wěiywán 委員	N:	Committee member; a deputy; a special commissioner	127
wěiywánhwèi 委員会	N:	committee	127
-wèi 位	M:	a polite measure for persons	14
wèi 為	CV:	for	65
wèi...ér..為一而	Ph:	to...for the sake of...	138
wèi jyàuyu ér jyàuyù 為教育而教育	Ph:	to educate (people) for the sake of education	138
wèishémma 為甚麼	MA:	why? (for what reason?)	14
wèi 喂	V:	to feed	84
wèibīng 衛兵	N:	guard(s)	103
wèijí 尉級	N:	company grade (officer)	172
wèigwān 尉官	N:	company officer	172
wèiláu 慰勞	V:	to comfort (to give good will)	172
wèiláudwèi 慰勞隊	N:	good will team (to entertain and/or to present gifts to the troops, equivalent to the U.S.O.)	172
wèiláupǐn 慰勞品	N:	articles for comforting troops	172
wèiwèn 慰問	V:	to comfort	172
wèijr 位置	N:	site, position	86
wèishēngbùdwèi 衛生部隊	N:	medical troops	156
wèishēng jyàuyù yǔ fúlì bù 衛生教育與福利部	N:	Department of Health, Education, and Welfare	163
wèishēngyíng 衛生營	N:	medical battalion	156
wèisyīng 衛星	N:	satellite	146
wèiyàpínglù 未压平路	N:	unimproved road	179
wēndài 温帶	PW:	the temperate zones	112

wēndù 溫度	N:	temperature	153
wēnhé 溫和	SV:	be warm	100
wén 聞	V:	to smell	50
wéndz 文字	N:	written language	114
wéndz sywānchwán 文字宣傳	N:	written propaganda	180
wéngwān 文官	N:	civilian employee	148
wénhwà 文化	N:	culture civilization	107
wénjyàn 文件	N:	a document	136
wénjyù 文具	N:	stationery	72
wénming 文明	SV/N:	be civilized/civilization	114
wénrən 文人	N:	literary man	141
wénsywe 文學	N:	literature	108
wénsyweshàng 文學上	A:	in the field of literature	108
wénsyweywàn 文學院	N:	college of arts	138
wěngù 穩固	SV:	be stable	152
wèn 問	V:	to ask, inquire of or about	16
wèn...hǎo 問…好	IE:	to inquire after another's welfare, "best regards to..."	23
wènkǒuling 問口令	VO:	to challenge (for a password)	83
wènshìchù 問事处	N:	information desk	58
wèntí 問題	N:	question, problem	80
wǒ 我	N:	I, me	3
wòchē 卧車	N:	a Pullman car (sleeping coach)	60
wòdǎu 卧倒	N:	lie down, hit the dirt	95
wòdz 卧姿	N:	prone position	87
wòfáng 卧房	N:	bedroom (M: -jyān)	45
wòshè 卧射	V/N:	to shoot in the prone position	87

wúsyàndyàn 無線電 N: radio 61

wúsyàndyànhwà 無線電話 N: radiophone 83

wúsyàndyàntái 無線電台 N: radio station 166

wúsyàu 無效 SV: be void, useless, ineffectual 165

wúwèi 無謂 SV: be futile, in vain 168

wǔ 五 Nu: five 6

wǔfǎn 五反 N: five-anti's 180

wǔchywánsyànfǎ 五權憲法 N: the Five-Power Constitution (Taiwan) 159

wǔdà yùndòng 五大運動 N: five major movements 180

wǔjīndyànlyàuháng 五金電料行 N: hardware store 72

wǔjyǎubyǎnjì 五角編制 N: pentomic 178

wǔnyánjìhwà 五年計劃 N: a five year plan 135

wǔsyíng 五行 N: the five elements - metal, wood, water, fire, earth 143

wǔsyíngshàngjyàng 五星上將 N: Fleet Admiral (5-star) 170

wǔywàn 五院 N: the Five Yuans 159

wǔywè jyé 五月節 N: Fifth Moon Festival 130

wǔbì 舞弊 V: to indulge in corruption 130

wǔdǎu 舞蹈 V/N: to dance/a dance (a performance) 139

wǔchì 武器 N: weapon 39

wǔgwān 武官 N: military attache, military officer 157

wǔjwāng dòujēng 武裝鬥爭 N: Armed Struggle 180

wǔlì 武力 N: military strength, force 115

wǔfàn 午飯 N: noon meal, lunch 32

-wù 物 BF: thing, affair 139

wùhwèi 誤會 V/N: to misunderstand/a misunderstanding 143

yādz 鴨子 N: duck 69

Yālùjyāng 鴨綠江 PW: Yalu River 97

yālì 壓力 N: pressure 140

yāpwò 壓迫 V/N: to oppress/oppression, pressure 167

yádàifu 牙大夫 N: dentist 168

yágāu 牙膏 N: toothpaste (M: tǔng for tube) 58

yáshwā 牙刷 N: toothbrush (M: -bǎ) 44

yàpínglù 壓平路 N: improved road 179

yān 烟 N: tobacco, cigarette (M: -jī for stick; -gēn for stick; hé(r) for box, -bāu for pack; -tyaur for carton), smoke 4

yānhwǒdànyau 烟火彈藥 N: pyrotechnics 144

yānmù 烟幕 N: smoke screen 117

yānwù 烟霧 N: smoke 158

yānyè 烟葉 N: tobacco leaf 131

yán 嚴 SV: be strict, stern 115

yánjùng 嚴重 SV: be serious 144

yánjùng shānghài 嚴重傷害 N: serious injury 144

yán 塩 N: salt 53

yánhǎi 沿海 VO/N: by the seashore, among the coast/seacost 96

yánje 沿着 V: following 109

yánjyōu 研究 V/N: to research, study/research, study, experiment 89

yánjyouhwèi 研究会 N: research association (group) 122

yánjyouywàn 研究院 N: graduate school 138

yánjyǎng(jyángyǎn) 演講(講演) VO/N: lecture, give speech/speech 74

yánlwùn 言論 N: speech 167

yánsè 顏色	N:	color	85
yǎnbì 掩蔽	N:	defilade (a concealed area)	166
yǎnhù 掩護	V/N:	cover	105
yǎnhùbùdwèi 掩護部隊	N:	covering unit	105
yǎngwāng 眼光	N:	point of view, eyesight, foresight	143
yǎnjing 眼睛	N:	eye (M: -jī)	49
yǎnjing 眼鏡	N:	eye glasses	160
yǎnkē 眼科	N:	ophthalomological department	66
yǎnsyí 演習	V/N:	maneuver	148
yǎnywán 演員	N:	an actor or actress	133
yáng 羊	N:	sheep	69
yánggūng 佯攻	N:	a feint (mil), diversionary tactic	140
yánghwēi 洋灰	N:	cement, concrete	102
yángli 陽曆	N:	the solar calendar	129
yángméi 楊梅	N:	strawberry	134
yǎng 養	V:	to raise	85
yǎnglǎujīn 養老金	N:	old age pension	167
yǎngchì 氧氣	N:	oxygen	68
yǎngshāng 養傷	V:	to convalesce	172
-yàng 樣	M:	kind, sort, way	38
yàngdz 樣子	N:	style, appearance, sample	38
yāu 腰	N:	waist (body)	66
yāudài 腰帶	N:	belt	71
yāuchyóu 要求	V/N:	to demand/a request	122
yàu 要	V/AV:	to want, want to/going to, expect to, shall, will, want to	5
yàuburán 要不然	MA:	if not, then, otherwise, or else	43

yàubúshr 要不是	MA:	(yàushr búshr) if not	42
yàujǐn 要緊	SV:	be important	21
yàurén 要人	N:	important person	127
yàushr 要是	MA:	if, in case	19
yàusài 要塞	N:	a stronghold	132
yào 藥	N:	medicine, drug	65
yàufāngr 藥方兒	N:	prescription (M: -jāng)	73
yàufáng 藥房	N:	drug store (pharmacy)	73
yàupyàr 藥片兒	N:	tablet (medicine)	73
yàutǔng 藥筒	N:	cartridge case	174
yàutáng 藥膛	N:	chamber	174
yàushr 鑰匙	N:	key (M: -bǎ)	4
yě 也	A:	also, too, either	8
yěsyǔ 也許	MA:	perhaps, maybe	42
yějànlúdzàu 野戰炉灶	N:	field range (cooking)	99
yějànpàu 野戰砲	N:	field piece	28
yějànpàubīng 野战砲兵	N:	field artillery man	140
yějàn yīywàn 野战医院	N:	field hospital	128
yěsyīn 野心	N:	ambition (derogatory), wild scheme	119
yè 頁	N:	a page (of a book, magazine)	78
-yè 夜	M:	measure for a night	32
yèli 夜裏	MA/N:	night time, during the night, at night	32
yèyúsywésyàu 業餘學校	N:	school after working hours, an adult school	138
YĪ 一	Nu:	one	5
yíchyè 一切	N:	the whole lot, all of anything	115

yíbàn 一半 Nu: one-half 16

yíděngbīng 一等兵 N: Private (Army) 172

yídài 一帶 Nu/M: area of land, a region 38

yídài 一帶 PW: along the area of 86

yíding 一定 A: certainly, insist, definitely 18

yígùng 一共 MA: altogether, in all 16

yíjr 一致 SV/A: be uniform; unanimous/uniformly 126

yíkwàr 一塊兒 A: together 13

yílù píngān IE: a pleasant journey 35
一路平安

yílù shwùnfēng IE: a pleasant trip to you
一路順風

yísyàng 一向 MA: until now, heretofore 136

yíyàng 一樣 SV/A: be the same, alike, similar/ equally, similarly 38

yíyè 一夜 MA/N: a night, the whole night 32

yìbān chíngsyingsyà Ph: "under ordinary conditions: generally speaking" 157
一般情形下

yìbānrén 一般人 N: people in general 143

yìbān tsānmóu N: General Staff 144
一般參謀

yìbāu yān 一包烟 N: a package of cigarettes

yìbyār...yìbyār... PH/A: doing...while doing... (simultaneously)/ on one side...on the other side, one one hand..while on the other hand 119
一边兒…一边兒

yìběn 譯本 N: the translated version 141

yìděngbīng 一等兵 N: Private (E-1) 91

yìdwēi dūngsyi N: a pile of something 86
一对東西

yìdyànběn 譯电本 N: telegraphic code book 82

yìdyǎr 一点兒 N: a little bit 6

yìhwěr 一会兒 (TW) MA/N: (in or for) a moment, a little while 26

yìjí 一直	A:	straight on, direct	41
yìtyān 一天	MA/N:	a day, the whole day	24
yīchú 衣櫥	N:	clothes closet	50
yīshang 衣裳	N:	clothes	14
yīlì 醫治	V:	to cure, to treat	164
yīlyáu dàdwèi 醫療大隊	N:	medical team	180
yīshēng 医生	N:	a doctor	65
yīsywé 医学	N:	science of medicine	116
yīsywéywàn 医学院	N:	medical school, college of medicine	138
yīyàu 醫藥	N:	medical, medicine	167
yīyàu bǎusyǎn 医藥保險	N:	health insurance	167
yīywàn 医院	N:	a hospital	65
yí 移	V:	to move, remove (one's residence)	112
yímín 移民	V/N:	to immigrate, emigrate/immigration emigration	112
yíchì 儀器	N:	instrument	145
yíchìbǎn 儀器板	N:	instrument panel	145
yíshì 儀式	N:	ceremony	102
yídz 胰子	N:	soap (M: -kwài)	44
yídzfěn 胰子粉	N:	soap powder	57
yíjǔ 遺囑	N:	a will (written document)	155
yǐchyán 以前	TW/MA:	previously, formerly	34
...yǐchyán 以前	MA:	before..., ...ago	35
yǐhòu 以後	TW/MA:	(t)hereafter	34
...yǐhòu 以後	MA:	after...	35
yǐwéi 以為	V:	think, regard	75
yǐ...tsùchéng 以...促成	Ph:	"in order to promote..."	180

yǐ...wéi 以---為	Ph:	using...as	180
yǐdz 椅子	N:	chair	2
yǐjing 已經	A:	already	19
yì 億	M:	measure for one hundred million	135
yìàn 議案	N:	resolution (passed or proposed at a meeting)	175
yìjyan 意見	N:	opinion, idea	96
yìjyànbuhé 意見不合	Ph:	opinions differed	126
yìsz 意思	N:	meaning, idea	17
yìwài 意外	N:	accident, accidental, unexpected	167
yìyì 意義	N:	meaning, significance	133
yìlyóu 抑留	V/N:	to contain/containment	125
yìmì 譯密	V:	to encrypt	160
yìmíng 譯明	V:	to decode	160
yìshù 藝術	N:	the arts; art	111
yìwù 義務	N:	obligation, duty	137
yīnlì 陰曆	N:	lunar calendar	130
yīnmóu 陰謀	V/N:	to conspire/conspiracy	160
yīnmóu pwòhwài 陰謀破坏	V/N:	sabotage	160
yīntyān 陰天	VO/N:	cloudy day	100
yīn yáng 陰陽	N:	male and female, elements, sun and moon	145
yīnywè 音樂	N:	music	74
yīnywèhwèi 音樂會	N:	(musical) concert	74
yínchì 銀器	N:	silver-ware	135
yínháng 銀行	N:	bank	46
yínháng-tswúnjé 銀行存摺	N:	bank book	80
yǐnbì 隱蔽	V/N:	to conceal/concealment	113

yǐnchíng 引擎	N:	(transliteration of) engine	62
yǐnchǐ 引起	V:	to cause, to trigger	151
yìn 印	V/N:	to print/a stamp (of a person, institution)	
yìnhwāshwèi 印花稅	N:	stamp tax	161
yìn shū 印書	VO:	the printing of books	
yìnshwā 印刷	V/N:	to print/printing	116
yìnsyàng 印像	N:	impression	139
yīngchǐ 英尺	N:	an English foot (12")	41
-yīnglǐ 英里	M:	measure for an English mile	40
yīngmǔ 英畝	N:	an acre	126
yīngtswùn 英寸	M:	measure for an English inch	41
Yīngwén 英文	N:	English (language)	18
yīngsyúng 英雄	SV:	be heroic, brave, heroically	172
yīngdāng 應當	AV:	should, ought to	24
yīngtáushù 櫻桃樹		cherry tree	126
yíng 贏	V/BF:	to win (in gambling, bet or any contest)	61
yíng 營	N:	battalion (company unit)	20
yíngchyū 營區	N:	permanent fort; post, camp	59
yíngdì 營地	N:	camp (temporary)	63
yíngfáng 營房	N:	barracks	59
yíngjǎng 營長	N:	battalion commander	20
yíngyè 營業	N:	business	46
yìngfù 應付	V:	to cope with	152
yìngmu 應募	V:	to enlist (voluntarily)	59
yìngjēng 應徵	VO:	to report for the draft	59
yǐngsyǎng 影响	V/N:	to effect, influence/influence	94

yōulyáng 优良 SV: be superior 177

yōushì 优勢 N: superiority, supremacy 112

yóu 由 CV: per, through, via, by 159

yóu 由 CV/BF: by, from, through/follow, allow cause 97

yóu 油 N: oil, sauce 53

yóumén 油門 N: throttle 145

yóuchāi 郵差 N: mail man 67

yóuchwán 油船 N: oil tanker 147

yóudyàn jyǎnchá 郵電檢查 N: mail and telegram censorship 160

yóufèi 郵費 N: postage 81

yóujèng 郵政 N: postal administration 81

yóujèngjyú 郵政局 N: post office 81

yóupyàu 郵票 N: postage stamp (M: -jāng) 81

yóusyāng 油箱 N: fuel tank 145

yóuwùbù 郵務部 N: Department of Postal Affairs 163

yóuchíshì 尤其是 Ph: "particularly" 171

yóumù 遊牧 BF: nomadic 134

yóumùmíndzú 遊牧民族 N: nomad tribes 134

yóusyíng 遊行 V/N: parade 155

yóusyíngshìwēi 遊行示威 N: demonstration parade 180

yóujīdwèi 遊擊隊 N: guerrilla 117

yóujī jànshù 游擊战術 N: guerrilla tactics 161

yóuyǔng 游泳 V: to swim 88

yǒu 有 V/CV: be as much as, be as/ to have, there is or there are 3, 38

yǒubìng 有病 VO: become sick, ill 30

yǒuchàbyé 有差別 SV: be different 112

yǒuchéngyì 有誠意	SV:	to be sincere	173
yǒude 有的	N:	some..., some of, certain (used only in subject)	16
yǒu(de)shŕhou 有(的)時候	TW:	sometimes	21
yǒudzǔjr 有組織	SV:	be well organized	162
yǒuhài 有害	SV:	be harmful	153
yǒulǐ 有理(由)	SV/VO:	be logical/have reason or logic (to it)	77
yǒulì 有利	SV:	be beneficial, advantageous	119
yǒu lìlyàng 有力量	SV:	be powerful	120
yǒumíng 有名	SV:	be prominent, well known, famous	34
yǒu shēngwàng 有聲望	SV:	be well known, having a good reputation	163
yǒusyàu 有效	SV/VO:	be effective/have efficiency	142
yǒuyìsz 有意思	SV:	be interesting	9
yǒuyùng 有用	SV:	be useful	23
yǒuhǎu 友好	N:	amity, friend	169
yǒuhǎu-gwānsyi 友好關係	N:	friendly relationship, amity	169
yǒujyūn 友軍	N:	friendly troops	162
yǒuyí 友誼	N:	friendship	177
yòu 又	A:	again (completed action)	28
yòu 右	PW:	right (opp. dzwǒ)	41
yòupài 右派	N:	rightist faction	120
yòusywán 右舷	N:	starboard (the right hand side of a ship)	149
yòuyì 右翼	N:	right flank	105
yòujrywán 幼稚園	N:	kindergarten	137
yūhwéiyùndùng 迂回運動	N:	turning movement	109
yú 於	CV:	at, in, on	180

yú 魚、	N:	fish	22
yúléi 魚雷	N:	torpedo	147
yúléi fāshègwǎn 魚雷發射管	N:	torpedo tube	149
yúleiting 魚雷艇	N:	torpedo boat	147
yúkwài 愉快	SV/N:	be happy, content, comfortable/ comfort, contentment, pleasure	177
yúlè 娛樂	N:	recreation	133
yǔ 與	LW:	with, and (Lit.)	100
yǔ 與	CV:	with	178
yǔjì 雨季	N:	rainy season	100
yǔlyàng 雨量	N:	amount of rain, rainfall	131
yǔyī 雨衣	N:	raincoat	70
yǔyán 語言	N:	language	96
yùbei 預備	V:	to prepare	36
yùbèi dǎngywán 預備党員	N:	candidate member of the Party	180
yùbèidwei 預備隊	N:	reserves (troops)	109
yùbèihàu 預備號	N:	"First Call"	63
yùbèi jèndi 預備陣地	N:	alternate position	136
yùbèisǎn 預備傘	N:	reserve parachute	156
yùbèiyì 預備役	N:	reserves (mil. service)	109
yùkē 預科	N:	preparatory (school)	138
yùlyàu 預料	V:	to anticipate	162
yùswàn 預算	V/N:	to budget, to forecast a budget/ budget	159
yùchì 玉器	N:	jade-ware	135
yúntsai 雲彩	N:	cloud (M: kwài)	86, 108
yùn 運	V:	to ship, transport	135
yùn 運	V:	to transport	136

yùnchi 運氣	SV/N:	be lucky/luck, good fortune	129
yùndùng 運動	V/N:	to take physical exercise/ physical exercise sports; movement	119
yùndùngchǎng 運動場	N:	athletic field	70
yùnshū 運輸	V/N:	to transport/transportation	113
yùnshū 運輸	V/N:	to transport/transportation	136
yùnshū bùdwèi 運輸部隊	N:	transportation unit	136
yùnshūfēijī 運輸飛機	N:	transport plane	136
yùnshūjyàn 運輸艦	N:	transport (ship)	147
yùnyùng 運用	V/N;	to employ/employment	166
yùnwén 韻文	N:	rhyming composition poetry	141
yūnghù 擁護	V:	to support (a principle or a person)	120
yǔnggǎn 勇敢	SV:	be brave	118
yǔngjyǒu 永久	SV/A:	be everlasting, eternal, permanent/eternally, permanently	104
yùng 用	V/CV:	to use, employ (using)/with (using)	22
yùngren 用人	N:	servant	119
ywán 圓	SV:	be round	130
ywáncháu jrywànjyūn 援朝志願軍	N:	Assist Korea Volunteers	180
ywánhwà 援華	N:	aid-to-China	171
ywánjù 援助	V/N:	to assist; to relieve; to aid/ help, aid	127
ywándùngchyānyǐnchē 原動牽引車	N:	prime mover (vehicle)	121
ywándž 原子	N:	atoms	35
ywándždàn 原子彈	N:	atom bomb	35
ywándždàntóu 原子彈頭	N:	atomic warhead	178
ywándžnéng 原子能	N:	atomic energy	35

ywándž wǔchì 原子武器	N:	atomic weapon	39
ywándzé 原則	N:	principle	137
ywándzéshàng 原則上	Ph:	in principle	137
ywángàu 原告	N:	plaintiff	77
ywángu 緣故	N:	reason, cause	85
ywánlái 原來	MA/SV:	originally, as a matter of fact/ original	57
ywánlǐ 原理	N:	principle	133
ywánlyàu 原料	N:	raw material	135
ywánwén 原文	N:	original text	160
ywányīn 原因	N:	reason (for something)	173
ywánshǒu 元首	N:	Head or Chief-of-State	157
ywǎn 遠	SV:	be far	13
ywàndz 院子	N:	courtyard	49
ywànjǎng 院長	N:	head of a Ywàn (Taiwan gov. unit)	159
ywànyi 願意	AV:	willing to, wish to	17
ywēhwèi 約會	N:	engagement, meeting	133
ywè 月	N:	month	15
ywèbǐng 月餅	N:	round pastry (used during Mid-Autumnal Festival), Moon cake	130
ywèlyàng 月亮	N:	moon	128
ywèbīng 閱兵	V/N:	review of troops	155
ywèchi 樂器	N:	musical instruments	139
ywèlái ywè...越來越	A:	getting more and more...	64
ywe...ywè... 越...越	A:	the..-er the...-er	64